

National Community Action Partnership Assessment Report

Location

- Allamakee
- Bremer
- Chickasaw
- Clayton
- Fayette
- Howard
- Winneshiek

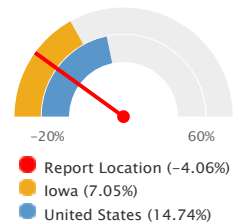
Population Profile

Population Change

Population change within the report area from 2000-2018 is shown below. During the sixteen-year period, total population estimates for the report area declined by -4.06 percent, decreasing from 123,023 persons in 2000 to 118,027 persons in 2018.

Report Area	Total Population, 2018 ACS	Total Population, 2000 Census	Population Change from 2000-2018 Census/ACS	Percent Change from 2000-2018 Census/ACS
Report Location	118,027	123,023	-4,996	-4.06%
Allamakee County, IA	13,880	14,675	-795	-5.42%
Bremer County, IA	24,782	23,325	1,457	6.25%
Chickasaw County, IA	12,099	13,095	-996	-7.61%
Clayton County, IA	17,672	18,678	-1,006	-5.39%
Fayette County, IA	19,929	22,008	-2,079	-9.45%
Howard County, IA	9,264	9,932	-668	-6.73%
Winneshiek County, IA	20,401	21,310	-909	-4.27%
Iowa	3,132,499	2,926,324	206,175	7.05%
United States	322,903,030	281,421,906	41,481,124	14.74%

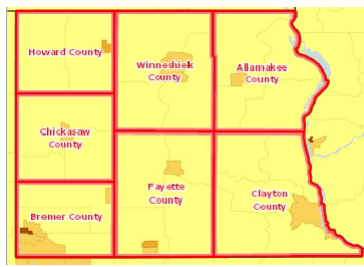
Percent Change in Population



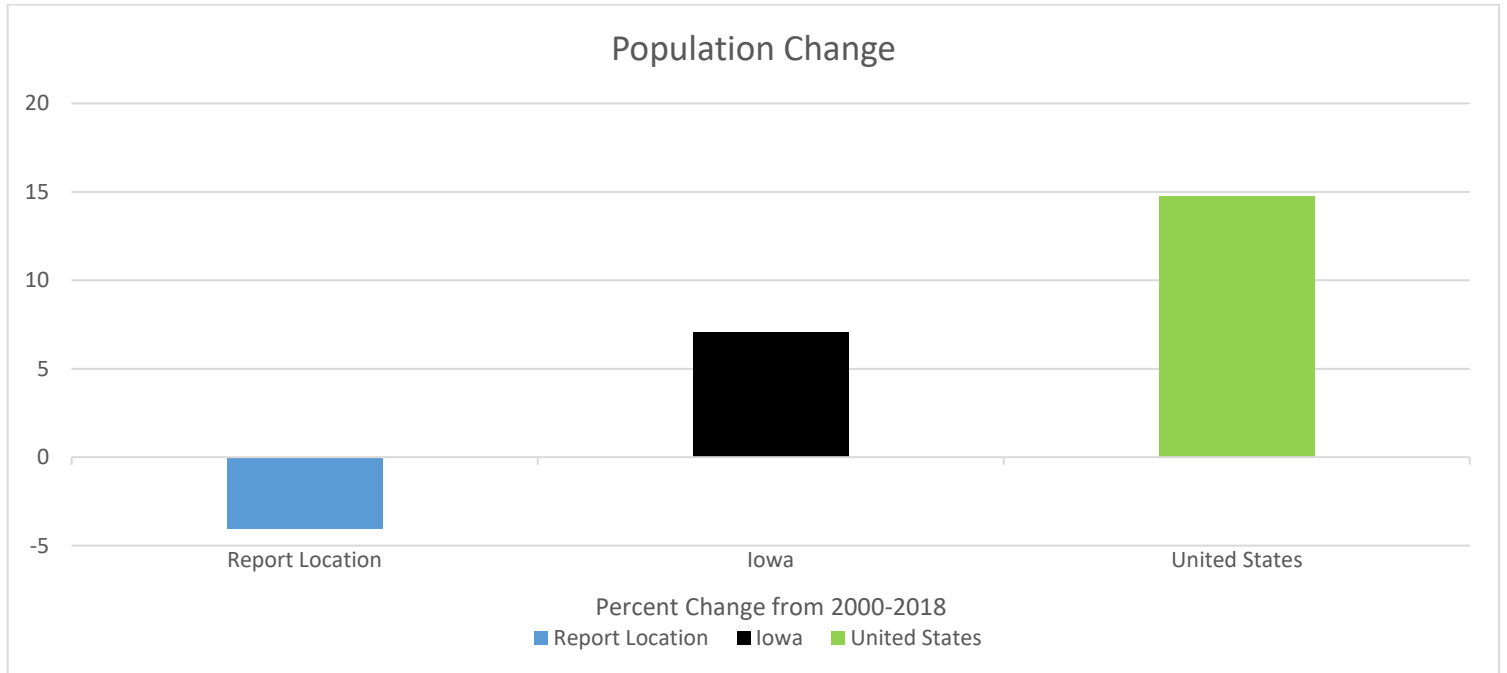
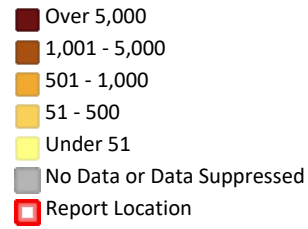
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2014-18. Source geography: County

Population, Density (Persons per Sq Mile) by Tract, ACS 2014-18



[View larger map](#)

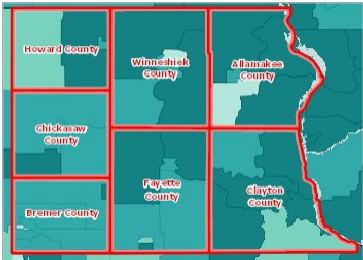


Age and Gender Demographics

Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2014-2018 5 year population estimates for the report area, the female population comprised 50.54% of the report area, while the male population represented 49.46%.

Report Area	0 to 4 Male	0 to 4 Female	5 to 17 Male	5 to 17 Female	18 to 64 Male	18 to 64 Female	Over 64 Male	Over 64 Female
Report Location	3,394	3,219	9,687	9,219	34,835	33,495	9,838	13,083
Allamakee County, IA	448	481	1,179	1,067	3,983	3,702	1,257	1,585
Bremer County, IA	745	655	2,087	1,992	7,282	7,261	1,938	2,600
Chickasaw County, IA	339	355	1,064	1,040	3,566	3,334	972	1,312
Clayton County, IA	500	494	1,449	1,370	5,089	4,809	1,662	2,099
Fayette County, IA	577	525	1,577	1,496	5,972	5,585	1,642	2,325
Howard County, IA	289	300	870	862	2,562	2,499	759	1,023
Winneshiek County, IA	496	409	1,461	1,392	6,381	6,305	1,608	2,139
Iowa	100,506	96,924	272,188	260,414	954,447	934,708	201,845	285,972
United States	10,146,960	9,689,890	27,438,613	26,277,777	99,617,317	100,493,892	19,630,586	27,457,281

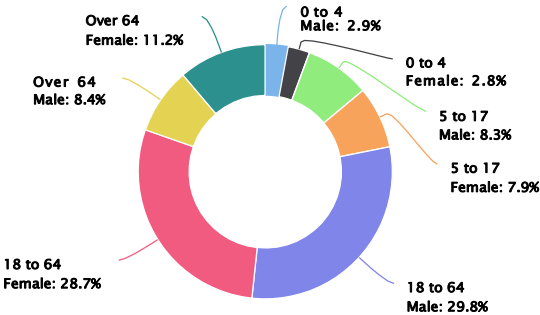
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

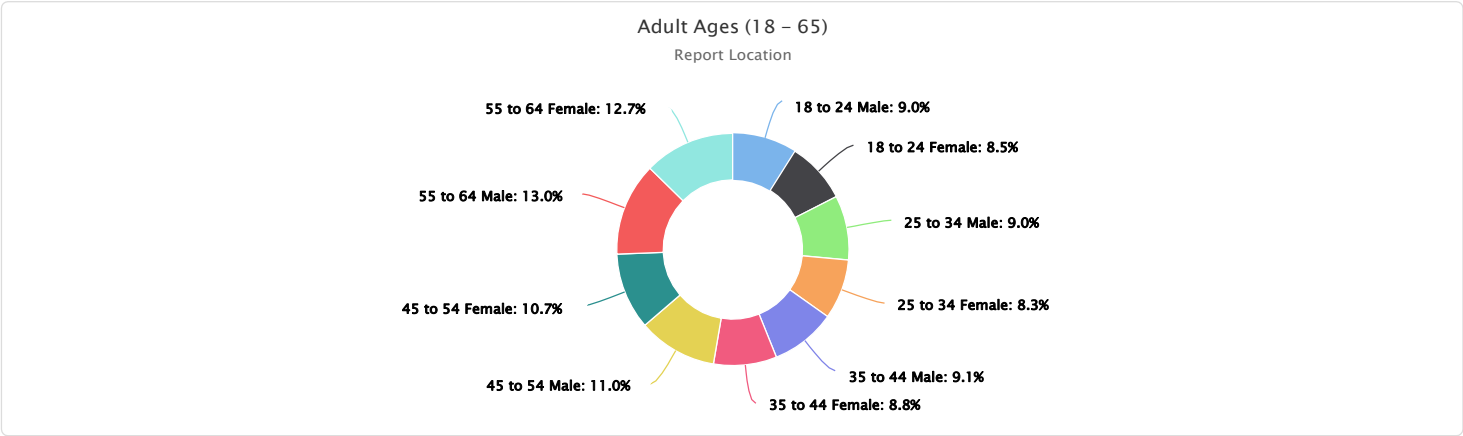
Median Age by Tract, ACS 2014-18

Age and Gender Demographics
Report Location



Adult Ages (18 - 65)

Report Area	18 to 24 Male	18 to 24 Female	25 to 34 Male	25 to 34 Female	35 to 44 Male	35 to 44 Female	45 to 54 Male	45 to 54 Female	55 to 64 Male	55 to 64 Female
Report Location	6,117	5,834	6,136	5,704	6,197	6,012	7,526	7,294	8,859	8,651
Allamakee County, IA	568	449	763	647	676	689	887	860	1,089	1,057
Bremer County, IA	1,508	1,469	1,302	1,309	1,446	1,426	1,476	1,485	1,550	1,572
Chickasaw County, IA	528	439	598	562	633	627	797	792	1,010	914
Clayton County, IA	634	596	886	827	899	833	1,179	1,073	1,491	1,480
Fayette County, IA	1,024	900	1,116	1,011	995	977	1,328	1,224	1,509	1,473
Howard County, IA	326	301	472	475	507	456	588	642	669	625
Winneshiek County, IA	1,529	1,680	999	873	1,041	1,004	1,271	1,218	1,541	1,530
Iowa	165,297	155,797	200,831	192,702	188,086	182,931	195,176	194,412	205,057	208,866
United States	15,846,667	15,057,052	22,550,492	22,017,484	20,308,605	20,454,605	20,998,089	21,591,484	19,913,464	21,373,267

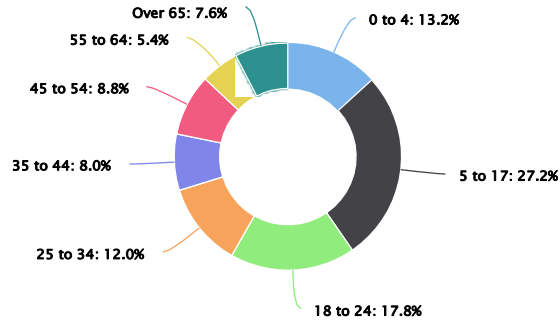


Hispanic Ages (Male and Female Combined)

Report Area	0 to 4	5 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
Report Location	390	803	526	354	236	260	159	224
Allamakee County, IA	145	274	120	105	138	70	32	0
Bremer County, IA	40	102	83	58	36	0	0	61
Chickasaw County, IA	12	59	112	31	11	56	14	0
Clayton County, IA	52	93	36	67	8	13	33	37
Fayette County, IA	71	76	76	51	6	72	1	109
Howard County, IA	21	71	0	13	2	18	4	17
Winneshiek County, IA	49	128	99	29	35	31	75	0
Iowa	20,543	51,953	24,160	27,918	24,935	17,712	10,189	5,886
United States	5,141,740	13,206,083	6,710,463	9,110,263	8,287,301	6,648,870	4,457,641	3,955,574

Hispanic Ages (Male and Female Combined)

Report Location



Race Demographics

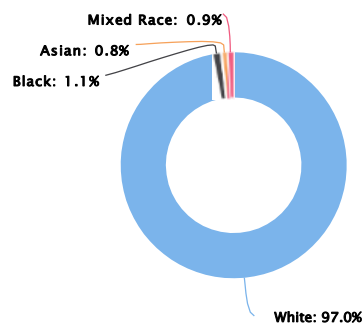
Population by gender within the report area is shown below. According to ACS 2014-2018 5 year population estimates, the white population comprised 97.02% of the report area, black population represented 1.11%, and other races combined were 1.87%. Persons identifying themselves as mixed race made up 0.93% of the population.

Report Area	White Total	Black Total	American Indian Total	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Total	Mixed Race Total
Report Location	114,225	1,302	207	883	21	1,095
Allamakee County, IA	13,432	174	25	70	10	152
Bremer County, IA	23,847	258	81	277	11	230
Chickasaw County, IA	11,858	62	34	52	0	67
Clayton County, IA	17,215	181	36	79	0	105
Fayette County, IA	19,017	405	9	131	0	307
Howard County, IA	9,098	29	0	4	0	128
Winneshiek County, IA	19,758	193	22	270	0	106
Iowa	2,827,889	109,911	11,549	75,083	3,129	65,770
United States	234,904,818	40,916,113	2,699,073	17,574,550	582,718	10,435,797

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2014-2018. Source geography: County

Race Demographics

Report Location

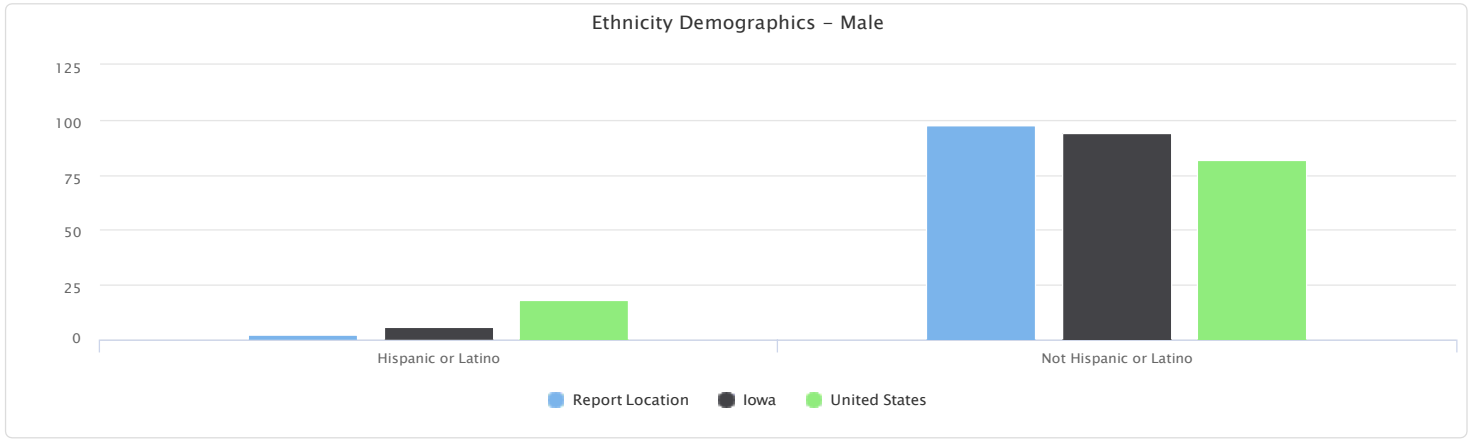


Race Demographics - Male

Report Area	White Male	Black Male	American Indian Male	Asian Total	Native Hawaiian Male	Mixed Race Male
Report Location	56,968	809	99	421	11	531
Allamakee County, IA	6,821	98	4	18	0	87
Bremer County, IA	11,770	143	42	123	11	137
Chickasaw County, IA	5,967	35	18	8	0	16
Clayton County, IA	8,629	128	9	36	0	59
Fayette County, IA	9,499	235	4	93	0	137
Howard County, IA	4,518	26	0	0	0	35
Winneshiek County, IA	9,764	144	22	143	0	60
Iowa	1,399,133	58,284	5,819	37,095	1,519	31,582
United States	116,135,803	19,555,560	1,338,375	8,343,752	290,789	5,211,268

Ethnicity Demographics - Male

Report Area	Total Males Hispanic / Latino	Total Males Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Hispanic / Latino	Percent Males Not Hispanic / Latino
Report Location	1,532	57,479	2.60%	97.40%
Allamakee County, IA	467	6,578	6.63%	93.37%
Bremer County, IA	228	12,046	1.86%	98.14%
Chickasaw County, IA	164	5,894	2.71%	97.29%
Clayton County, IA	143	8,757	1.61%	98.39%
Fayette County, IA	260	9,738	2.60%	97.40%
Howard County, IA	46	4,534	1.00%	99.00%
Winneshiek County, IA	224	9,932	2.21%	97.79%
Iowa	95,024	1,459,457	6.11%	93.89%
United States	29,059,591	129,924,599	18.28%	81.72%

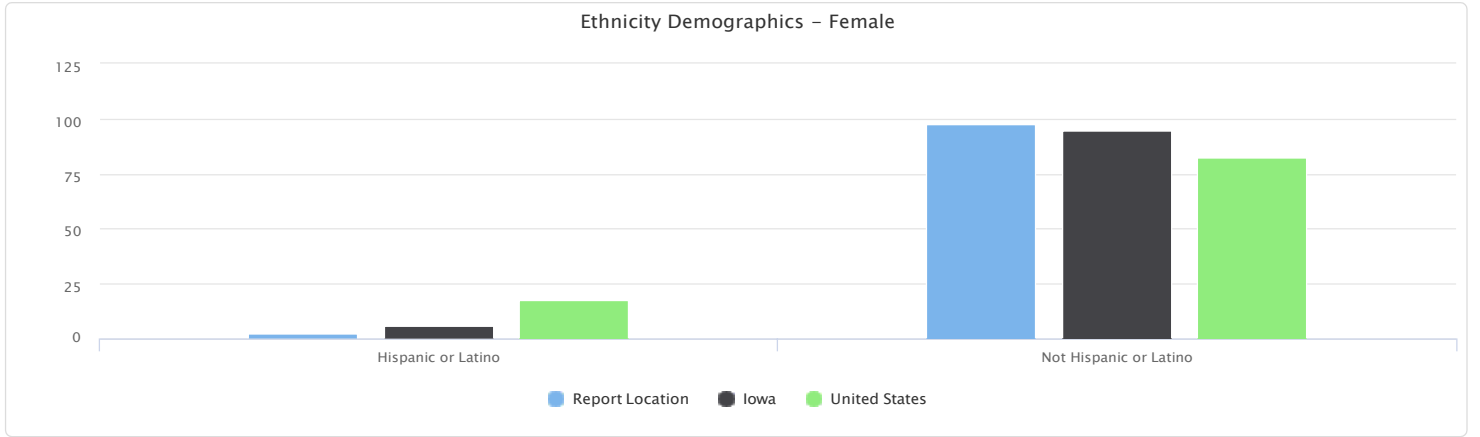


Race Demographics - Female

Report Area	White Female	Black Female	American Indian Female	Asian Female	Native Hawaiian Female	Mixed Race Female
Report Location	57,257	493	108	462	10	564
Allamakee County, IA	6,611	76	21	52	10	65
Bremer County, IA	12,077	115	39	154	0	93
Chickasaw County, IA	5,891	27	16	44	0	51
Clayton County, IA	8,586	53	27	43	0	46
Fayette County, IA	9,518	170	5	38	0	170
Howard County, IA	4,580	3	0	4	0	93
Winneshiek County, IA	9,994	49	0	127	0	46
Iowa	1,428,756	51,627	5,730	37,988	1,610	34,188
United States	118,769,015	21,360,553	1,360,698	9,230,798	291,929	5,224,529

Ethnicity Demographics - Female

Report Area	Total Females Hispanic / Latino	Total Females Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Hispanic / Latino	Percent Females Not Hispanic / Latino
Report Location	1,420	57,596	2.41%	97.59%
Allamakee County, IA	417	6,418	6.10%	93.90%
Bremer County, IA	152	12,356	1.22%	98.78%
Chickasaw County, IA	131	5,910	2.17%	97.83%
Clayton County, IA	196	8,576	2.23%	97.77%
Fayette County, IA	202	9,729	2.03%	97.97%
Howard County, IA	100	4,584	2.13%	97.87%
Winneshiek County, IA	222	10,023	2.17%	97.83%
Iowa	88,272	1,489,746	5.59%	94.41%
United States	28,458,344	135,460,496	17.36%	82.64%

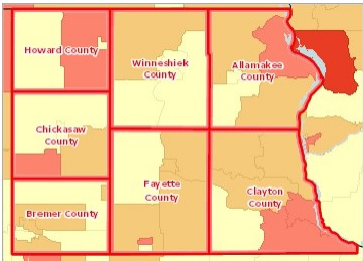


Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics

Veterans, Age and Gender Demographics show the number of veterans living in the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS), 8.63% of the adult population in the report area are veterans, which is more than the national average of 7.49%.

Report Area	Veterans Total	Veterans Male	Veterans Female	% Pop over 18 Total	% Pop over 18 Males	% Pop over 18 Females
Report Location	7,978	7,540	438	8.63%	16.42%	0.94%
Allamakee County, IA	906	856	50	8.46%	15.80%	0.95%
Bremer County, IA	1,628	1,565	63	8.44%	16.60%	0.64%
Chickasaw County, IA	892	855	37	9.59%	18.37%	0.80%
Clayton County, IA	1,387	1,306	81	10.01%	18.79%	1.17%
Fayette County, IA	1,420	1,307	113	9.01%	16.66%	1.43%
Howard County, IA	602	567	35	8.67%	16.57%	0.99%
Winneshiek County, IA	1,143	1,084	59	6.87%	13.22%	0.70%
Iowa	188,867	176,371	12,496	7.87%	14.94%	1.02%
United States	18,611,432	17,003,235	1,608,197	7.49%	14.11%	1.26%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Veterans, Percent of Total Population by Tract, ACS 2014-18

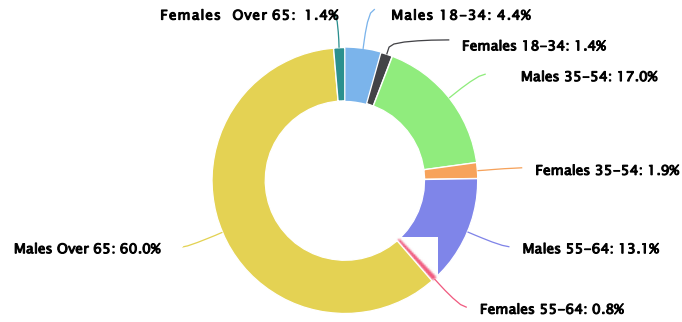
- Over 13%
- 11.1 - 13.0%
- 9.1 - 11.0%
- Under 9.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Veterans by Age

Report Area	Veteran Age Males 18-34	Veteran Age Females 18-34	Veteran Age Males 35-54	Veteran Age Females 35-54	Veteran Age Males 55-64	Veteran Age Females 55-64	Veteran Age Males Over 65	Veteran Age Females Over 65
Report Location	350	113	1,360	154	1,043	62	4,787	109
Allamakee County, IA	33	22	120	5	168	2	535	21
Bremer County, IA	102	0	250	24	202	14	1,011	25
Chickasaw County, IA	23	12	179	11	119	11	534	3
Clayton County, IA	78	7	206	33	147	27	875	14
Fayette County, IA	63	25	332	53	177	8	735	27
Howard County, IA	21	8	126	18	70	0	350	9
Winneshiek County, IA	30	39	147	10	160	0	747	10
Iowa	12,135	2,012	35,644	4,575	27,778	2,930	100,814	2,979
United States	1,345,845	299,561	3,741,653	655,611	3,003,356	352,763	8,912,381	300,262

Veterans by Age

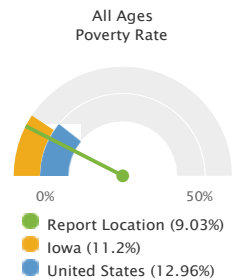
Report Location



Poverty

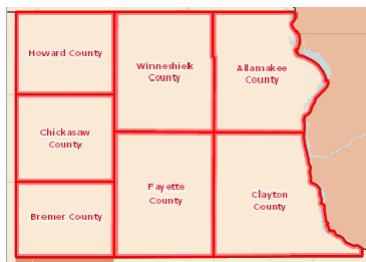
2018 poverty estimates show a total of 10,653 persons living below the poverty level in the report area. Poverty information is at 100% of the federal poverty income guidelines

Report Area	All Ages No of Persons	All Ages Poverty Rate	Age 0-17 No of Persons	Age 0-17 Poverty Rate	Age 5-17 No of Persons	Age 5-17 Poverty Rate
Report Location	10,653	9.03%	3,063	12.00%	2,096	11.09%
Allamakee County, IA	1,581	11.7%	579	18.1%	411	18.3%
Bremer County, IA	1,547	6.6%	350	6.4%	239	6%
Chickasaw County, IA	1,019	8.6%	330	11.9%	226	11.1%
Clayton County, IA	1,627	9.4%	477	13.2%	319	12%
Fayette County, IA	2,203	11.7%	657	16.4%	437	14.9%
Howard County, IA	921	10.2%	307	13.8%	210	12.8%
Winneshiek County, IA	1,755	9.8%	363	9.9%	254	9.2%
Iowa	342,574	11.2%	96,859	13.5%	64,851	12.5%
United States	41,852,315	12.96%	12,997,532	17.67%	8,930,152	16.62%



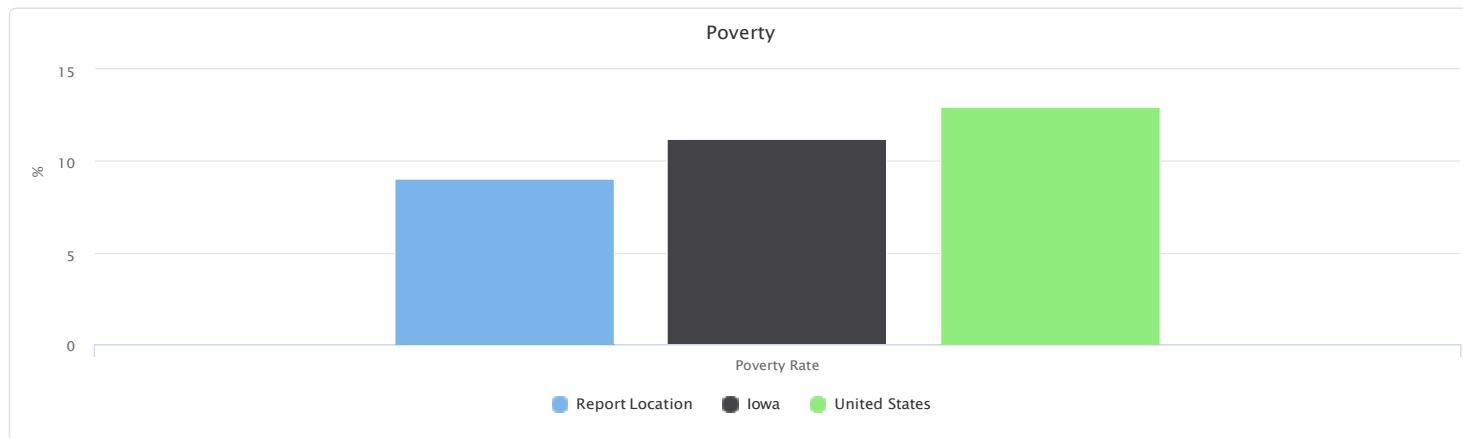
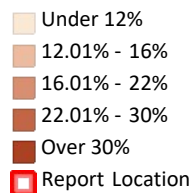
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates](#). 2018. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

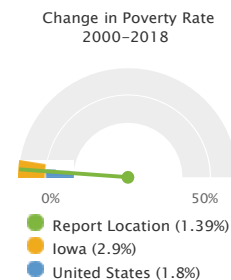
Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2018



Poverty Rate Change

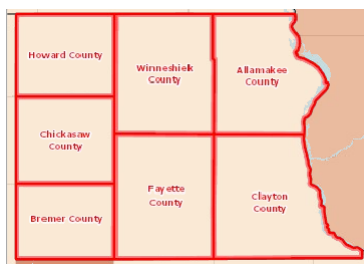
Poverty rate change in the report area from 2000 to 2018 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area increased by 1.39%, compared to a national increase of 2.1%.

Report Area	Persons in Poverty 2000	Poverty Rate 2000	Persons in Poverty 2018	Poverty Rate 2018	Change in Poverty Rate 2000-2018
Report Location	9,599	8.13%	10,653	9.52%	1.39%
Allamakee County, IA	1,310	9.2%	1,581	11.7%	2.5%
Bremer County, IA	1,265	5.7%	1,547	6.6%	0.9%
Chickasaw County, IA	1,035	7.9%	1,019	8.6%	0.7%
Clayton County, IA	1,532	8.4%	1,627	9.4%	1.0%
Fayette County, IA	2,168	10.2%	2,203	11.7%	1.5%
Howard County, IA	863	8.8%	921	10.2%	1.4%
Winneshiek County, IA	1,426	7.4%	1,755	9.8%	2.4%
Iowa	237,684	8.3%	342,574	11.2%	2.9%
United States	31,581,086	11.3%	41,852,315	13.1%	1.8%



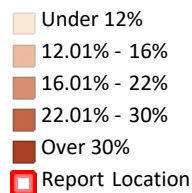
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates](#). 2018. Source geography: county

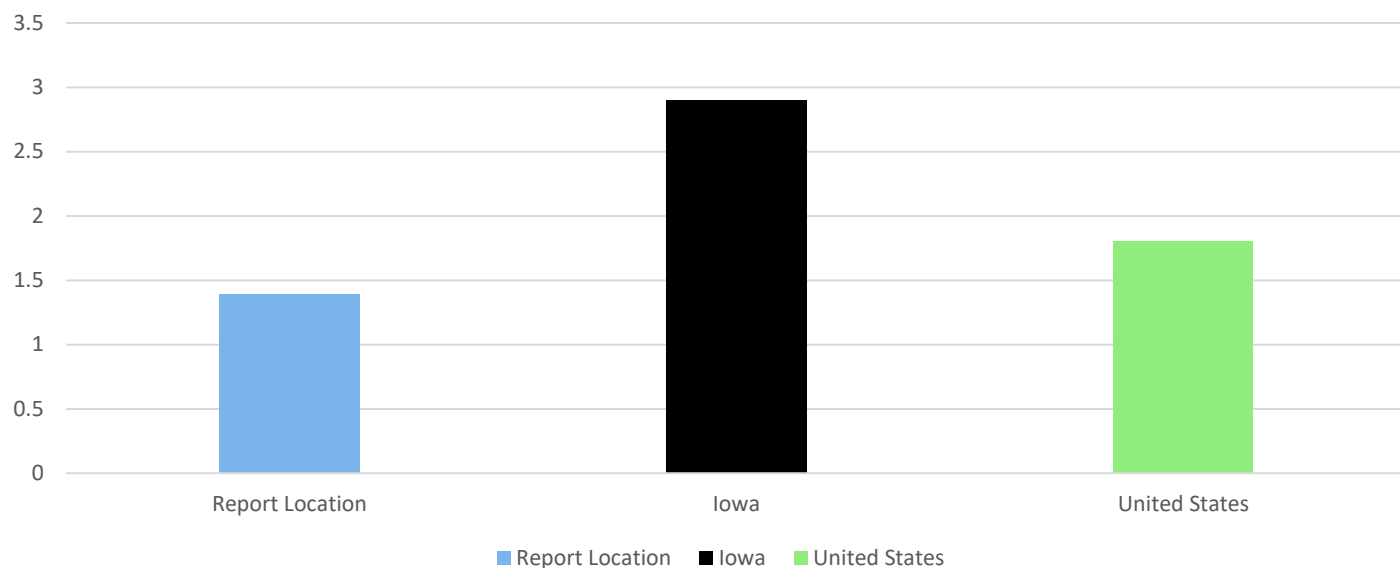


[View larger map](#)

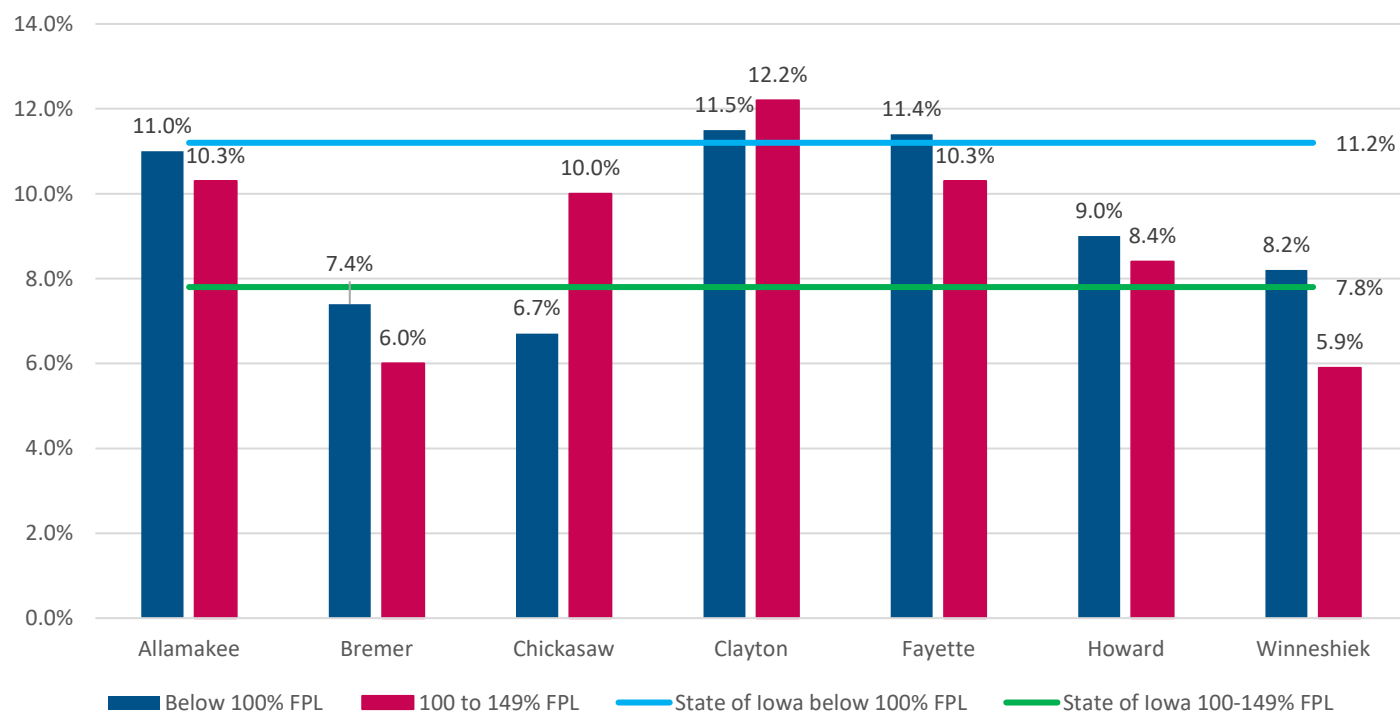
Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by County, SAIPE 2018



Poverty Rate Change



Percent of Population in Poverty



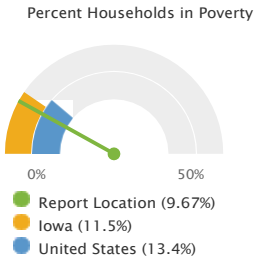
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-2019, Table S0601.

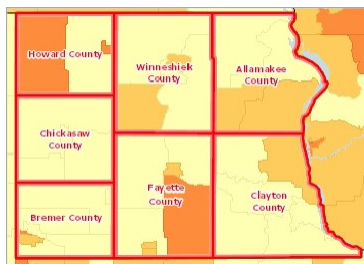
Households in Poverty

The number and percentage of households in poverty are shown in the report area. In 2018, it is estimated that there were 4,716 households, or 9.7%, living in poverty within the report area.

Report Area	Total Households	Households in Poverty	Percent Households in Poverty
Report Location	48,773	4,716	9.67%
Allamakee County, IA	5,957	589	9.9%
Bremer County, IA	9,585	806	8.4%
Chickasaw County, IA	5,191	378	7.3%
Clayton County, IA	7,652	692	9.0%
Fayette County, IA	8,315	1,007	12.1%
Howard County, IA	3,868	494	12.8%
Winneshiek County, IA	8,205	750	9.1%
Iowa	1,256,855	144,293	11.5%
United States	119,730,128	16,027,481	13.4%

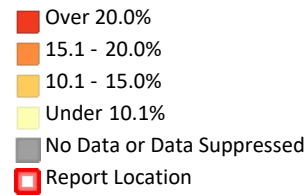
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2014-18. Source geography: County



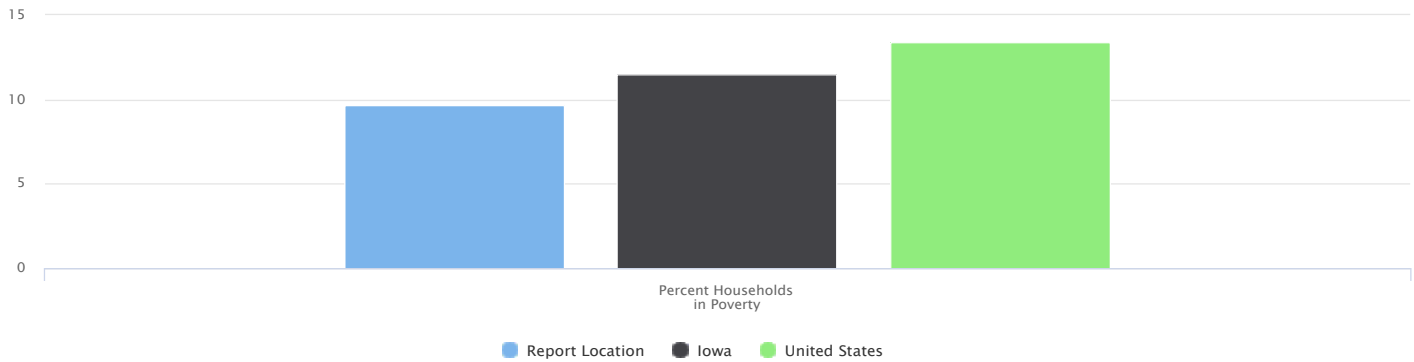


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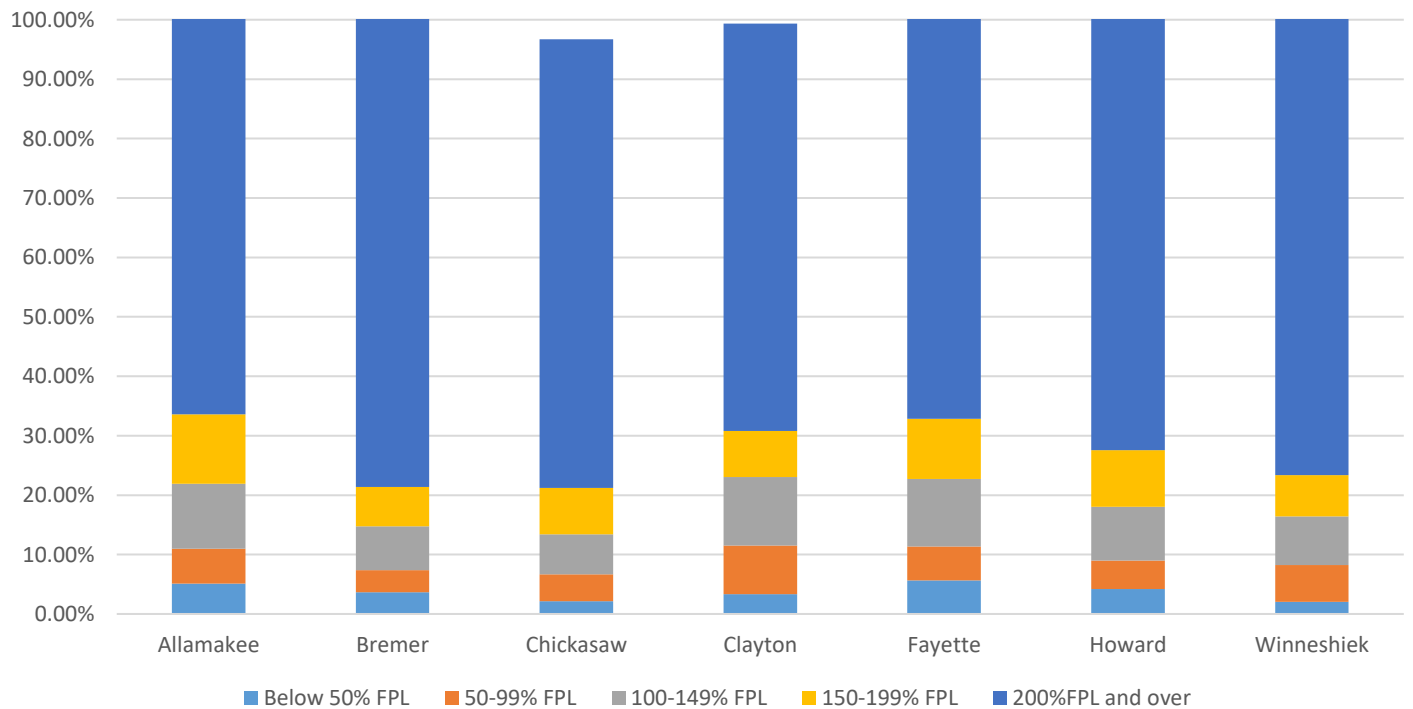
Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Households in Poverty



Ratio of Income to Poverty



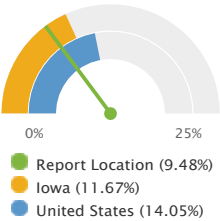
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-2019, Table C17002.

Poverty Rate (ACS)

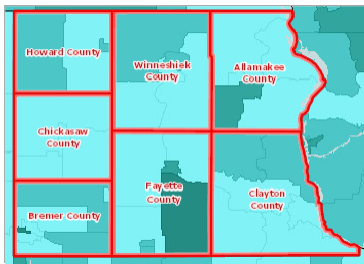
The following report section shows population estimates for all persons in poverty for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5 year estimates, an average of 9.48% of all persons lived in a state of poverty during the 2014 - 2018 period. The poverty rate for all persons living in the report area is less than the national average of 14.05%.

Report Area	Total Population	Population in Poverty	Population in Poverty, Percent
Report Location	112,276	10,641	9.48%
Allamakee County, IA	13,539	1,285	9.49%
Bremer County, IA	23,170	1,901	8.20%
Chickasaw County, IA	11,914	885	7.43%
Clayton County, IA	17,332	1,564	9.02%
Fayette County, IA	19,208	2,375	12.36%
Howard County, IA	9,025	1,078	11.94%
Winneshiek County, IA	18,088	1,553	8.59%
Iowa	3,030,572	353,634	11.67%
United States	314,943,184	44,257,979	14.05%

Population in Poverty, Percent

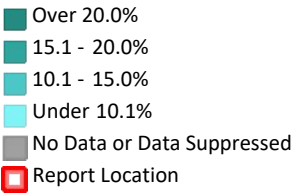


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

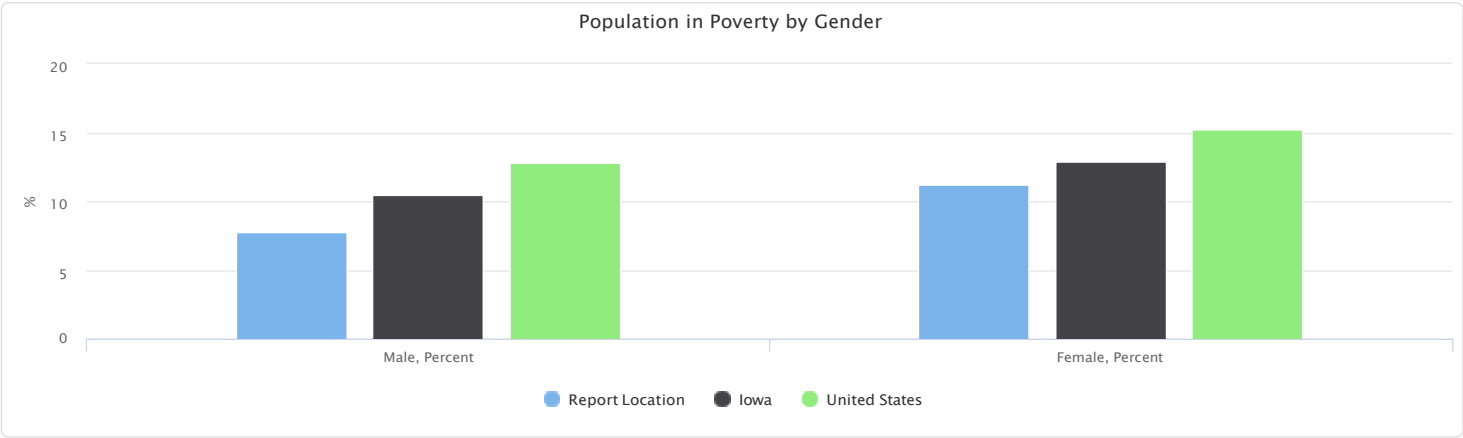
Population Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Population in Poverty by Gender

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by gender.

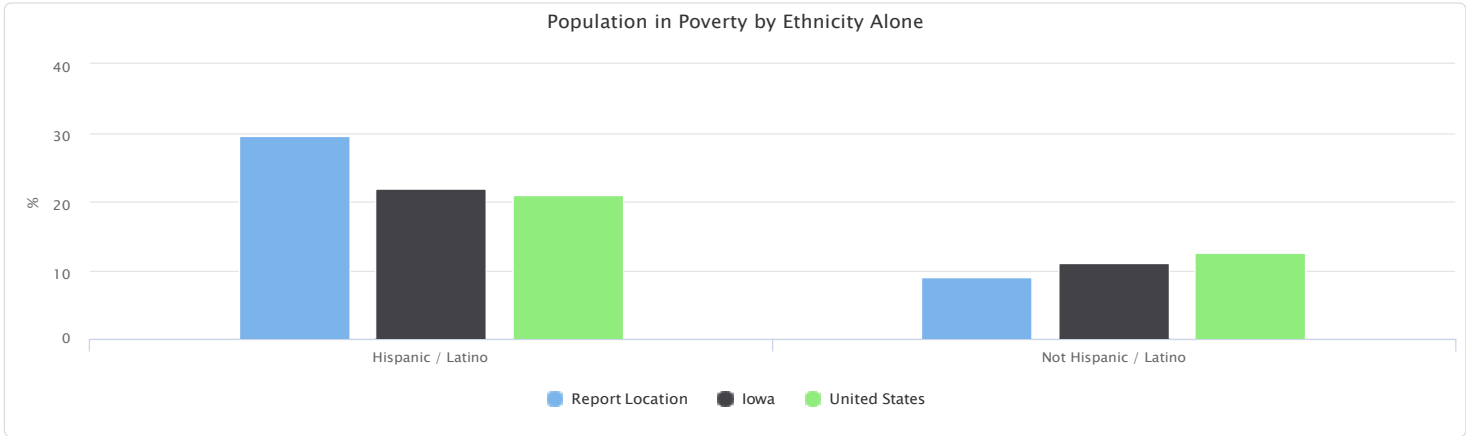
Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	4,384	6,257	7.78%	11.18%
Allamakee County, IA	580	705	8.45%	10.57%
Bremer County, IA	791	1,110	6.91%	9.47%
Chickasaw County, IA	398	487	6.68%	8.18%
Clayton County, IA	691	873	7.90%	10.17%
Fayette County, IA	1,072	1,303	11.15%	13.58%
Howard County, IA	340	738	7.58%	16.25%
Winneshiek County, IA	512	1,041	5.57%	11.70%
Iowa	156,851	196,783	10.45%	12.87%
United States	19,737,150	24,520,829	12.80%	15.26%



Population in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the population in poverty in the report area by ethnicity alone.

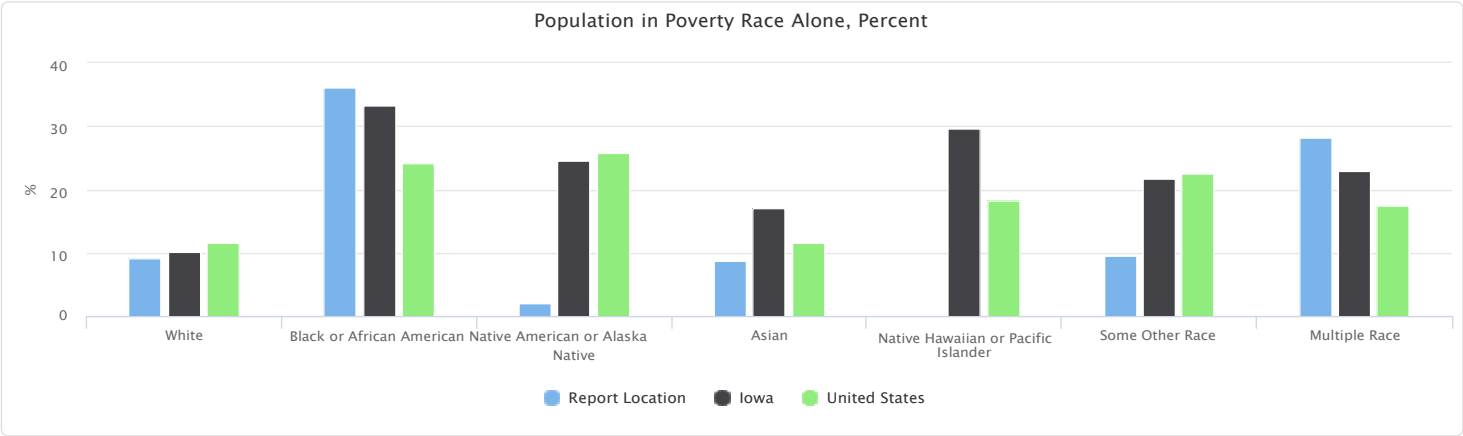
Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	804	9,837	29.60%	8.98%
Allamakee County, IA	332	953	37.56%	7.53%
Bremer County, IA	63	1,838	19.94%	8.04%
Chickasaw County, IA	43	842	14.58%	7.25%
Clayton County, IA	125	1,439	36.87%	8.47%
Fayette County, IA	65	2,310	17.43%	12.26%
Howard County, IA	51	1,027	38.35%	11.55%
Winneshiek County, IA	125	1,428	33.24%	8.06%
Iowa	38,719	314,915	21.78%	11.04%
United States	11,849,315	32,408,664	21.02%	12.53%



Population in Poverty Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

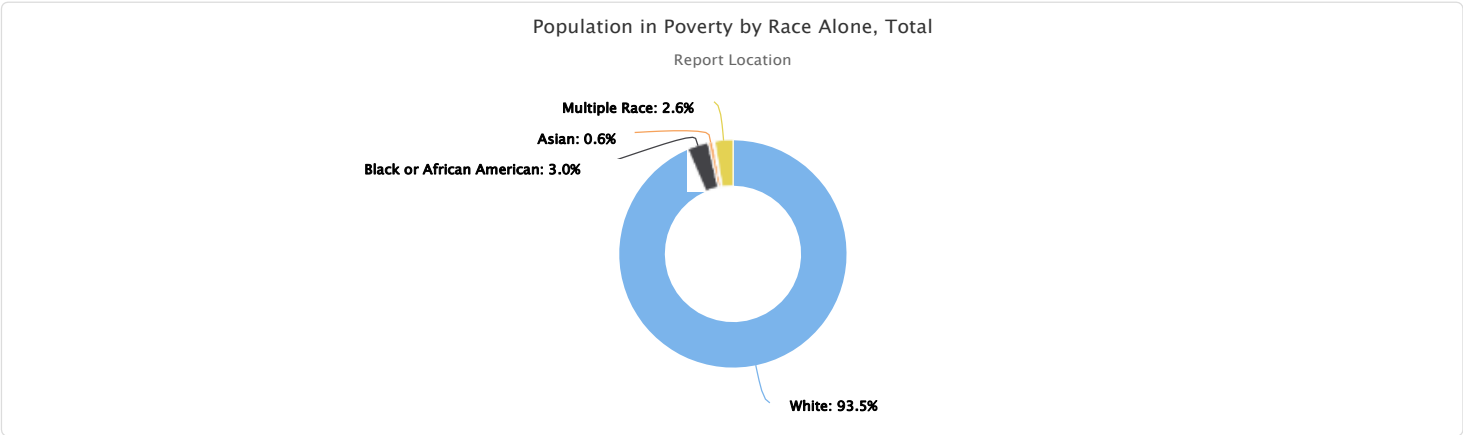
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	9.11%	36.23%	2.13%	8.67%	0.00%	9.45%	28.13%
Allamakee County, IA	9.69%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	64.71%	2.14%
Bremer County, IA	7.81%	63.37%	0.00%	11.66%	No data	0.00%	26.26%
Chickasaw County, IA	7.00%	17.14%	0.00%	42.31%	No data	0.00%	55.22%
Clayton County, IA	8.64%	48.81%	0.00%	3.80%	No data	0.00%	20.20%
Fayette County, IA	11.58%	52.72%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	14.55%	24.71%
Howard County, IA	11.30%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	59.38%
Winneshiek County, IA	8.53%	0.00%	18.18%	6.25%	No data	13.46%	26.60%
Iowa	10.25%	33.31%	24.55%	17.02%	29.57%	21.78%	22.97%
United States	11.64%	24.19%	25.84%	11.55%	18.29%	22.58%	17.51%



Population in Poverty by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the total population in poverty in the report area by race alone.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	9,953	317	4	65	0	26	276
Allamakee County, IA	1,271	0	0	0	0	11	3
Bremer County, IA	1,759	64	0	26	0	0	52
Chickasaw County, IA	820	6	0	22	0	0	37
Clayton County, IA	1,459	82	0	3	0	0	20
Fayette County, IA	2,139	165	0	0	0	8	63
Howard County, IA	1,002	0	0	0	0	0	76
Winneshiek County, IA	1,503	0	4	14	0	7	25
Iowa	280,850	34,056	2,693	12,407	895	8,334	14,399
United States	26,730,734	9,490,587	673,665	1,989,768	103,304	3,497,625	1,772,296

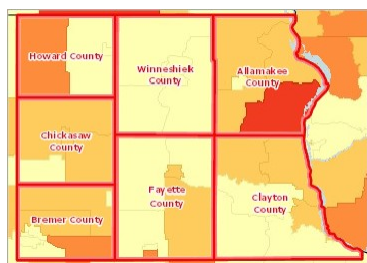


Families in Poverty by Family Type

The number of families in poverty by type are shown in the report area. According to ACS 2014-2018 5 year estimates for the report area, there were 1,697 families living in poverty.

Report Area	Total Families	Families in Poverty Total	Families in Poverty Married Couples	Families in Poverty Male Householder	Families in Poverty Female Householder
Report Location	31,650	1,697	794	155	748
Allamakee County, IA	3,793	225	150	15	60
Bremer County, IA	6,607	281	147	10	124
Chickasaw County, IA	3,278	124	95	7	22
Clayton County, IA	4,841	238	97	27	114
Fayette County, IA	5,384	374	136	65	173
Howard County, IA	2,415	201	74	13	114
Winneshiek County, IA	5,332	254	95	18	141
Iowa	800,510	58,879	21,156	6,622	31,101
United States	78,697,103	7,930,699	2,907,148	843,489	4,180,062

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2014-18. Source geography: County



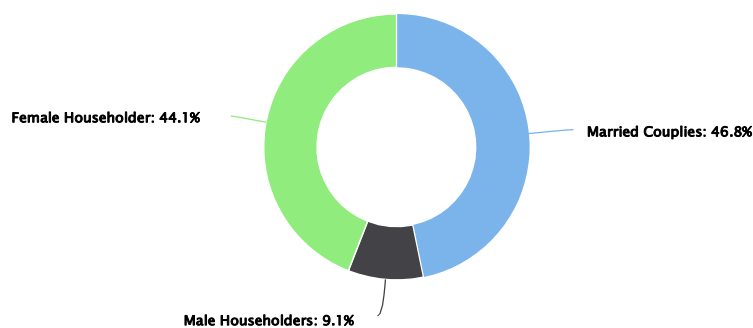
[View larger map](#)

Married Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 9.0%
- 6.1 - 9.0%
- 3.1 - 6.0%
- Under 3.1%
- No Married Families Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Families in Poverty by Family Type

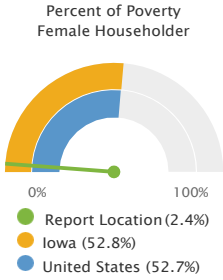
Report Location



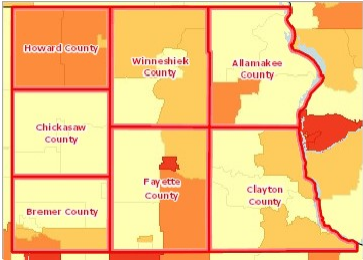
Family Poverty Rate by Family Type

The percentage of households in poverty by household type are shown for the report area. It is estimated that 5.4% of all households were living in poverty within the report area, compared to the national average of 10.1%. Of the households in poverty, female headed households represented 2.4% of all households in poverty, compared to 2.5% and 0.5% of households headed by males and married couples, respectively.

Report Area	Poverty Rate All Types	Percent of Poverty Married Couples	Percent of Poverty Male Householder	Percent of Poverty Female Householder
Report Location	5.4%	2.5%	0.5%	2.4%
Allamakee County, IA	5.9%	66.7%	6.7%	26.7%
Bremer County, IA	4.3%	52.3%	3.6%	44.1%
Chickasaw County, IA	3.8%	76.6%	5.6%	17.7%
Clayton County, IA	4.9%	40.8%	11.3%	47.9%
Fayette County, IA	6.9%	36.4%	17.4%	46.3%
Howard County, IA	8.3%	36.8%	6.5%	56.7%
Winneshiek County, IA	4.8%	37.4%	7.1%	55.5%
Iowa	7.4%	35.9%	11.2%	52.8%
United States	10.1%	36.7%	10.6%	52.7%

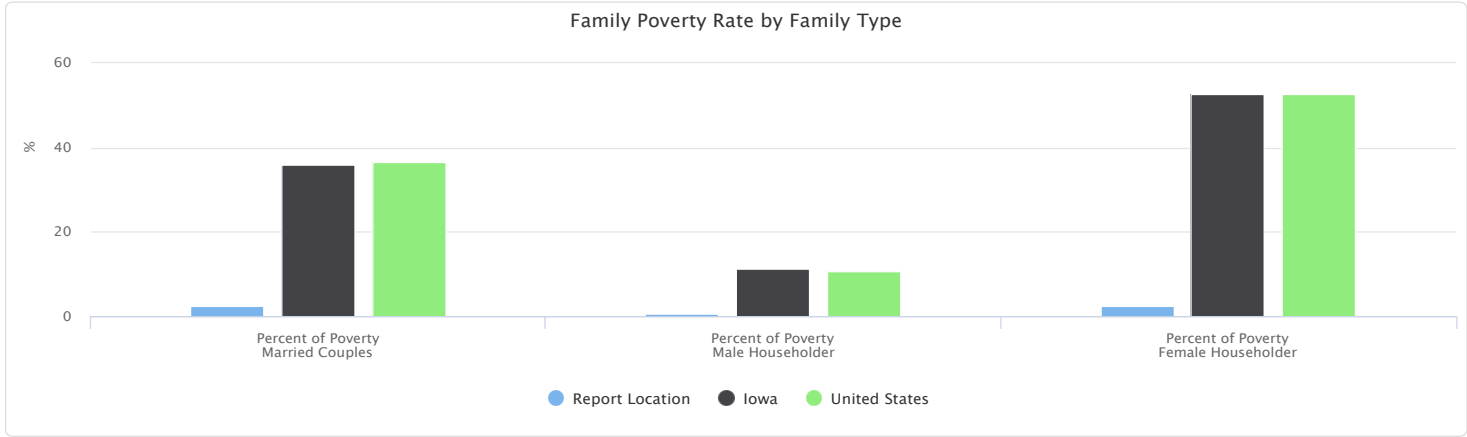
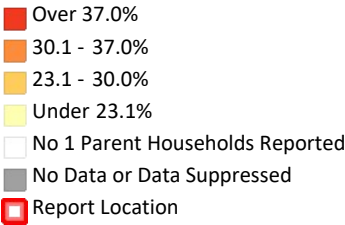


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
 Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2014-18. Source geography: County

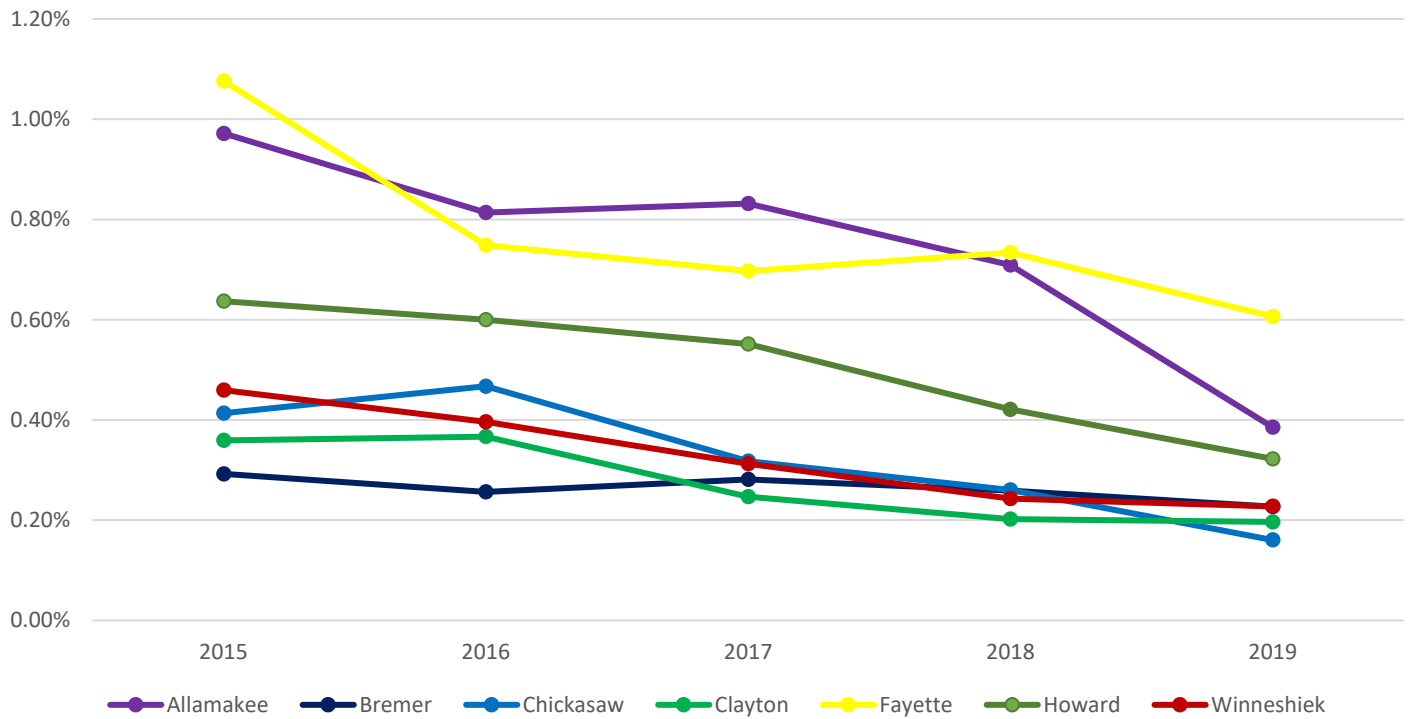


[View larger map](#)

Single Parent Family Households Living Below the Poverty Level, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

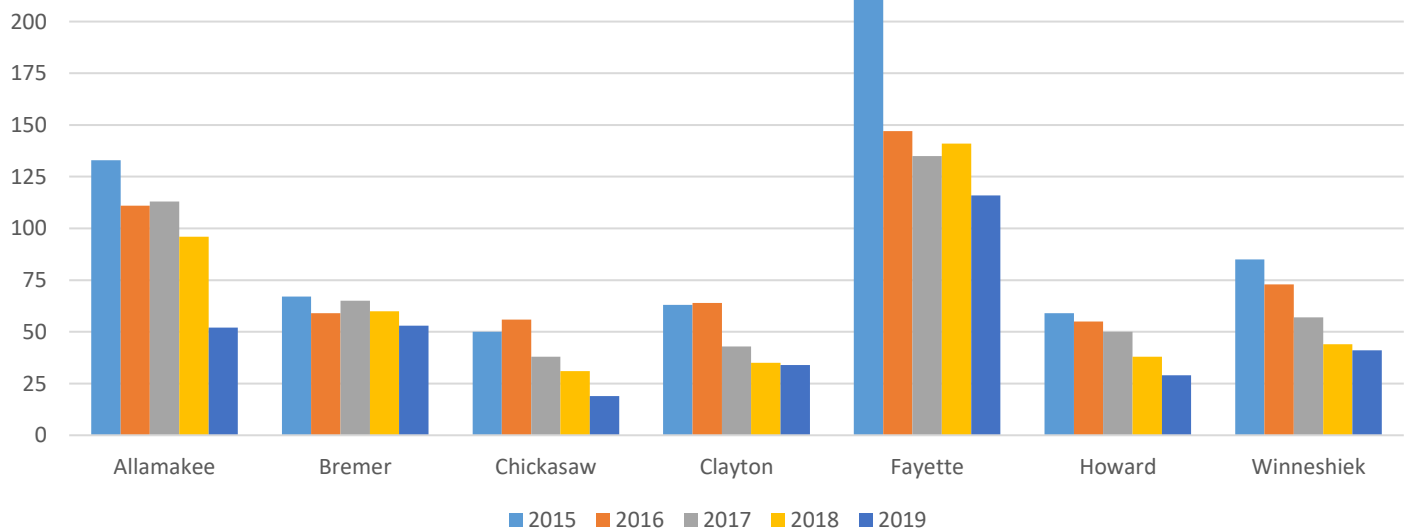


Family Investment Partnership (FIP) Average Monthly Recipients as a Percent of County Population 2015-2019



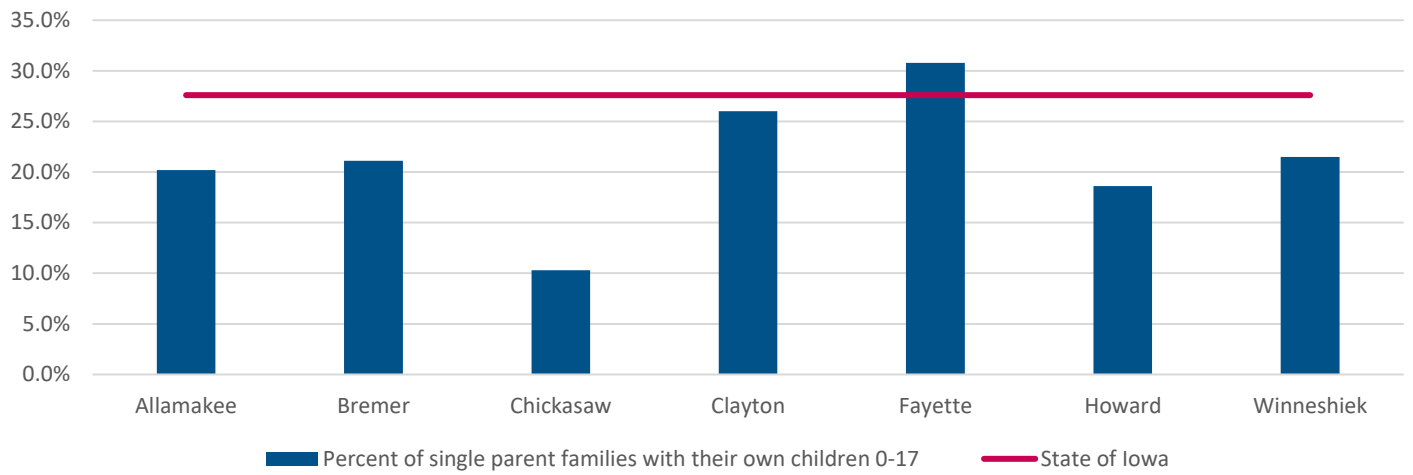
Source: Iowa Department of Human Services & US Census Bureau, Estimates of the Resident Population, Table B17025

Family Investment Program (FIP) Average Monthly Recipients by County 2015-2019



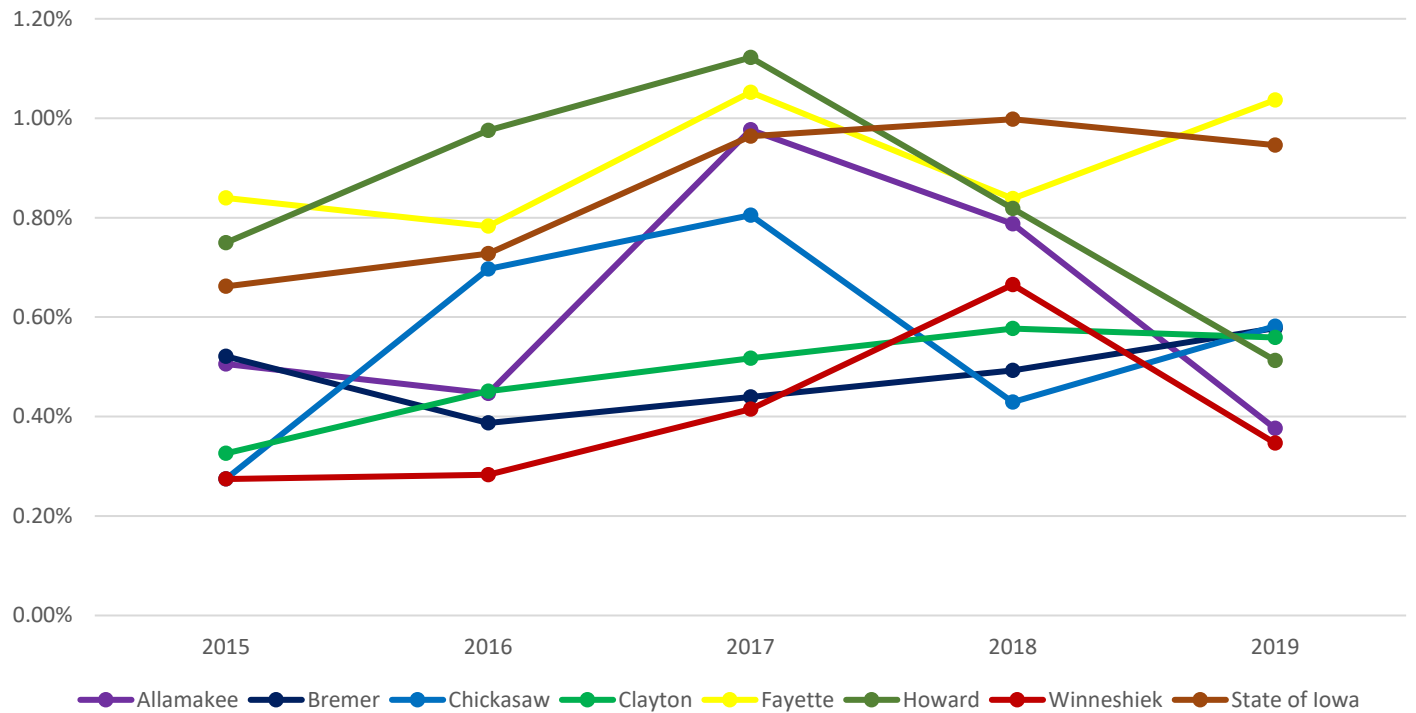
Source: Iowa Department of Human Services.

Single Parent Families with Own Children 0-17



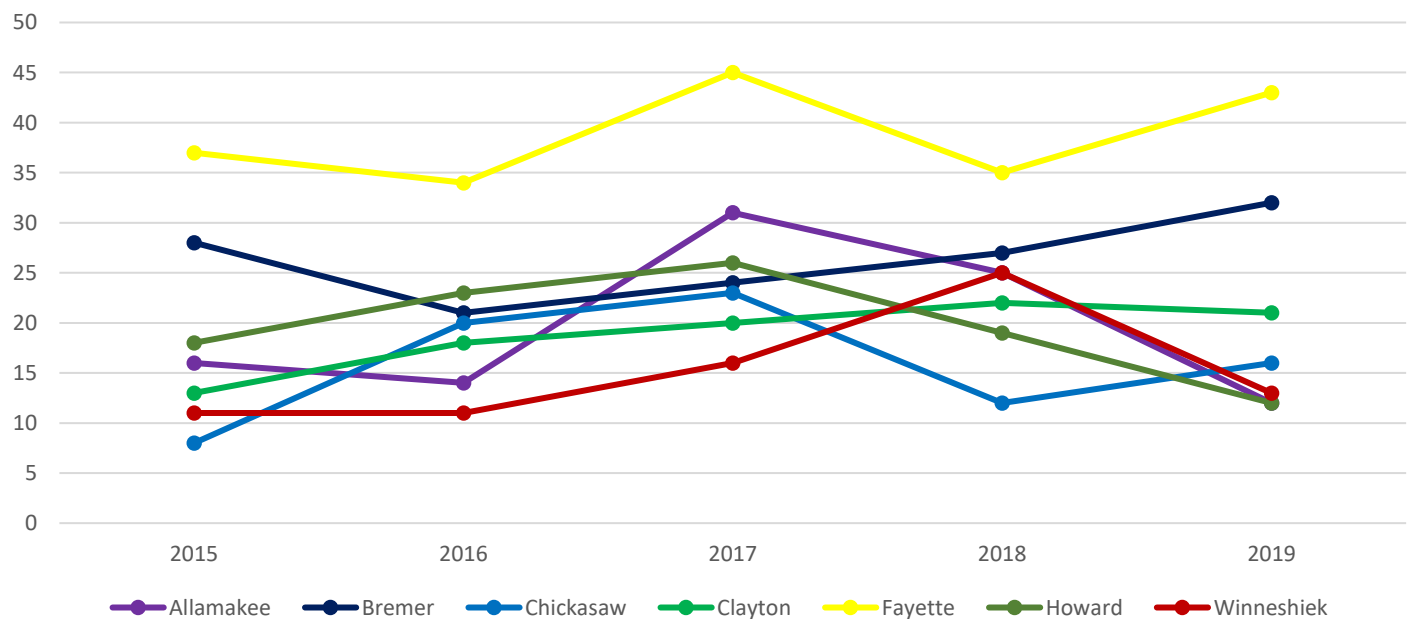
Single Parent Families with Own Children 0-17

Percent of Children in Founded Child Neglect and Abuse Cases, 2015-2019

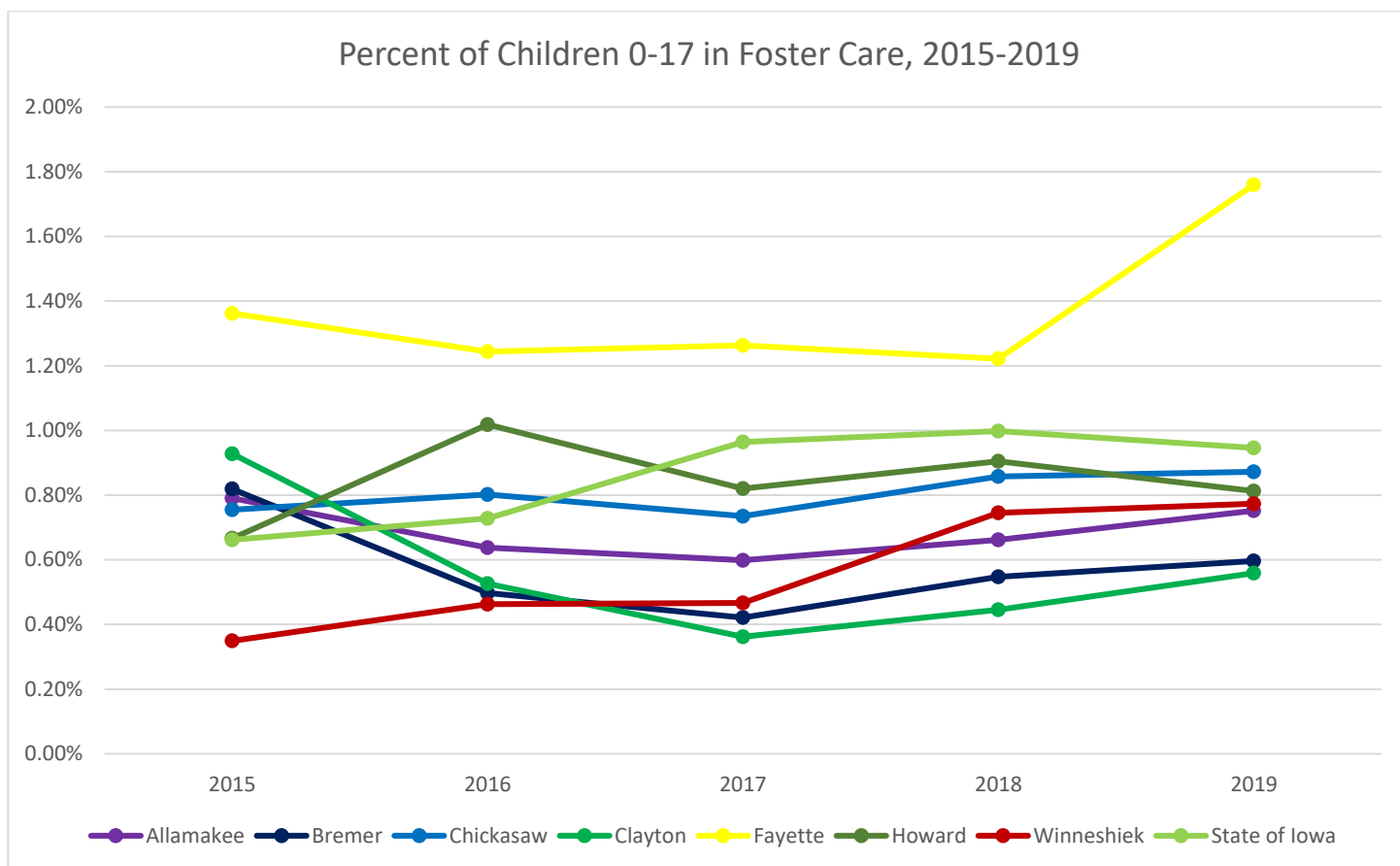


Source: Iowa Department of Human Services and Child Welfare Data Report and Annual Estimates of the Resident Population, US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-2019, Table S0101.

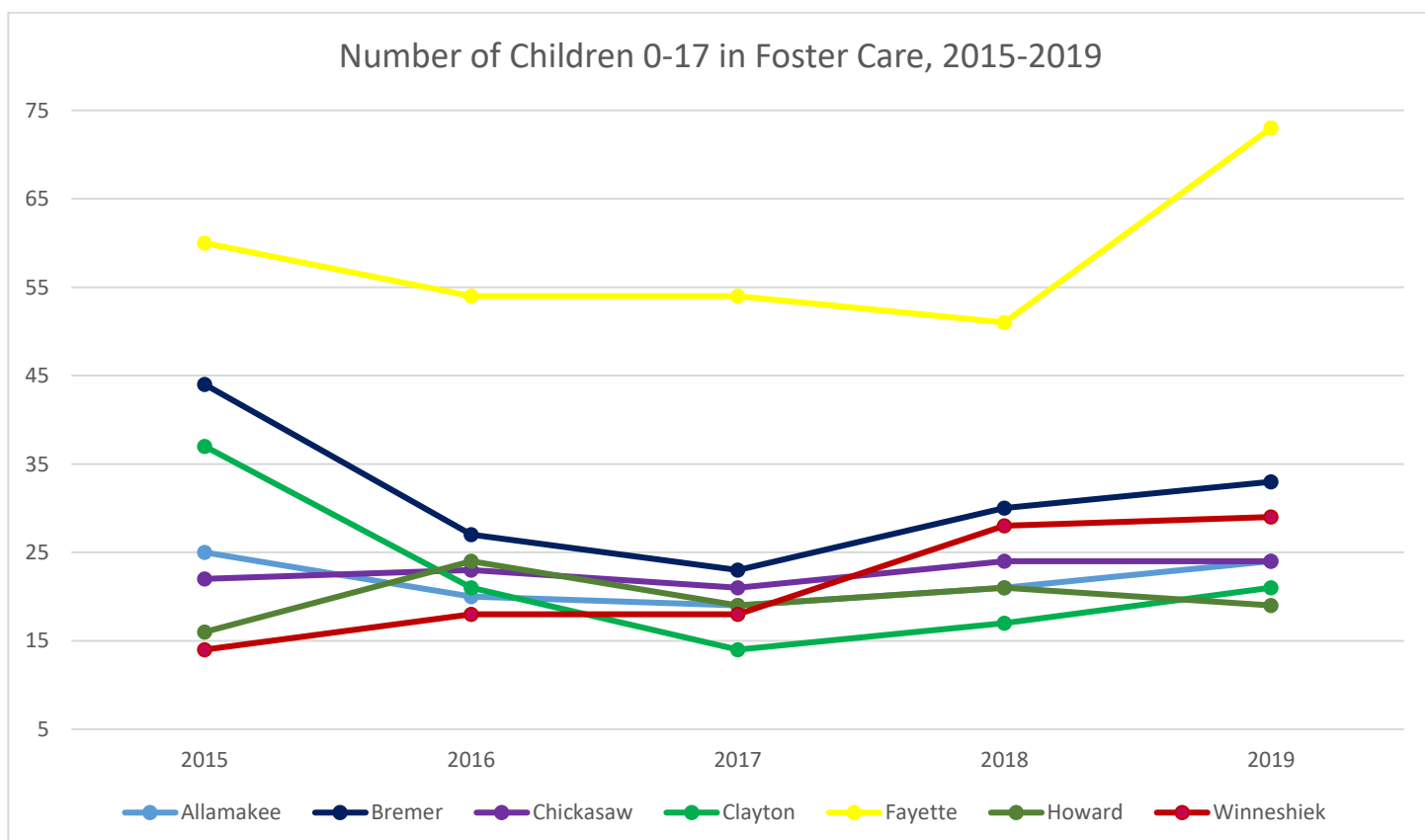
Number of Founded Child Neglect and Abuse Cases, 2015-2019



Source: Iowa Department of Human Services



Source: Bureau of Research and Statistics, via Iowa Department of Human Services



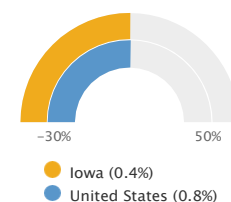
Source: Bureau of Research and Statistics, via Iowa Department of Human Services

Poverty Rate Change (Age 0-4)

The poverty rate change for all children (age 0 - 4) in the report area from 2000 to 2018 is shown below. The U.S. Census Bureau's Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates only calculates poverty for this age on the state and national levels. The national poverty rate change for this age group increased by 0.8% over the described time period.

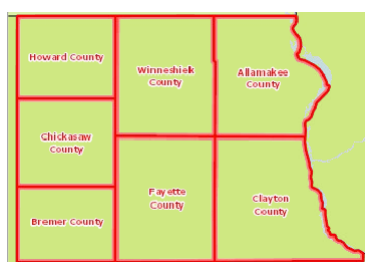
Report Area	Poverty Age 0-4 2000	Poverty Rate Age 0-4 2000	Poverty Age 0-4 2018	Poverty Rate Age 0-4 2018	Difference in Rate Age 0-4 2000 - 2018
Report Location	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Allamakee County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Bremer County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Chickasaw County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Clayton County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Fayette County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Howard County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Winneshiek County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Iowa	25,628	14.1%	28,245	14.5%	0.4%
United States	7,166,195	18.7%	7,517,410	19.5%	0.8%

Poverty Rate Change Age 0-4



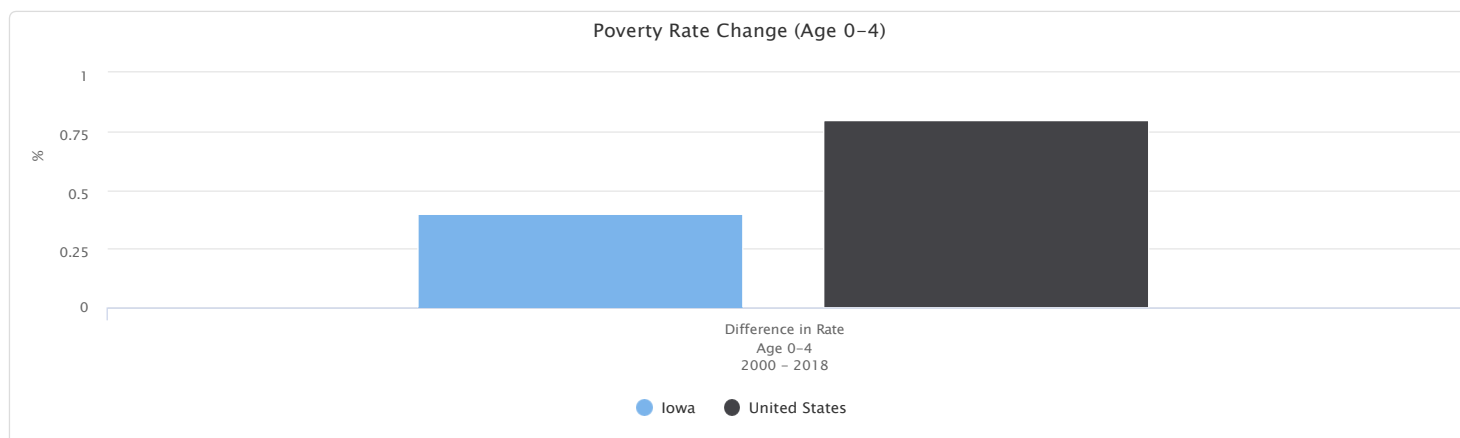
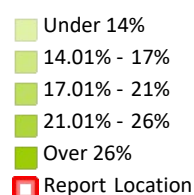
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates](#). 2018. Source geography: State



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-4), Percent by State, SAIPE 2018

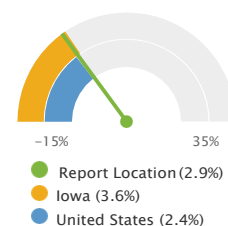


Poverty Rate Change (Age 5-17)

The poverty rate change for all children in the report area from 2000 to 2018 is shown below. According to the U.S. Census, the poverty rate for the area increased by 2.9%, compared to a national increase of 2.4%.

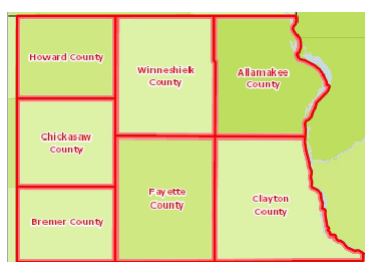
Report Area	Poverty Age 5-17 2000	Poverty Rate Age 5-17 2000	Poverty Age 5-17 2018	Poverty Rate Age 5-17 2018	Difference in Rate Age 5-17 2000 - 2018
Report Location	1,903	8.6%	2,096	11.5%	2.9%
Allamakee County, IA	311	11.8%	411	18.3%	6.5%
Bremer County, IA	183	4.5%	239	6.0%	1.5%
Chickasaw County, IA	228	9.1%	226	11.1%	2.0%
Clayton County, IA	343	10.1%	319	12.0%	1.9%
Fayette County, IA	434	11.1%	437	14.9%	3.8%
Howard County, IA	178	9.3%	210	12.8%	3.5%
Winneshiek County, IA	226	6.3%	254	9.2%	2.9%
Iowa	91,744	8.9%	129,702	12.5%	3.6%
United States	22,606,876	14.6%	26,786,403	17.0%	2.4%

Poverty Rate Change Age5-17



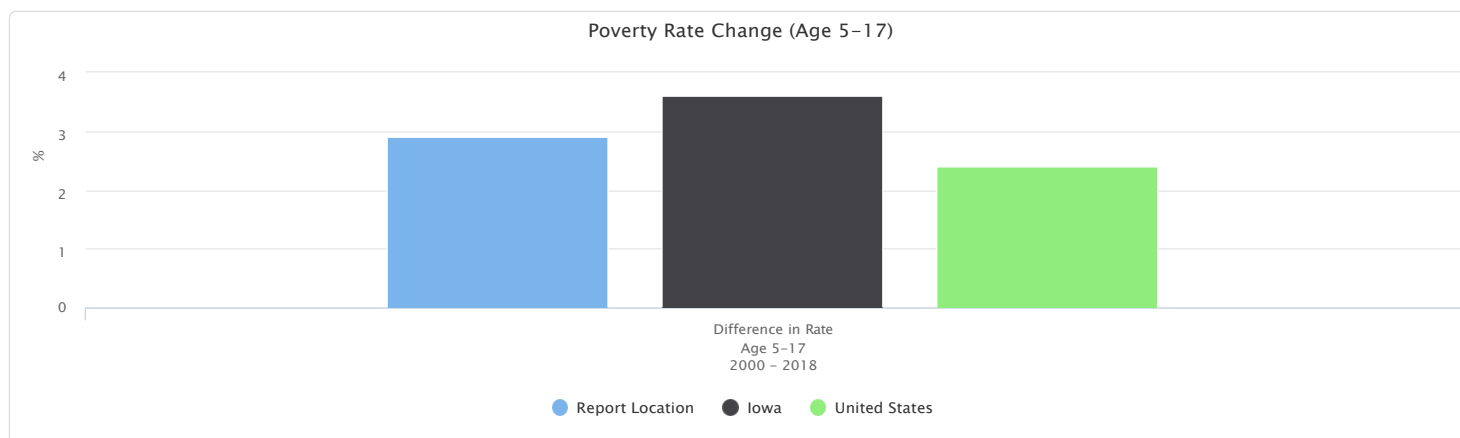
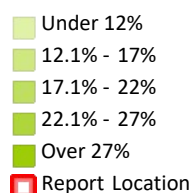
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates](#). 2018. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by County, SAIPE 2018

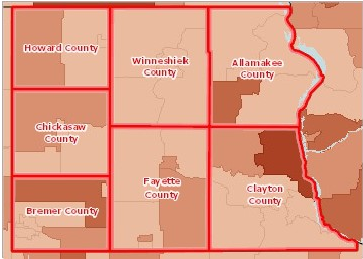
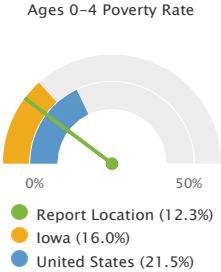


Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 0-4

Population and poverty estimates for children age 0-4 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5 year data, an average of 12.3% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 21.5%.

Report Area	Ages 0-4 Total Population	Ages 0-4 In Poverty	Ages 0-4 Poverty Rate
Report Location	6,485	796	12.3%
Allamakee County, IA	929	125	13.5%
Bremer County, IA	1,359	136	10.0%
Chickasaw County, IA	686	94	13.7%
Clayton County, IA	970	141	14.5%
Fayette County, IA	1,092	157	14.4%
Howard County, IA	560	77	13.8%
Winneshiek County, IA	889	66	7.4%
Iowa	194,442	31,184	16.0%
United States	19,514,070	4,193,998	21.5%

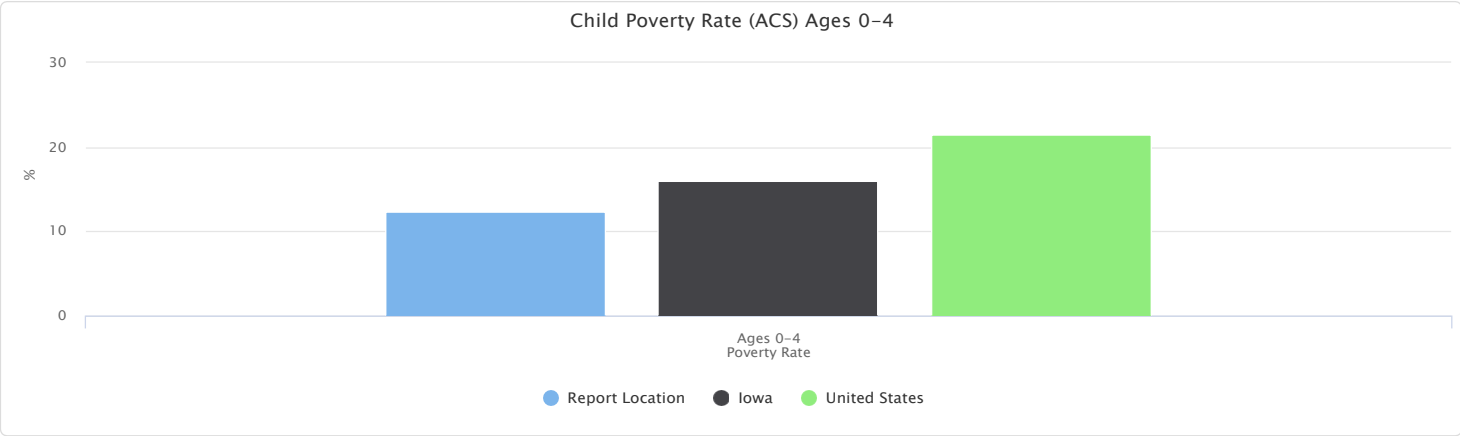
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

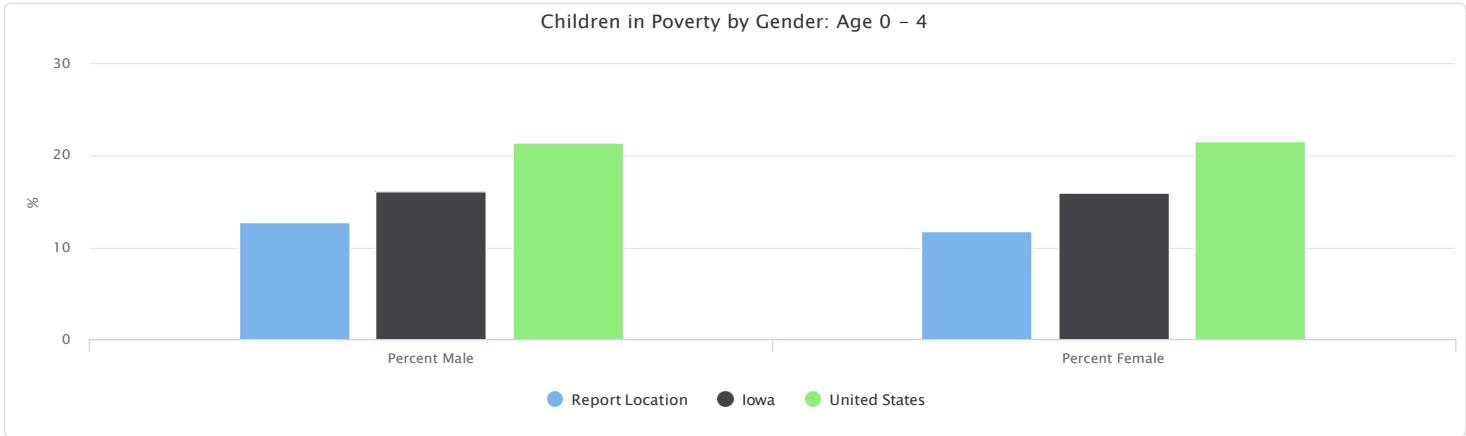
Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 0-4), Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 37.0%
- 27.1 - 37.0%
- 17.1 - 27.0%
- Under 17.1%
- No Population Age 0-4 Reported
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location



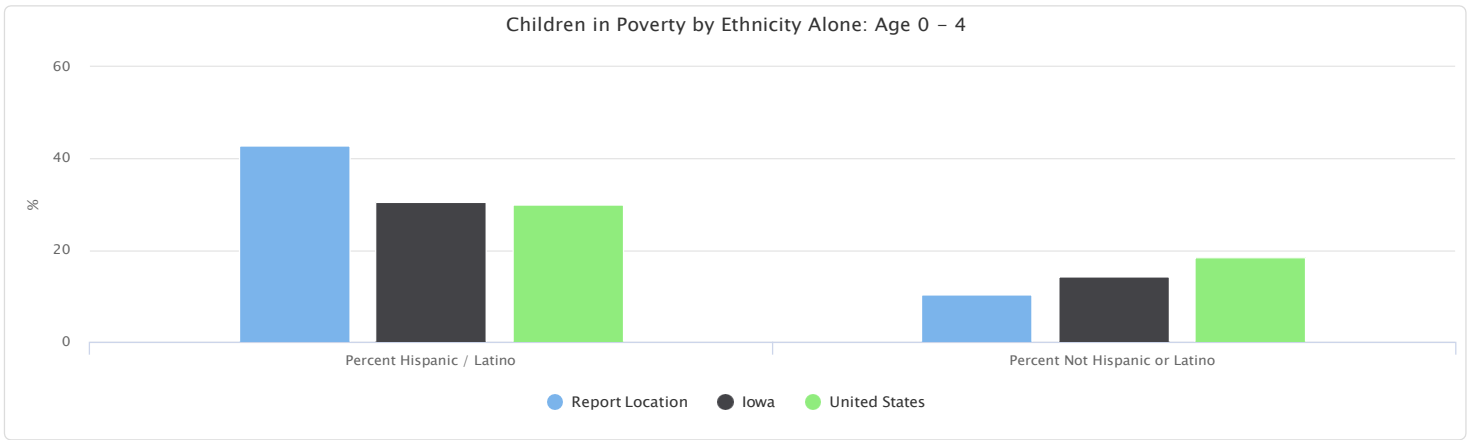
Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	426	370	12.78%	11.74%
Allamakee County, IA	84	41	18.75%	8.52%
Bremer County, IA	72	64	9.82%	10.22%
Chickasaw County, IA	41	53	12.39%	14.93%
Clayton County, IA	77	64	15.59%	13.45%
Fayette County, IA	84	73	14.61%	14.12%
Howard County, IA	36	41	13.58%	13.90%
Winneshiek County, IA	32	34	6.56%	8.48%
Iowa	15,967	15,217	16.11%	15.96%
United States	2,133,564	2,060,434	21.38%	21.61%



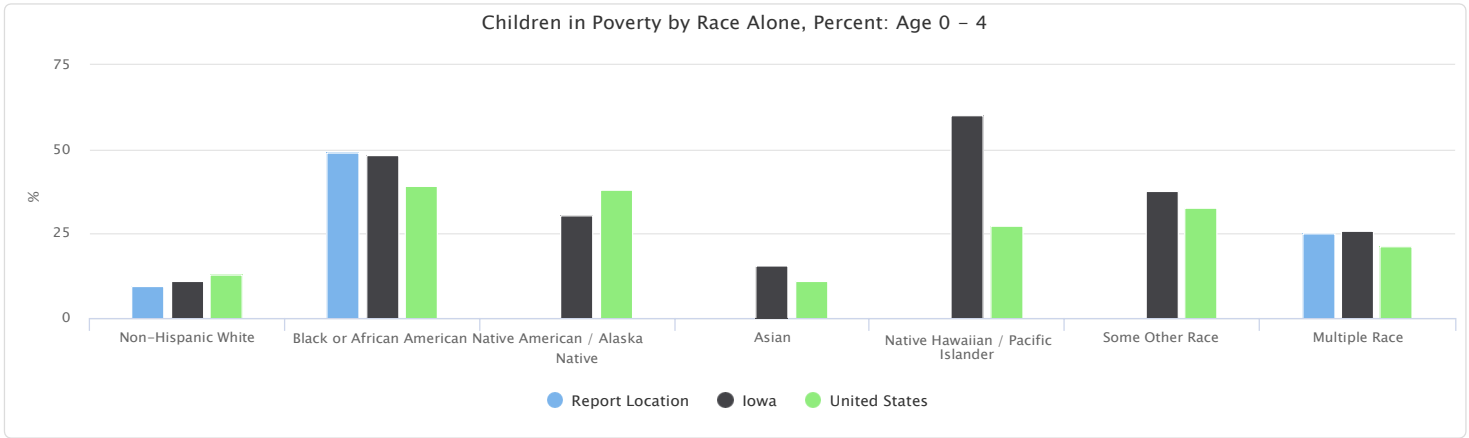
Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	160	636	42.78%	10.41%
Allamakee County, IA	69	56	47.59%	7.14%
Bremer County, IA	3	133	7.50%	10.08%
Chickasaw County, IA	0	94	0.00%	13.95%
Clayton County, IA	42	99	80.77%	10.78%
Fayette County, IA	12	145	16.90%	14.20%
Howard County, IA	17	60	80.95%	11.13%
Winneshiek County, IA	17	49	51.52%	5.72%
Iowa	6,161	25,023	30.68%	14.35%
United States	1,520,861	2,673,137	30.05%	18.50%



Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 0 - 4

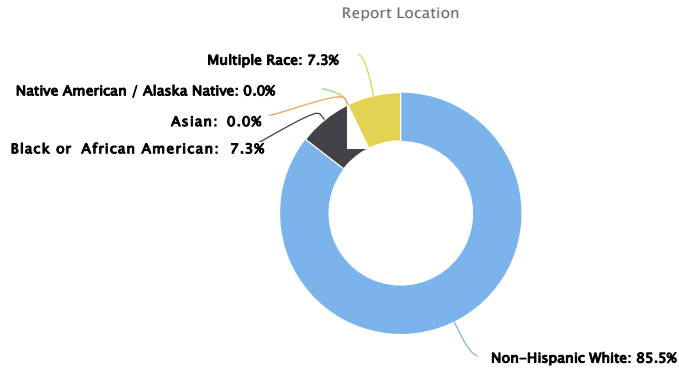
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	9.57%	48.96%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	25.13%
Allamakee County, IA	7.79%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.00%
Bremer County, IA	9.21%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	33.33%
Chickasaw County, IA	12.27%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	63.64%
Clayton County, IA	8.34%	100.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	47.22%
Fayette County, IA	12.79%	100.00%	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%
Howard County, IA	11.13%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Winneshiek County, IA	6.06%	No data	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%
Iowa	11.23%	48.22%	30.32%	15.53%	60.06%	37.62%	25.76%
United States	13.07%	39.04%	38.14%	11.15%	27.60%	32.85%	21.16%



Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 0 - 4

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	554	47	0	0	0	0	47
Allamakee County, IA	56	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bremer County, IA	117	0	0	0	0	0	16
Chickasaw County, IA	80	0	0	0	0	0	14
Clayton County, IA	72	22	0	0	0	0	17
Fayette County, IA	120	25	0	0	0	0	0
Howard County, IA	60	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winneshiek County, IA	49	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	16,760	4,835	221	709	215	1,272	3,007
United States	1,262,843	1,057,191	70,441	102,722	10,666	411,000	317,697

Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 0 – 4

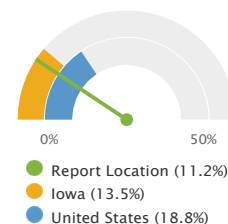


Child Poverty Rate (ACS) Ages 5-17

Population and poverty estimates for children age 5-17 are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey 5 year data, an average of 11.2% percent of children lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for children living in the report area is less than the national average of 18.8%.

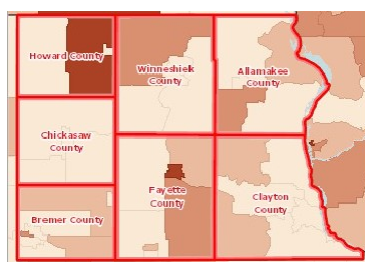
Report Area	Ages 5-17 Total Population	Ages 5-17 In Poverty	Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate
Report Location	18,491	2,076	11.2%
Allamakee County, IA	2,209	282	12.8%
Bremer County, IA	3,950	334	8.5%
Chickasaw County, IA	2,066	118	5.7%
Clayton County, IA	2,724	260	9.5%
Fayette County, IA	2,997	467	15.6%
Howard County, IA	1,708	266	15.6%
Winneshiek County, IA	2,837	349	12.3%
Iowa	521,006	70,312	13.5%
United States	52,868,571	9,923,016	18.8%

Ages 5-17 Poverty Rate



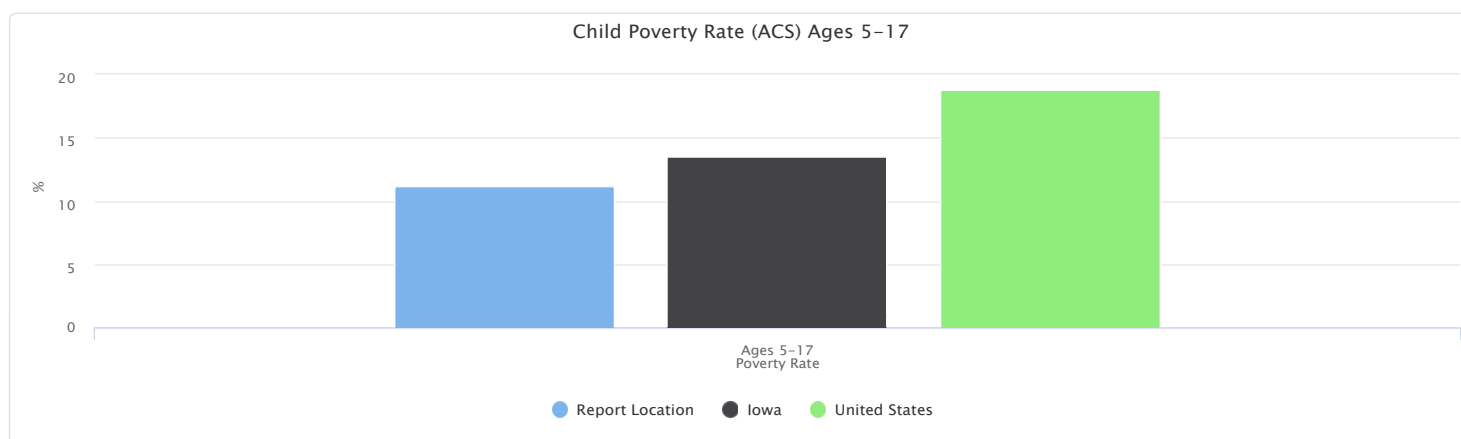
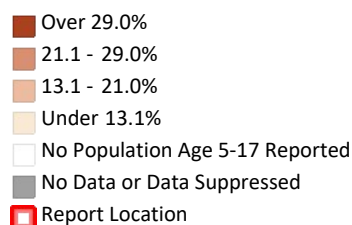
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2014-18. Source geography: County



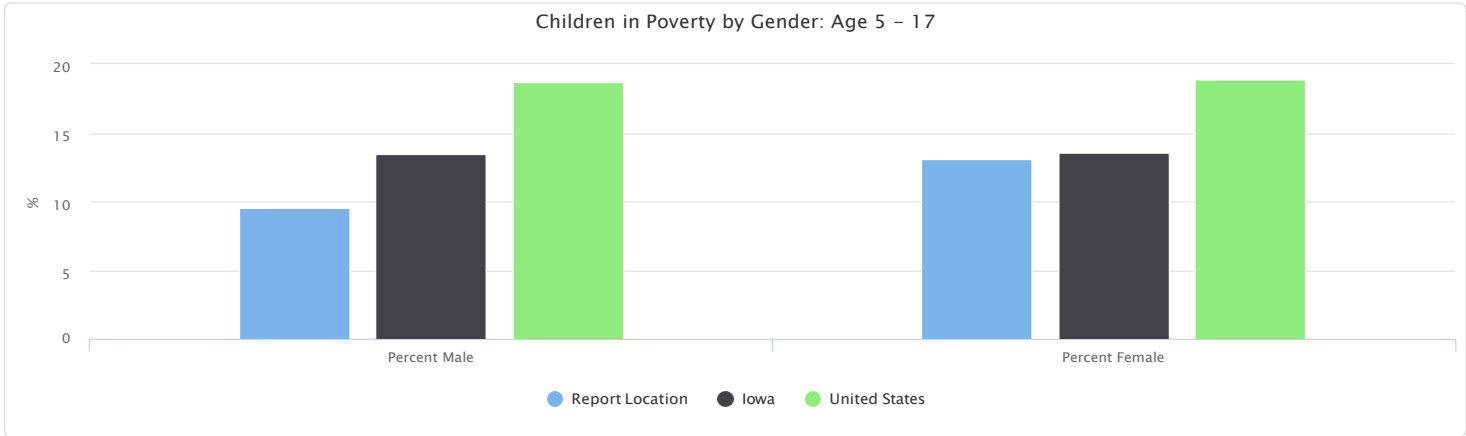
[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Children (Age 5-17), Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



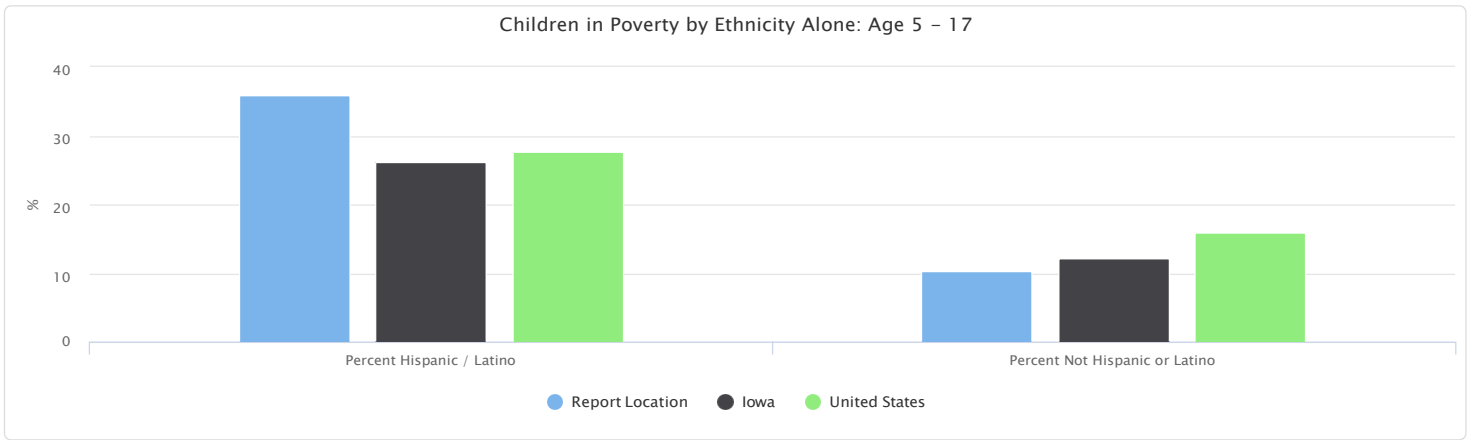
Children in Poverty by Gender: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	899	1,177	9.50%	13.04%
Allamakee County, IA	91	191	7.81%	18.30%
Bremer County, IA	164	170	8.19%	8.73%
Chickasaw County, IA	61	57	5.85%	5.57%
Clayton County, IA	136	124	9.75%	9.33%
Fayette County, IA	236	231	15.19%	16.01%
Howard County, IA	102	164	12.00%	19.11%
Winneshiek County, IA	109	240	7.48%	17.39%
Iowa	35,657	34,655	13.43%	13.56%
United States	5,039,561	4,883,455	18.68%	18.86%



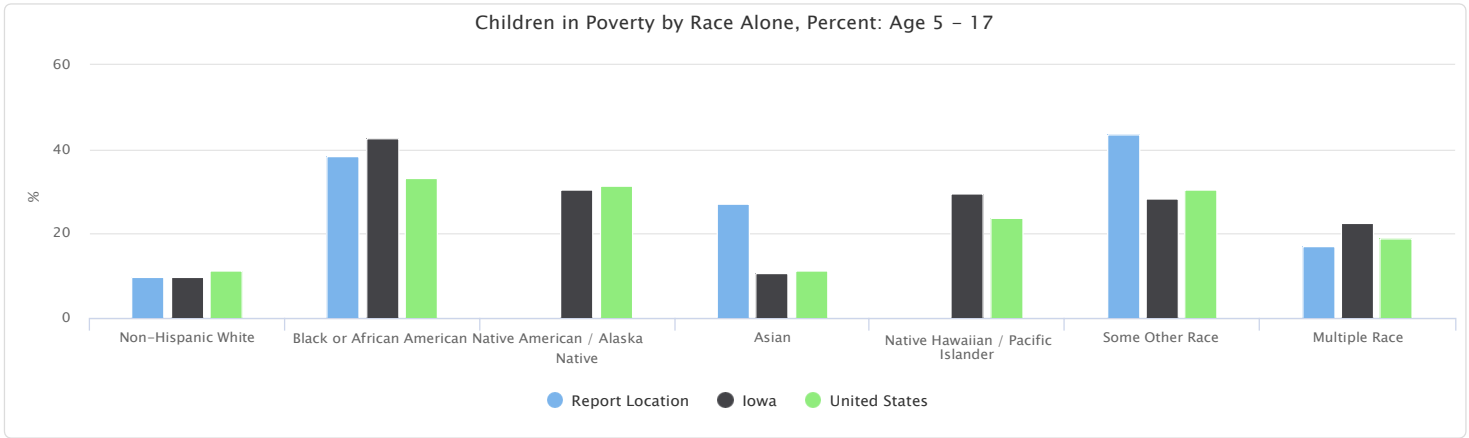
Children in Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	263	1,813	35.93%	10.21%
Allamakee County, IA	121	161	44.16%	8.32%
Bremer County, IA	10	324	12.20%	8.38%
Chickasaw County, IA	2	116	3.39%	5.78%
Clayton County, IA	50	210	53.76%	7.98%
Fayette County, IA	13	454	35.14%	15.34%
Howard County, IA	22	244	33.33%	14.86%
Winneshiek County, IA	45	304	37.19%	11.19%
Iowa	13,325	56,987	26.25%	12.12%
United States	3,606,731	6,316,285	27.71%	15.85%



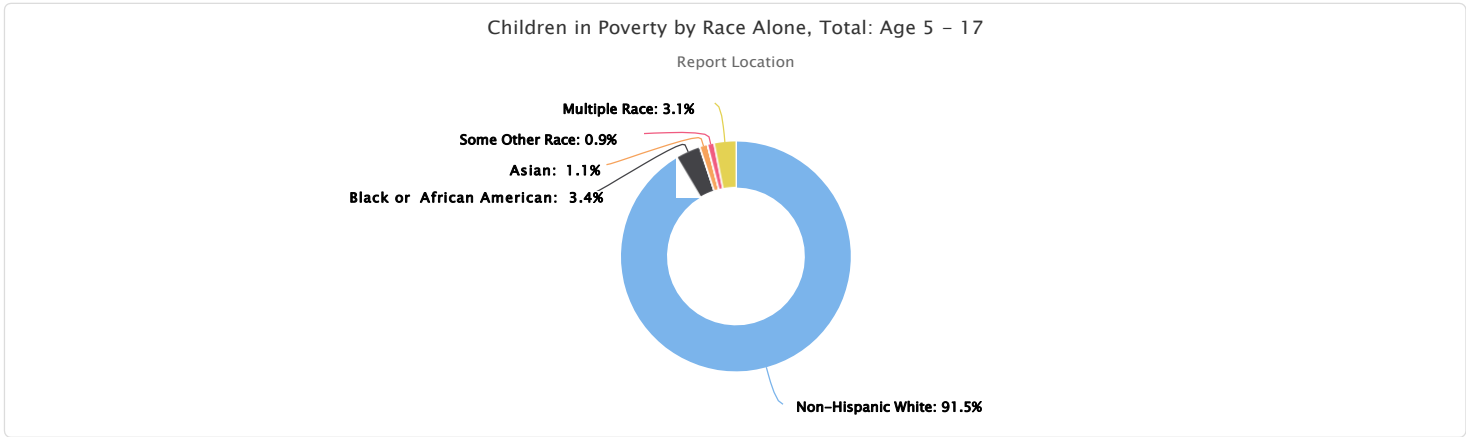
Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	9.73%	38.41%	0.00%	27.03%	No data	43.59%	16.92%
Allamakee County, IA	8.64%	No data	0.00%	0.00%	No data	100.00%	0.00%
Bremer County, IA	7.13%	95.12%	0.00%	40.82%	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Chickasaw County, IA	5.16%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%	48.28%
Clayton County, IA	8.19%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%
Fayette County, IA	13.75%	41.38%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	No data	65.63%
Howard County, IA	15.37%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.00%
Winneshiek County, IA	11.34%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	100.00%	0.00%
Iowa	9.82%	42.57%	30.41%	10.74%	29.66%	28.41%	22.46%
United States	11.19%	33.24%	31.47%	11.35%	23.75%	30.53%	18.93%



Children in Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 5 - 17

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	1,674	63	0	20	0	17	56
Allamakee County, IA	161	0	0	0	0	11	0
Bremer County, IA	265	39	0	20	0	0	0
Chickasaw County, IA	102	0	0	0	0	0	14
Clayton County, IA	210	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fayette County, IA	388	24	0	0	0	0	42
Howard County, IA	244	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winneshiek County, IA	304	0	0	0	0	6	0
Iowa	40,391	10,335	653	1,345	215	2,440	5,375
United States	3,043,393	2,465,617	165,713	290,137	24,793	1,031,736	608,745

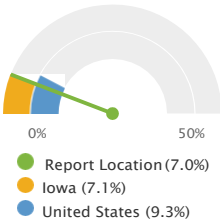


Seniors in Poverty

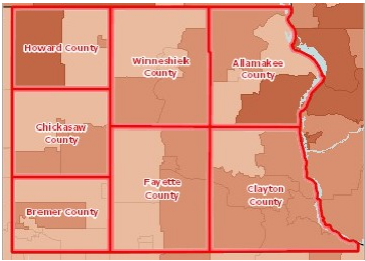
Population and poverty estimates for persons age 65 and up are shown for the report area. According to the American Community Survey (ACS) 5 year data, an average of 7.0% of people lived in a state of poverty during the survey calendar year. The poverty rate for people living in the report area is less than the national average of 9.3%.

Report Area	Ages 65 and Up Total Population	Ages 65 and Up In Poverty	Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate
Report Location	22,842	1,608	7.0%
Allamakee County, IA	2,826	193	6.8%
Bremer County, IA	4,539	240	5.3%
Chickasaw County, IA	2,279	189	8.3%
Clayton County, IA	3,789	347	9.2%
Fayette County, IA	3,945	237	6.0%
Howard County, IA	1,728	160	9.3%
Winneshiek County, IA	3,736	242	6.5%
Iowa	490,105	34,889	7.1%
United States	47,940,937	4,448,892	9.3%

Ages 65 and Up Poverty Rate

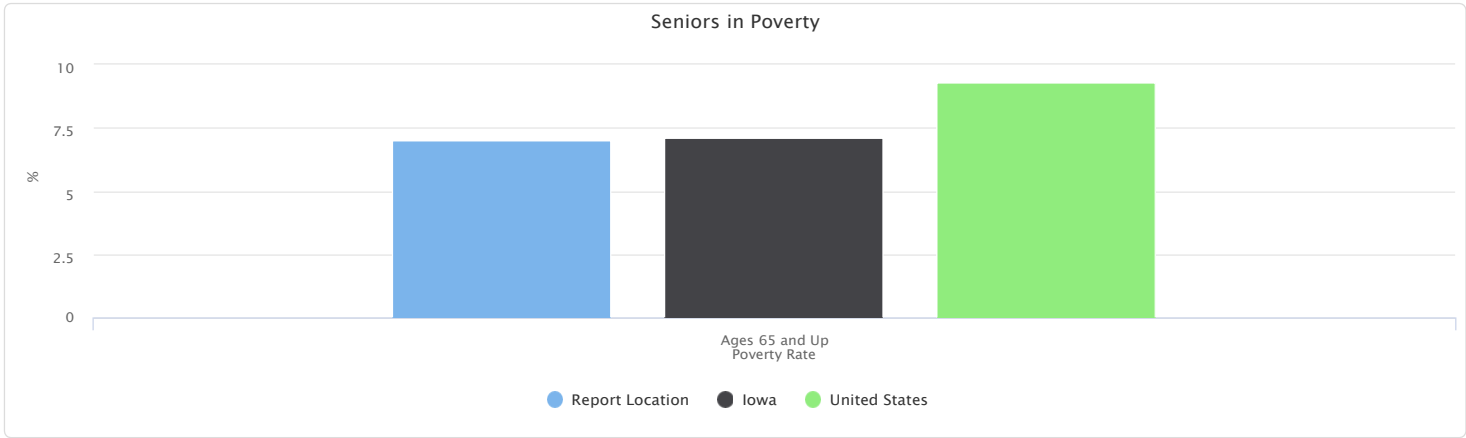
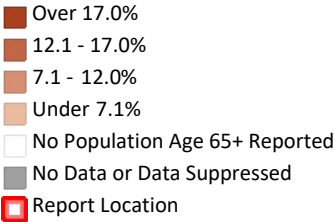


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2014-18. Source geography: county



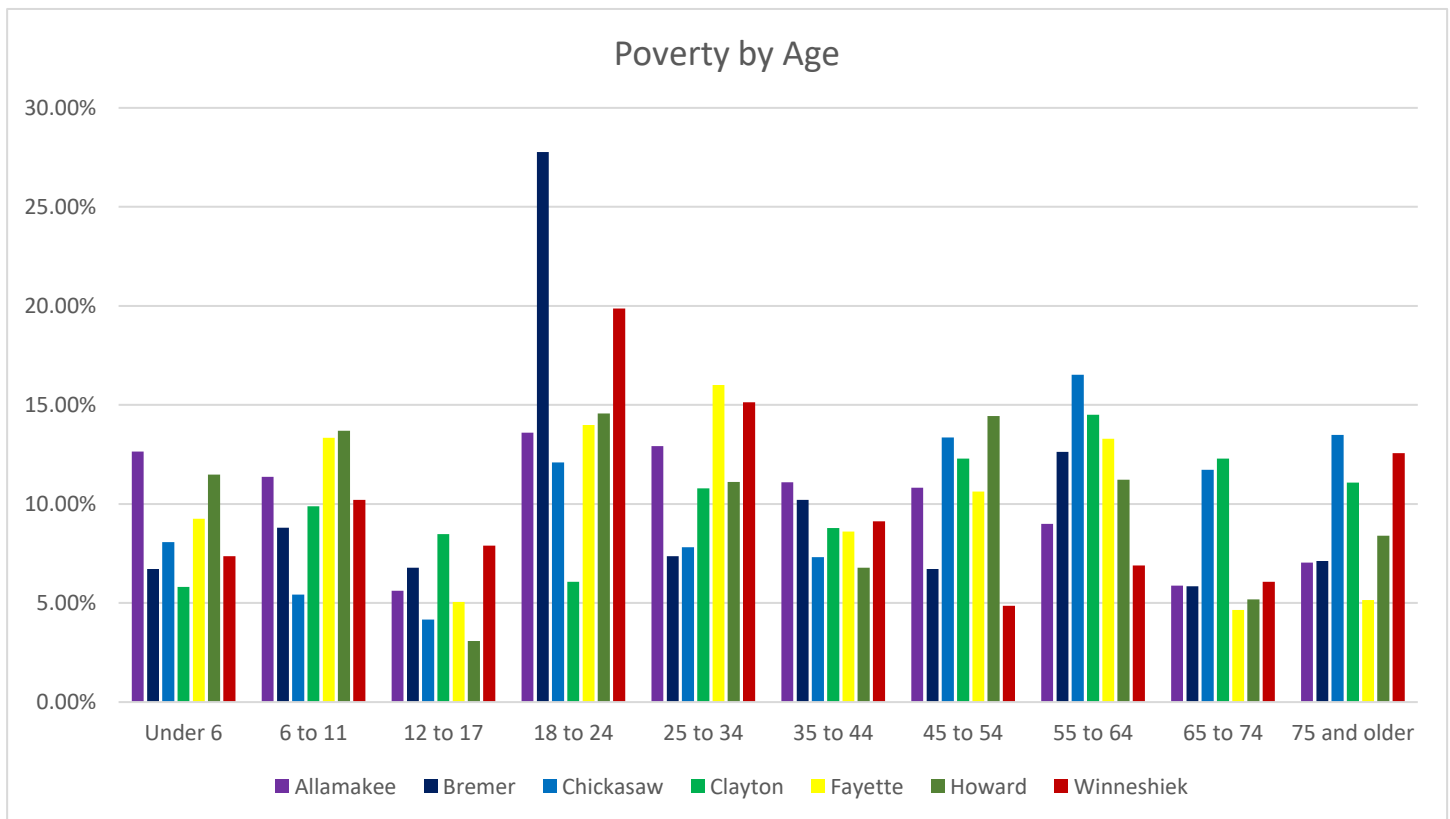
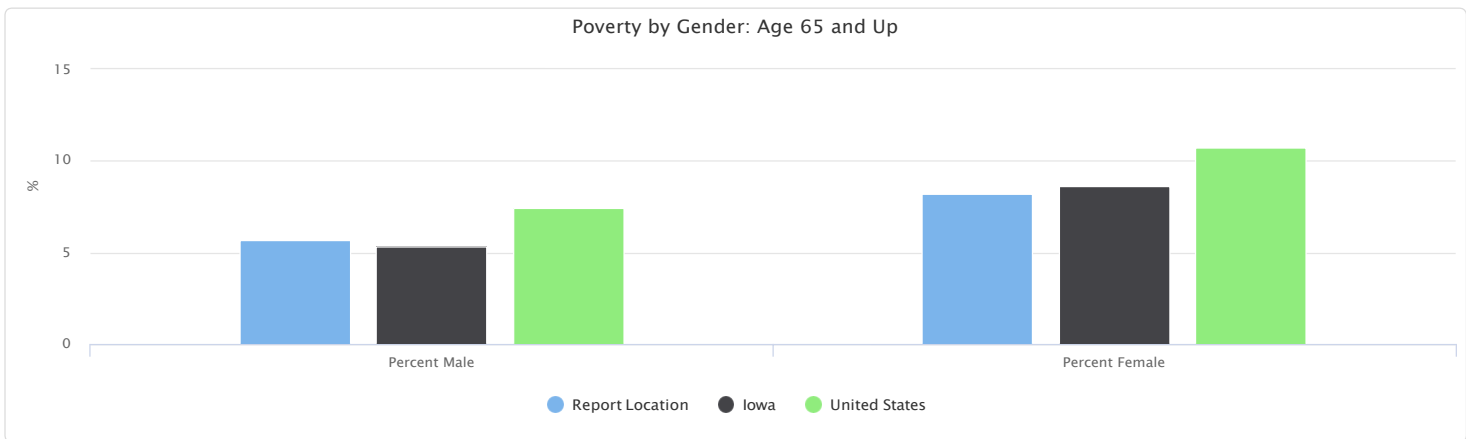
[View larger map](#)

Population Below the Poverty Level, Senior (Age 65+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Poverty by Gender: Age 65 and Up

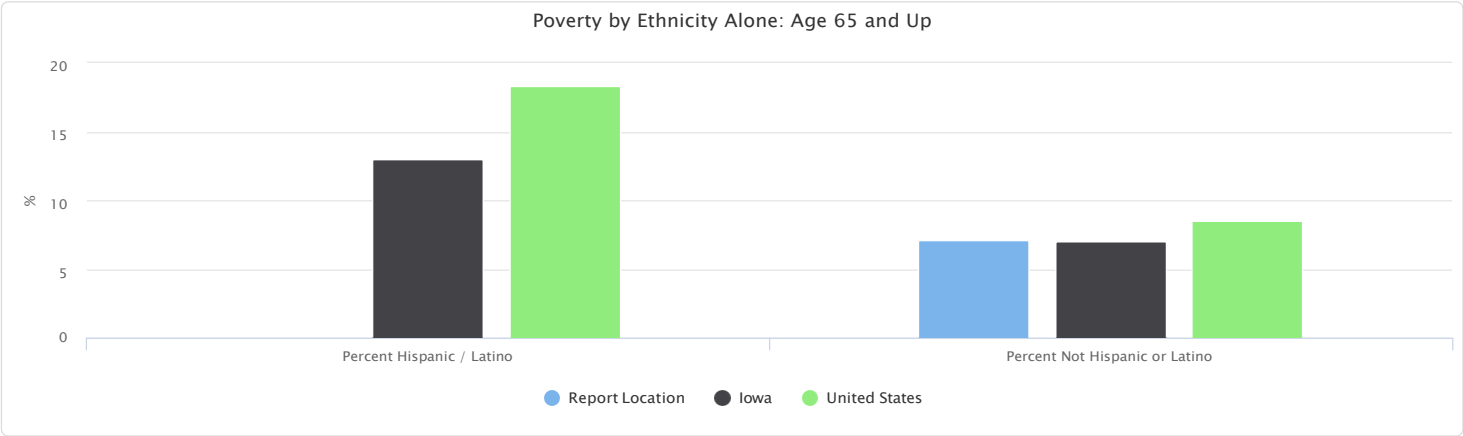
Report Area	Total Male	Total Female	Percent Male	Percent Female
Report Location	609	999	5.70%	8.22%
Allamakee County, IA	117	76	8.54%	5.22%
Bremer County, IA	70	170	3.29%	7.05%
Chickasaw County, IA	85	104	8.32%	8.27%
Clayton County, IA	125	222	6.94%	11.16%
Fayette County, IA	58	179	3.25%	8.29%
Howard County, IA	75	85	8.97%	9.53%
Winneshiek County, IA	79	163	4.51%	8.22%
Iowa	11,679	23,210	5.31%	8.59%
United States	1,589,822	2,859,070	7.45%	10.74%



Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2015-2019, Table C17001.

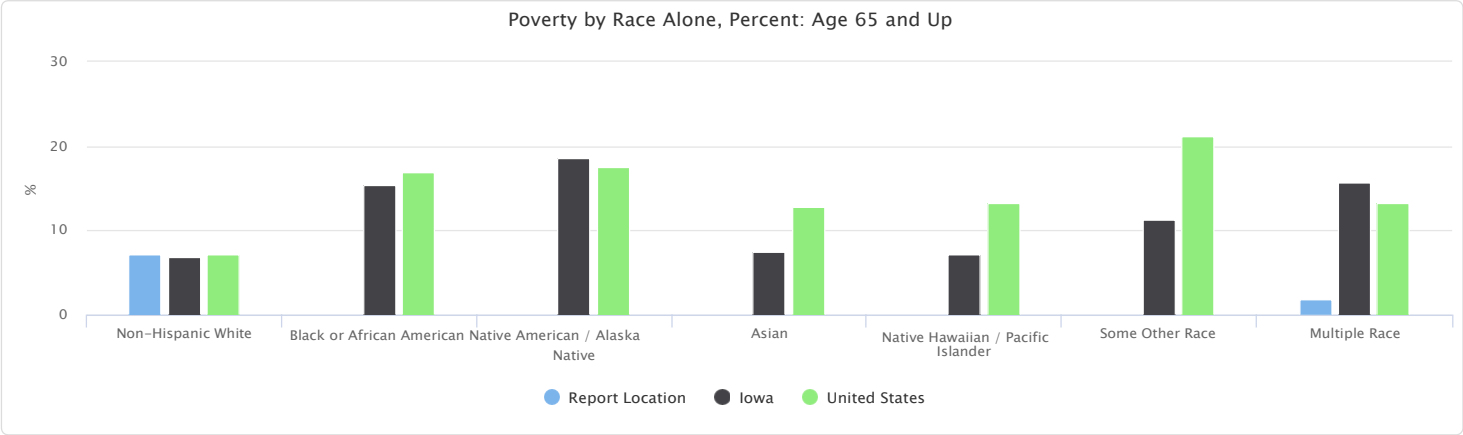
Poverty by Ethnicity Alone: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Total Hispanic / Latino	Total Not Hispanic / Latino	Percent Hispanic / Latino	Percent Not Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	0	1,608	0.00%	7.11%
Allamakee County, IA	0	193	No data	6.83%
Bremer County, IA	0	240	0.00%	5.36%
Chickasaw County, IA	0	189	No data	8.29%
Clayton County, IA	0	347	0.00%	9.25%
Fayette County, IA	0	237	0.00%	6.18%
Howard County, IA	0	160	0.00%	9.35%
Winneshiek County, IA	0	242	No data	6.48%
Iowa	757	34,132	13.02%	7.05%
United States	711,533	3,737,359	18.32%	8.48%



Poverty by Race Alone, Percent: Age 65 and Up

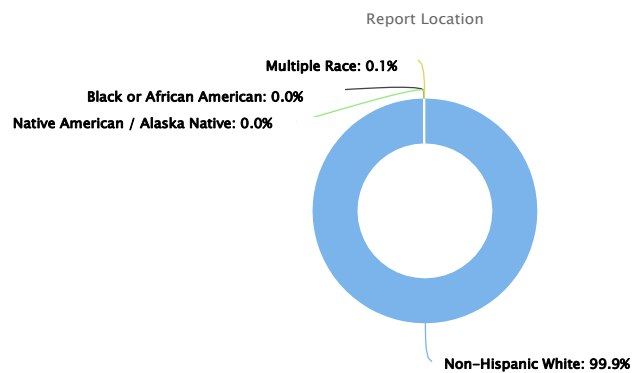
Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	7.16%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	1.90%
Allamakee County, IA	6.87%	No data	No data	0.00%	No data	No data	0.00%
Bremer County, IA	5.41%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Chickasaw County, IA	8.29%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Clayton County, IA	9.28%	No data	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	11.76%
Fayette County, IA	6.23%	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Howard County, IA	9.43%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data	0.00%
Winneshiek County, IA	6.55%	0.00%	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Iowa	6.88%	15.43%	18.64%	7.53%	7.21%	11.22%	15.71%
United States	7.20%	16.89%	17.55%	12.79%	13.20%	21.13%	13.28%



Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 65 and Up

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American / Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	1,606	0	0	0	0	0	2
Allamakee County, IA	193	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bremer County, IA	240	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chickasaw County, IA	189	0	0	0	0	0	0
Clayton County, IA	345	0	0	0	0	0	2
Fayette County, IA	237	0	0	0	0	0	0
Howard County, IA	160	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winneshiek County, IA	242	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	32,458	875	189	321	8	128	276
United States	2,667,743	723,383	45,719	266,568	6,338	180,553	68,636

Poverty by Race Alone, Total: Age 65 and Up

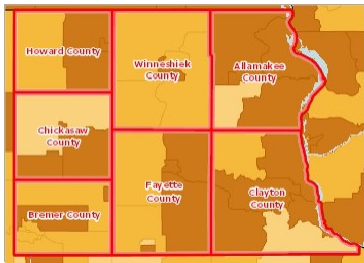


Population Age 65+

Of the estimated 118,027 total population in the report area, an estimated 24,178 persons are adults aged 65 and older, representing 20.49% of the population. These data are based on the latest U.S. Census Bureau American Community Survey 5-year estimates. The number of older adults in the report area is relevant because this population has unique needs which should be considered separately from other age groups.

Report Area	Total Population	Population Age 65+	Population Age 65+, Percent
Report Location	118,027	24,178	20.49%
Allamakee County, IA	13,880	3,020	21.76%
Bremer County, IA	24,782	4,760	19.21%
Chickasaw County, IA	12,099	2,401	19.84%
Clayton County, IA	17,672	3,961	22.41%
Fayette County, IA	19,929	4,197	21.06%
Howard County, IA	9,264	1,882	20.32%
Winneshiek County, IA	20,401	3,957	19.40%
Iowa	3,132,499	513,312	16.39%
United States	322,903,030	49,238,581	15.25%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2014-18. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

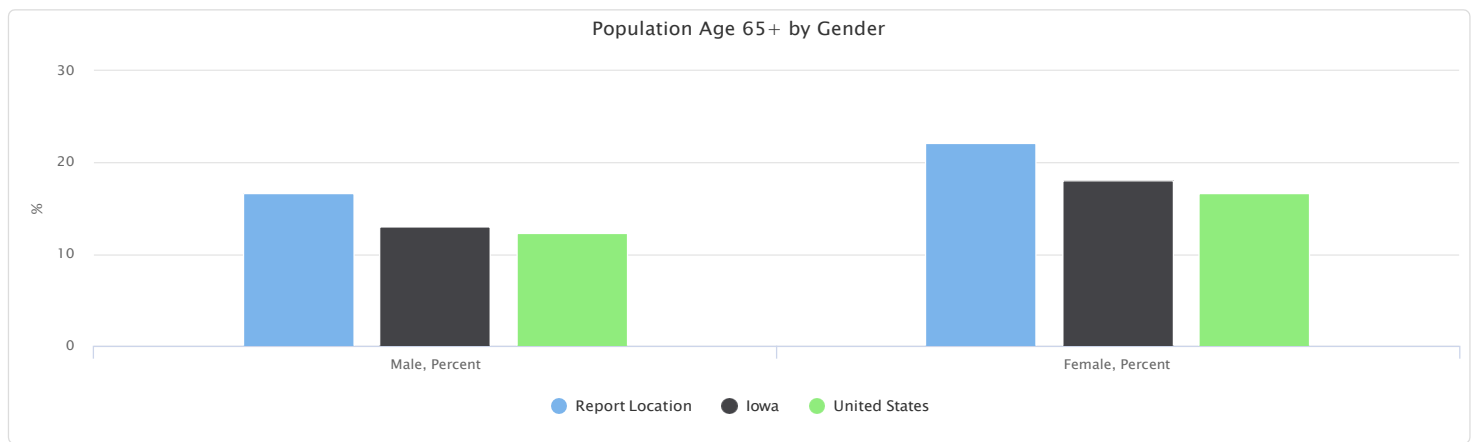
Population Age 65+, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 20.0%
- 16.1 - 20.0%
- 12.1 - 16.0%
- Under 12.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Population Age 65+ by Gender

The table below reports the percentage of the population that is age 65 or older by gender. Among the male population in the report area, 16.67% are aged 65 years or older. Among the female population, 22.17% are aged 65 years or older.

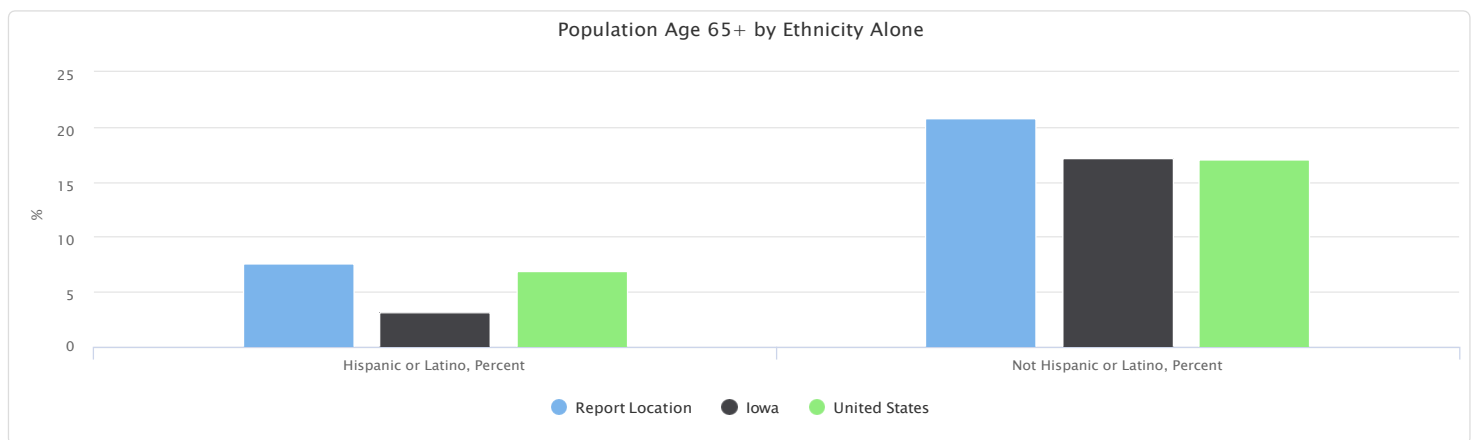
Report Area	Male	Female	Male, Percent	Female, Percent
Report Location	9,838	13,083	16.67%	22.17%
Allamakee County, IA	1,257	1,585	17.84%	23.19%
Bremer County, IA	1,938	2,600	15.79%	20.79%
Chickasaw County, IA	972	1,312	16.04%	21.72%
Clayton County, IA	1,662	2,099	18.67%	23.93%
Fayette County, IA	1,642	2,325	16.42%	23.41%
Howard County, IA	759	1,023	16.57%	21.84%
Winneshiek County, IA	1,608	2,139	15.83%	20.88%
Iowa	201,845	285,972	12.98%	18.12%
United States	19,630,586	27,457,281	12.35%	16.75%



Population Age 65+ by Ethnicity Alone

This indicator reports the percentage of population that are at age 65+ by ethnicity alone. In the report area, 7.59% of Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+, and 20.82% of non Hispanic / Latino population are at age 65+.

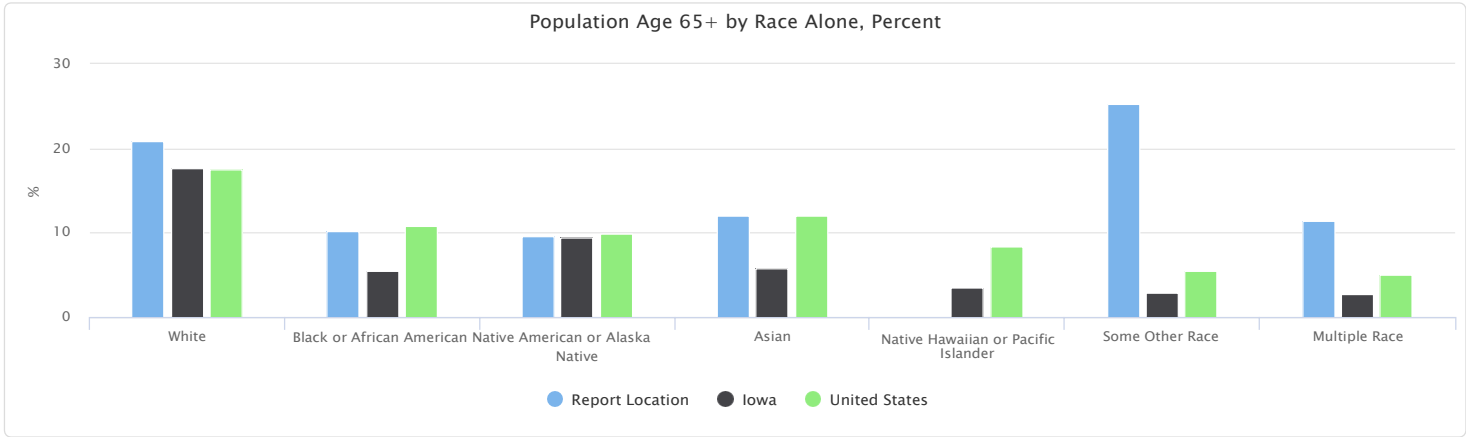
Report Area	Hispanic or Latino	Not Hispanic or Latino	Hispanic or Latino, Percent	Not Hispanic or Latino, Percent
Report Location	224	23,954	7.59%	20.82%
Allamakee County, IA	0	3,020	0.00%	23.24%
Bremer County, IA	61	4,699	16.05%	19.26%
Chickasaw County, IA	0	2,401	0.00%	20.34%
Clayton County, IA	37	3,924	10.91%	22.64%
Fayette County, IA	109	4,088	23.59%	21.00%
Howard County, IA	17	1,865	11.64%	20.45%
Winneshiek County, IA	0	3,957	0.00%	19.83%
Iowa	5,886	507,426	3.21%	17.21%
United States	3,955,574	45,283,007	6.88%	17.06%



Population Age 65+ by Race Alone, Percent

This indicator reports the percentage of each race (alone) making up the population aged 65 or older.

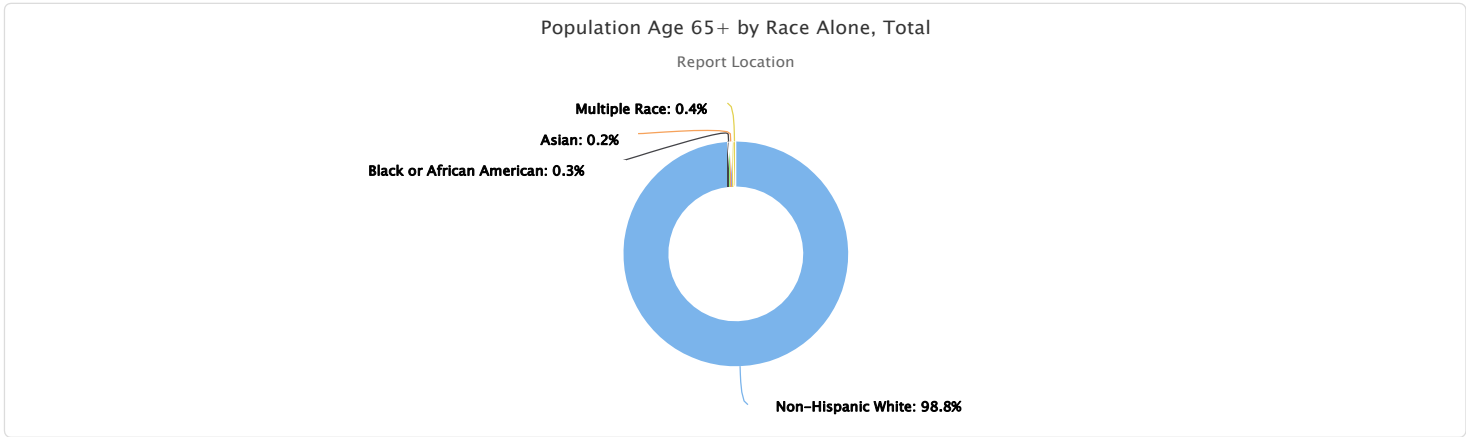
Report Area	White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	20.92%	10.14%	9.57%	11.97%	No data	25.26%	11.39%
Allamakee County, IA	22.37%	0.00%	0.00%	18.57%	0.00%	0.00%	1.32%
Bremer County, IA	19.67%	6.98%	4.94%	7.22%	0.00%	15.38%	6.96%
Chickasaw County, IA	20.19%	0.00%	20.59%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Clayton County, IA	22.68%	2.21%	0.00%	22.78%	No data	30.36%	16.19%
Fayette County, IA	21.68%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	33.33%	17.92%
Howard County, IA	20.51%	3.45%	No data	0.00%	No data	0.00%	11.72%
Winneshiek County, IA	19.80%	22.80%	0.00%	0.00%	No data	0.00%	0.00%
Iowa	17.64%	5.41%	9.38%	5.79%	3.55%	2.92%	2.78%
United States	17.44%	10.88%	9.89%	12.00%	8.37%	5.54%	5.06%



Population Age 65+ by Race Alone, Total

This indicator reports the proportion of each race (alone) making up the population aged 65 or older.

Report Area	Non-Hispanic White	Black or African American	Native American or Alaska Native	Asian	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	Some Other Race	Multiple Race
Report Location	23,895	67	11	51	0	49	105
Allamakee County, IA	3,005	0	0	13	0	0	2
Bremer County, IA	4,690	18	4	20	0	12	16
Chickasaw County, IA	2,394	0	7	0	0	0	0
Clayton County, IA	3,905	4	0	18	0	17	17
Fayette County, IA	4,122	0	0	0	0	20	55
Howard County, IA	1,866	1	0	0	0	0	15
Winneshiek County, IA	3,913	44	0	0	0	0	0
Iowa	498,851	5,945	1,083	4,350	111	1,145	1,827
United States	40,960,055	4,451,760	266,934	2,108,633	48,799	874,104	528,296



Employment

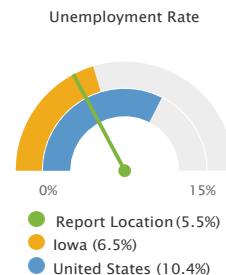
Current Unemployment

Labor force, employment, and unemployment data for each county in the report area is provided in the table below. Overall, the report area experienced an average 5.5% percent unemployment rate in July 2020.

Report Area	Labor Force	Number Employed	Number Unemployed	Unemployment Rate
Report Location	59,565	56,270	3,295	5.5%
Allamakee County, IA	6,779	6,422	357	5.3%
Bremer County, IA	13,108	12,475	633	4.8%
Chickasaw County, IA	6,119	5,847	272	4.4%
Clayton County, IA	9,372	8,836	536	5.7%
Fayette County, IA	9,730	9,079	651	6.7%
Howard County, IA	4,871	4,643	228	4.7%
Winneshiek County, IA	9,586	8,968	618	6.4%
Iowa	1,644,385	1,538,237	106,148	6.5%
United States	162,416,604	145,458,574	16,958,029	10.4%

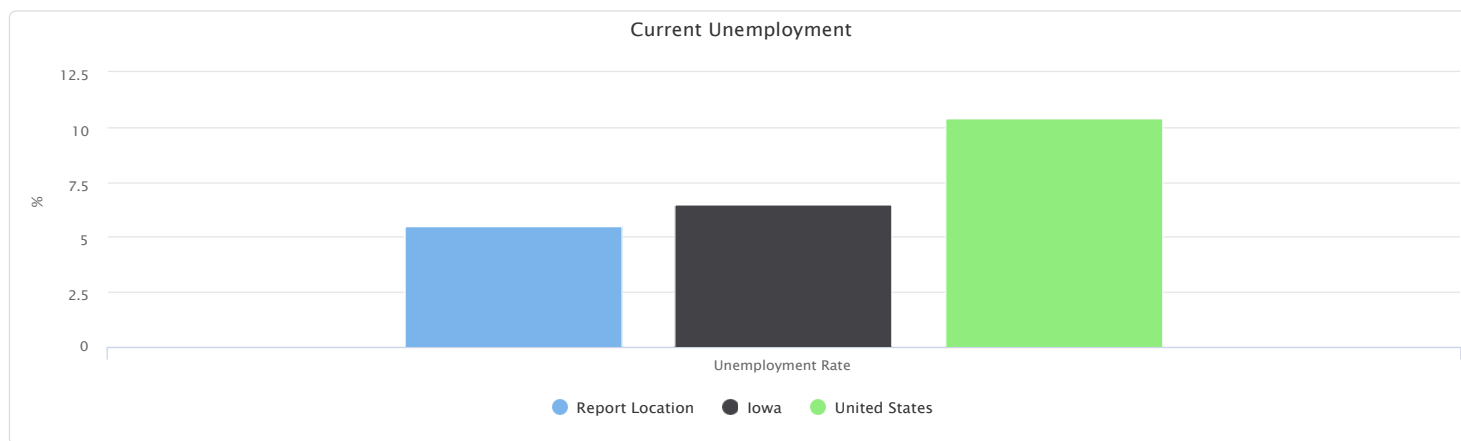
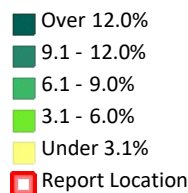
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2020 - July. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2020 - July



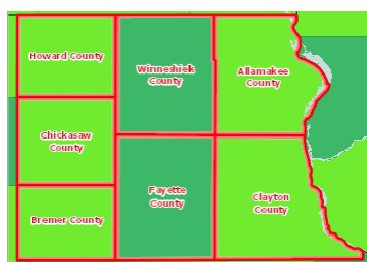
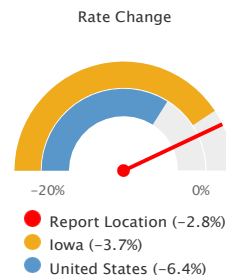
Unemployment Change

Unemployment change within the report area from July 2019 to July 2020 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this thirteen month period grew from 2.7% to 5.5%.

Report Area	Unemployment July 2019	Unemployment July 2020	Unemployment Rate July 2019	Unemployment Rate July 2020	Rate Change
Report Location	1,800	3,295	2.7%	5.5%	-2.8%
Allamakee County, IA	210	357	2.8%	5.3%	-2.5%
Bremer County, IA	361	633	2.6%	4.8%	-2.3%
Chickasaw County, IA	175	272	2.7%	4.4%	-1.8%
Clayton County, IA	274	536	2.6%	5.7%	-3.1%
Fayette County, IA	372	651	3.6%	6.7%	-3.1%
Howard County, IA	123	228	2.3%	4.7%	-2.4%
Winneshiek County, IA	285	618	2.5%	6.4%	-4.0%
Iowa	48,724	106,148	2.8%	6.5%	-3.7%
United States	6,625,372	16,958,029	4.0%	10.4%	-6.4%

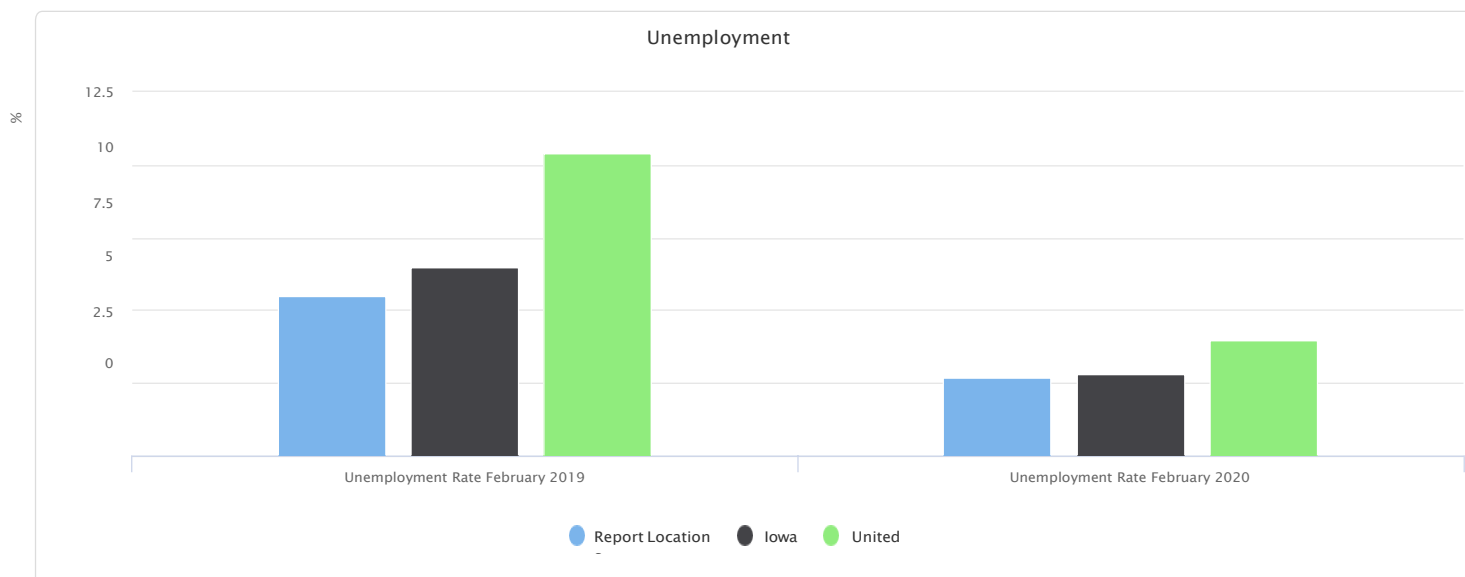
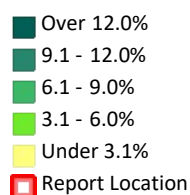
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2020 - July. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2020 - July



Map of Unemployment Rate (%) in December 2020 (Statewide: 3.3%)
 (Not Seasonally Adjusted) *Filter the line chart by selecting counties on the map*

Measure Range
 1.8  5.8

Measure to Show in Charts:

- ☐ Employment
- ☐ Labor Force
- ☐ Unemployment
- ☒ Unemployment Rate (%)

Select Counties:

Multiple values

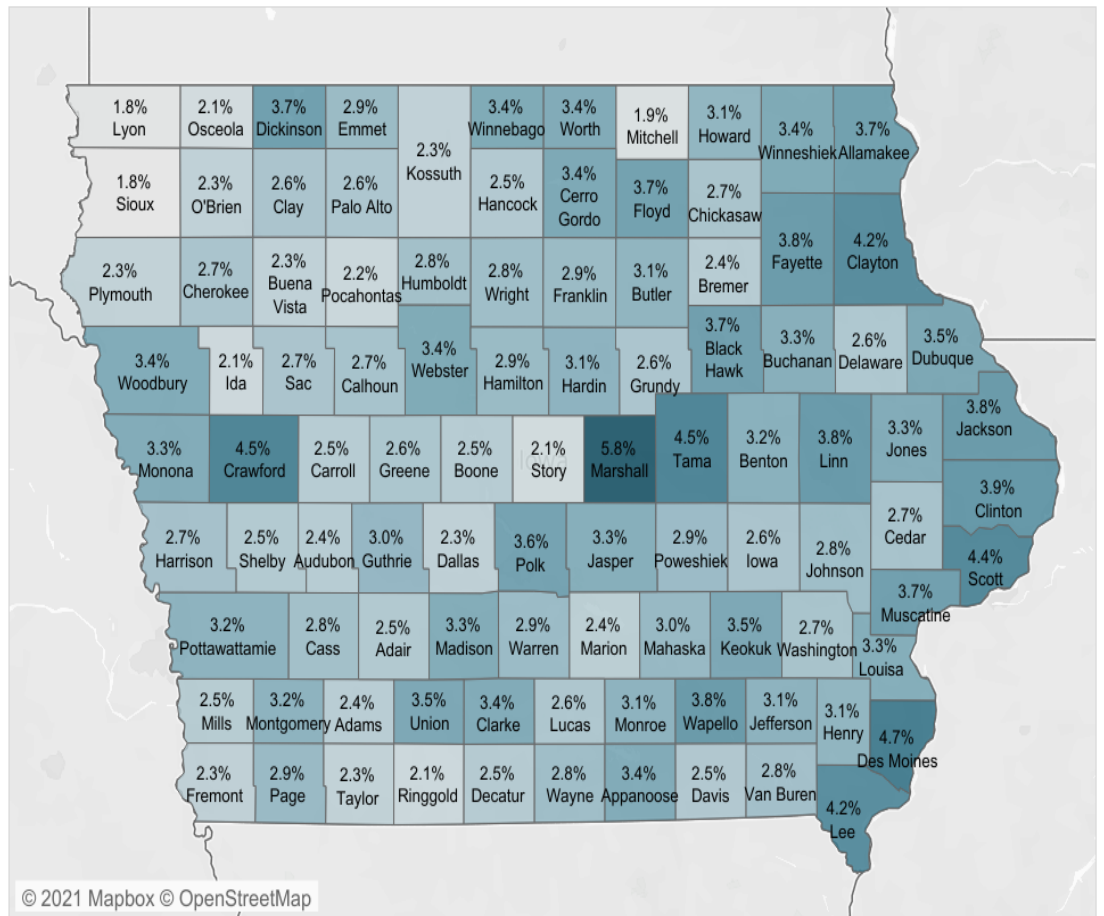
Select Month to Show in Map:

December, 2020

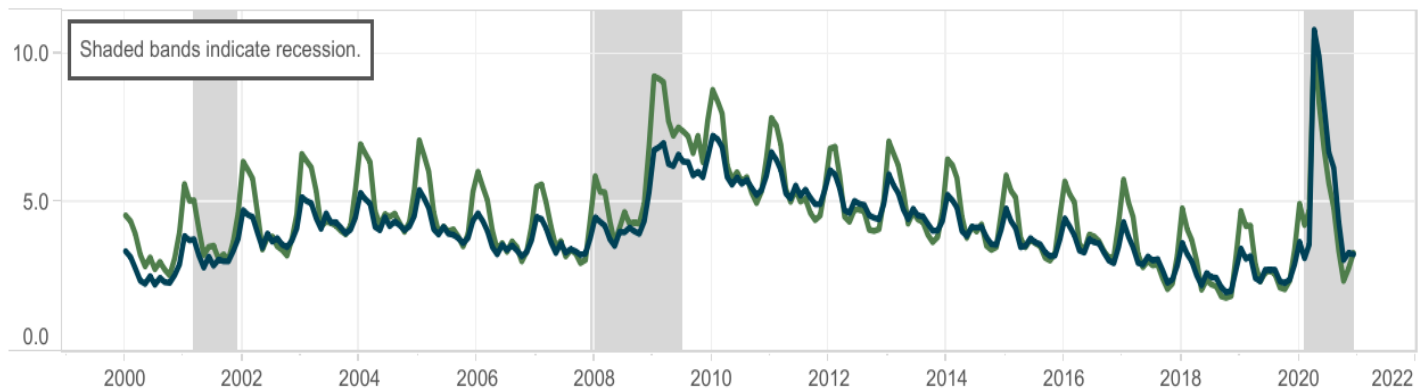
[Click Here for Tutorial Video](#)

Line Chart

-  Count(ies) Selected
-  Iowa



Unemployment Rate (%) for Allamakee, Bremer, Chickasaw and 4 more Count(ies)



Note: If one or multiple counties are selected in the map and/or drop-down menu, the line chart shows aggregated data for that region in **green**.

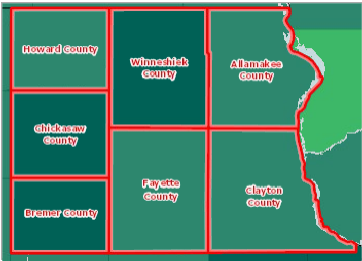
Iowa Workforce Development, Labor Market Information Division, Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program.

Household Income

Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2018 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, a "Report Area" value is not able to be calculated.

Report Area	Estimated Population	Median Household Income
Allamakee County, IA	13,880	\$53,359
Bremer County, IA	24,782	\$74,646
Chickasaw County, IA	12,099	\$64,190
Clayton County, IA	17,672	\$53,968
Fayette County, IA	19,929	\$50,893
Howard County, IA	9,264	\$53,500
Winneshiek County, IA	20,401	\$61,807
Iowa	3,132,499	\$60,071
United States	322,903,030	\$61,937

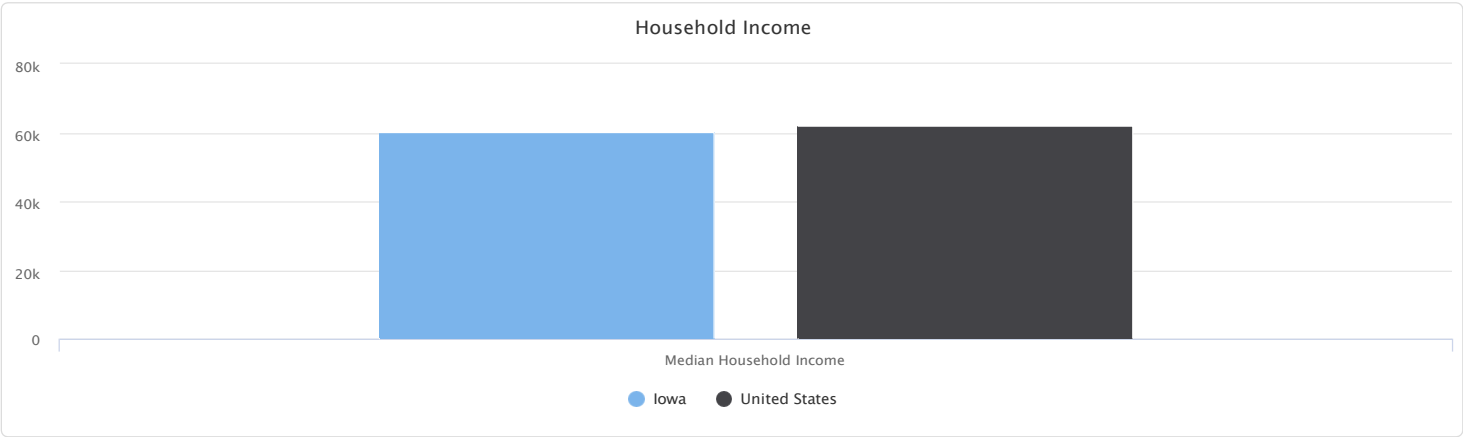
Data Source: US Census Bureau, *Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates*. 2018. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Median Household Income by County, SAIPE 2018

- Under \$40,000
- \$40,001 - \$50,000
- \$50,001 - \$60,000
- Over \$60,000
- Report Location

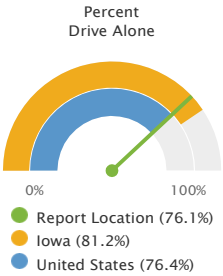


Commuter Travel Patterns

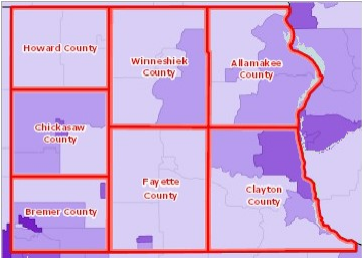
This table shows the method of transportation workers used to travel to work for the report area. Of the 61,054 workers in the report area, 76.1% drove to work alone while 8.0% carpoolled. 0.4% of all workers reported that they used some form of public transportation, while others used some optional means including 7.3% walking or riding bicycles, and 1.0% used

taxicabs to travel to work.

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Percent Drive Alone	Percent Carpool	Percent Public Transportation	Percent Bicycle or Walk	Percent Taxi or Other	Percent Work at Home
Report Location	61,054	76.1%	8.0%	0.4%	7.3%	1.0%	7.2%
Allamakee County, IA	6,815	76.9%	9.2%	0.2%	6.0%	1.2%	6.5%
Bremer County, IA	12,798	79.6%	7.2%	0.3%	6.6%	0.2%	6.1%
Chickasaw County, IA	6,372	79.7%	9.0%	0.4%	4.1%	0.9%	5.9%
Clayton County, IA	9,043	78.6%	8.4%	0.3%	4.6%	1.7%	6.5%
Fayette County, IA	9,790	75.9%	8.6%	0.3%	5.2%	1.6%	8.4%
Howard County, IA	4,661	76.1%	8.6%	2.0%	5.8%	0.7%	7.0%
Winneshiek County, IA	11,575	68.2%	6.4%	0.1%	15.1%	1.1%	9.1%
Iowa	1,583,271	81.2%	8.3%	1.1%	3.8%	0.9%	4.8%
United States	150,571,044	76.4%	9.1%	5.1%	3.3%	1.2%	4.9%



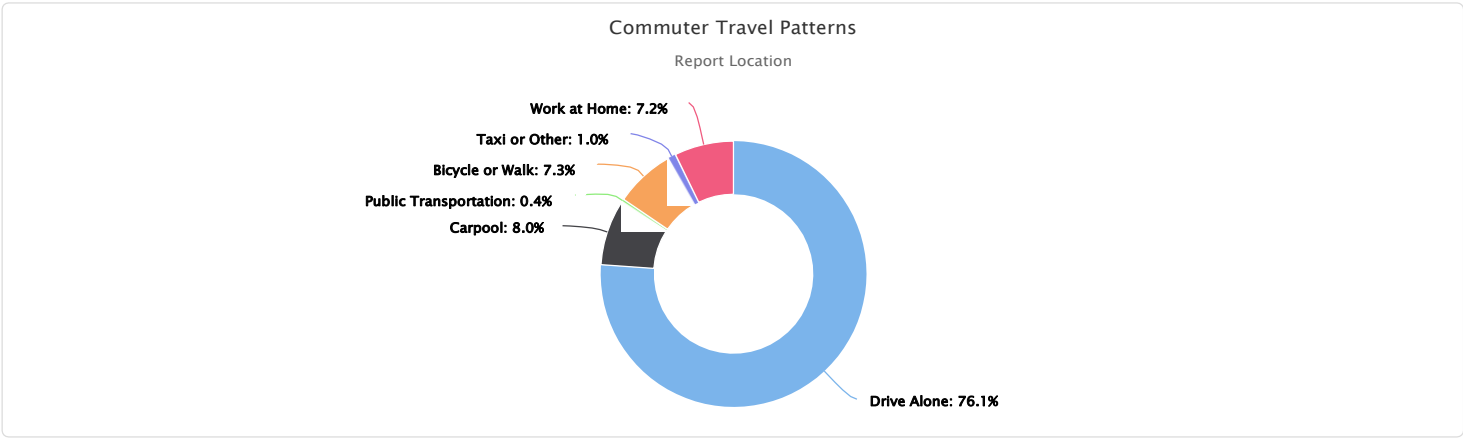
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Workers Traveling to Work by Car, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 95.0%
- 91.1 - 95.0%
- 87.1 - 91.0%
- Under 87.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location



Non-Hispanic Commuters

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Location	61,054	84.11%	0.38%	8.34%	7.17%
Allamakee County, IA	6,815	86.15%	0.21%	7.15%	6.50%
Bremer County, IA	12,798	86.80%	0.33%	6.82%	6.05%
Chickasaw County, IA	6,372	88.76%	0.36%	4.99%	5.89%
Clayton County, IA	9,043	87.01%	0.25%	6.21%	6.52%
Fayette County, IA	9,790	84.50%	0.33%	6.79%	8.38%
Howard County, IA	4,661	84.66%	1.95%	6.44%	6.95%
Winneshiek County, IA	11,575	74.57%	0.08%	16.29%	9.06%
Iowa	1,500,626	89.38%	1.08%	4.64%	4.89%
United States	125,353,557	85.68%	4.68%	4.37%	5.28%

White Non-Hispanic Commuters

Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Location	53,161	83.31%	0.21%	8.43%	8.05%
Allamakee County, IA	5,042	84.23%	0.34%	6.82%	8.61%
Bremer County, IA	11,113	86.20%	0.31%	6.74%	6.76%
Chickasaw County, IA	5,460	87.86%	0.09%	5.29%	6.76%
Clayton County, IA	7,486	85.32%	0.15%	6.65%	7.88%
Fayette County, IA	8,156	82.79%	0.27%	7.34%	9.60%
Howard County, IA	4,194	84.43%	0.02%	7.82%	7.73%
Winneshiek County, IA	11,710	76.72%	0.16%	14.32%	8.80%
Iowa	1,394,623	89.68%	0.81%	4.46%	5.05%
United States	95,722,101	87.02%	3.10%	4.10%	5.78%

Hispanic Commuters

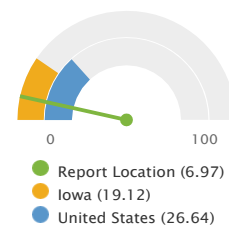
Report Area	Workers 16 and Up	Travel by Car	Use Public Transit	Bike/Walk	Work from Home
Report Location	0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Allamakee County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Bremer County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Chickasaw County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Clayton County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Fayette County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Howard County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Winneshiek County, IA	No data	No data	No data	No data	No data
Iowa	82,645	91.10%	1.50%	5.20%	2.21%
United States	26,218,743	84.98%	6.71%	5.16%	3.15%

Travel Time to Work

Travel times for workers who travel (do not work at home) to work is shown for the report area. The median commute time, according to the American Community Survey (ACS), for the report area is 6.97 minutes shorter than the national median commute time of 26.64 minutes.

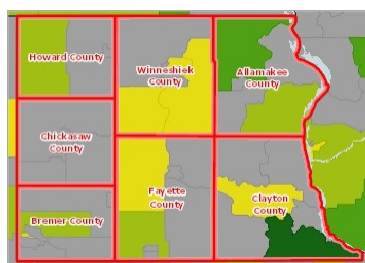
Report Area	Workers that Commute Age 16 and Up	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) Less than 10	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) 10 to 30	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) 30 to 60	Travel Time in Minutes (Percent of Workers) More than 60	Average Commute Time (mins)
Report Location	56,679	34.21	43.15	17.75	4.89	6.97
Allamakee County, IA	6,372.00	33.30	37.84	21.42	7.44	No data
Bremer County, IA	12,024.00	30.53	46.12	20.59	2.75	No data
Chickasaw County, IA	5,997.00	35.78	41.25	17.76	5.20	No data
Clayton County, IA	8,453.00	31.40	42.78	18.93	6.90	No data
Fayette County, IA	8,970.00	35.83	40.89	18.33	4.95	19.56
Howard County, IA	4,337.00	38.83	38.41	18.10	4.66	18.48
Winneshiek County, IA	10,526.00	37.03	48.22	10.69	4.06	17.06
Iowa	1,507,999.00	24.11	55.45	16.99	3.45	19.12
United States	143,148,111.00	12.45	49.55	28.89	9.11	26.64

Average Commute Time (mins)



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2014-18. Source geography: County



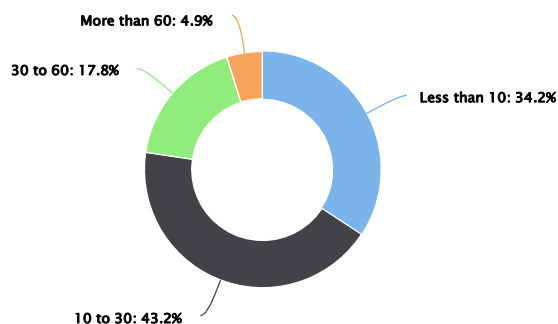
[View larger map](#)

Average Work Commute Time (Minutes), Average by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 28 Minutes
- 25 - 28 Minutes
- 21 - 24 Minutes
- Under 21 Minutes
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Travel Time to Work

Report Location

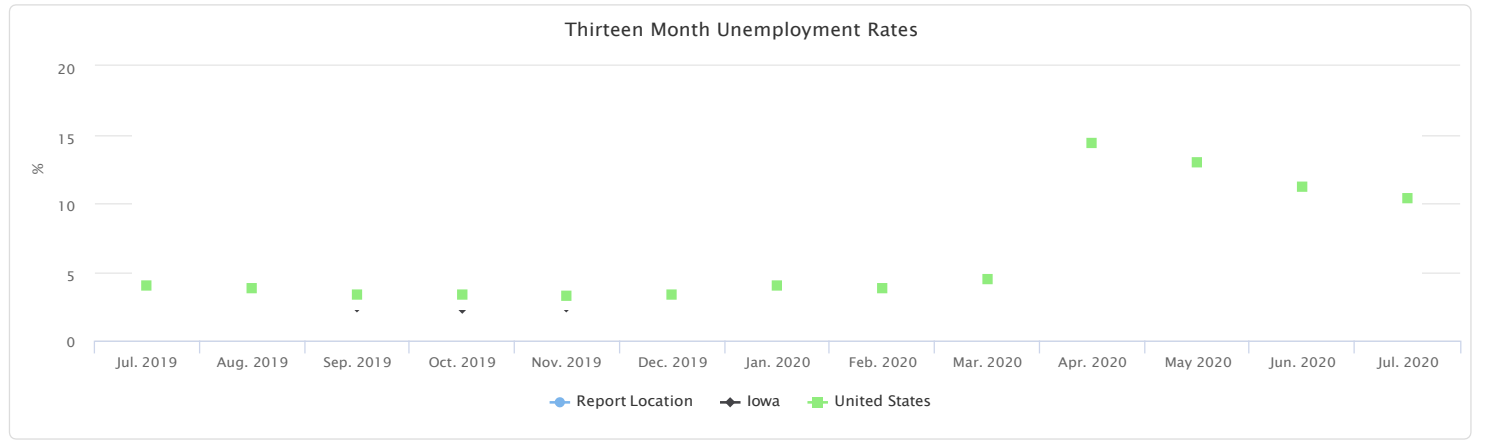
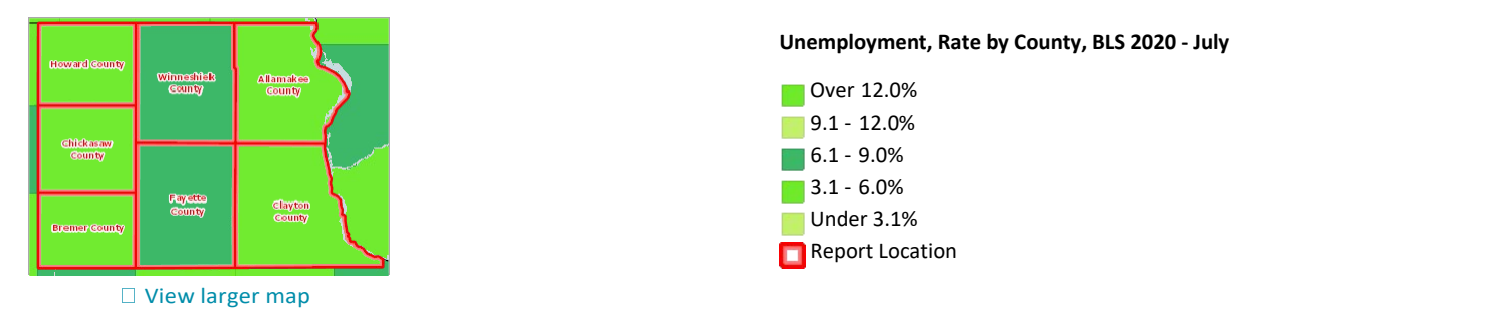


Thirteen Month Unemployment Rates

Unemployment change within the report area from June 2019 to June 2020 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this thirteen month period grew from 2.7% to 5.5%.

Report Area	Jul. 2019	Aug. 2019	Sep. 2019	Oct. 2019	Nov. 2019	Dec. 2019	Jan. 2020	Feb. 2020	Mar. 2020	Apr. 2020	May 2020	Jun. 2020	Jul. 2020
Report Location	2.7%	2.6%	2.2%	2.1%	2.4%	3.4%	5.0%	4.3%	4.7%	10.5%	8.3%	6.8%	5.5%
Allamakee County, IA	2.8%	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	2.4%	3.7%	5.7%	5.1%	5.8%	10.1%	8.2%	6.7%	5.3%
Bremer County, IA	2.6%	2.5%	2.0%	1.9%	2.2%	2.7%	3.3%	2.7%	3.2%	8.6%	8.2%	6.0%	4.8%
Chickasaw County, IA	2.7%	2.7%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	3.4%	4.6%	3.9%	4.4%	11.9%	7.0%	5.7%	4.4%
Clayton County, IA	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	2.4%	2.9%	4.6%	6.9%	6.3%	6.5%	11.0%	9.2%	7.2%	5.7%
Fayette County, IA	3.6%	3.4%	2.6%	2.5%	3.0%	3.7%	5.3%	4.5%	5.2%	10.8%	9.3%	7.7%	6.7%
Howard County, IA	2.3%	2.2%	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	2.8%	4.2%	3.8%	4.3%	11.1%	6.4%	5.3%	4.7%
Winneshiek County, IA	2.5%	2.4%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	3.2%	5.1%	4.0%	4.4%	11.2%	8.6%	8.2%	6.4%
Iowa	2.8%	2.8%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.9%	3.7%	3.1%	3.6%	10.8%	9.9%	8.3%	6.5%
United States	4.0%	3.8%	3.4%	3.4%	3.3%	3.4%	4.0%	3.8%	4.5%	14.4%	13.0%	11.2%	10.4%

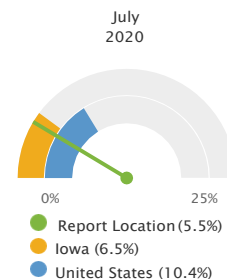
Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2020 - July. Source geography: County



Five Year Unemployment Rate

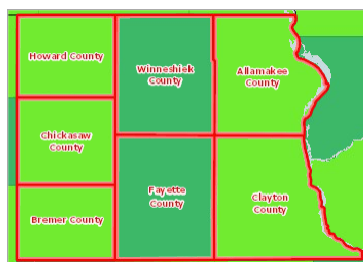
Unemployment change within the report area from July 2016 to July 2020 is shown in the chart below. According to the U.S. Department of Labor, unemployment for this five year period grew from 3.9% to 5.5%.

Report Area	July 2016	July 2017	July 2018	July 2019	July 2020
Report Location	3.9%	2.9%	2.3%	2.7%	5.5%
Allamakee County, IA	3.9%	3.0%	2.2%	2.8%	5.3%
Bremer County, IA	4.2%	2.8%	2.0%	2.6%	4.8%
Chickasaw County, IA	4.2%	2.8%	2.3%	2.7%	4.4%
Clayton County, IA	3.6%	3.0%	2.3%	2.6%	5.7%
Fayette County, IA	4.7%	3.4%	2.7%	3.6%	6.7%
Howard County, IA	3.2%	2.4%	2.1%	2.3%	4.7%
Winneshiek County, IA	3.2%	2.8%	2.3%	2.5%	6.4%
Iowa	3.7%	3.1%	2.5%	2.8%	6.5%
United States	5.2%	4.6%	4.1%	4.0%	10.4%



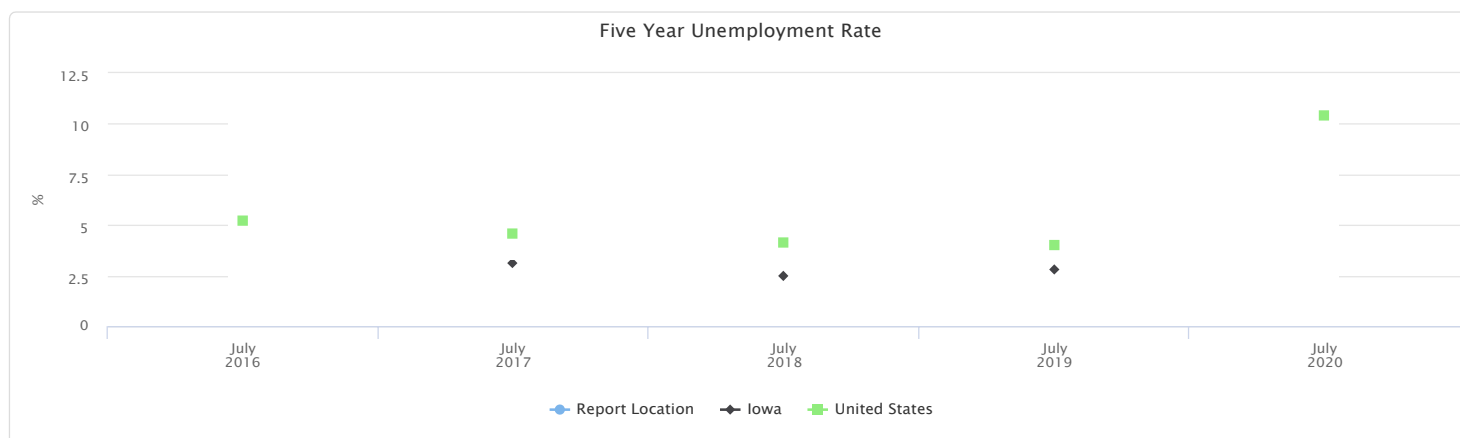
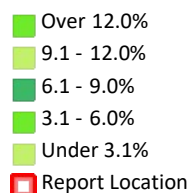
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Labor, [Bureau of Labor Statistics](#). 2020 - July. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Unemployment, Rate by County, BLS 2020 - July



Education

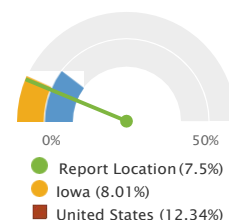
Educational Attainment

Educational Attainment shows the distribution of the highest level of education achieved in the report area, and helps schools and businesses to understand the needs of adults, whether it be workforce training or the ability to develop science, technology, engineering, and mathematics opportunities. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2014 to 2018.

For the selected area, 15.2% have at least a college bachelor's degree, while 37.9% stopped their formal educational attainment after high school.

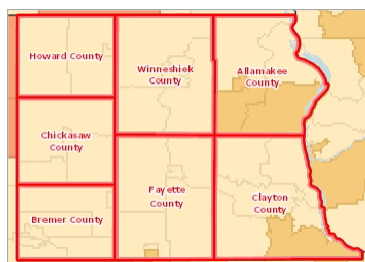
Report Area	No High School Diploma	High School Only	Some College	Associates Degree	Bachelors Degree	Graduate or Professional Degree
Report Location	7.5%	37.9%	19.4%	12.9%	15.2%	7.1%
Allamakee County, IA	12.35%	38.9%	18.2%	12.0%	13.7%	4.8%
Bremer County, IA	3.82%	32.3%	19.7%	13.8%	20.3%	10.1%
Chickasaw County, IA	7.74%	43.5%	17.0%	14.8%	12.9%	4.0%
Clayton County, IA	8.81%	43.6%	20.2%	10.2%	13.2%	3.9%
Fayette County, IA	7.92%	38.9%	22.2%	11.2%	13.8%	6.1%
Howard County, IA	9.71%	40.8%	20.4%	14.2%	9.8%	5.2%
Winneshiek County, IA	5.33%	32.7%	17.2%	15.0%	17.6%	12.1%
Iowa	8.01%	31.1%	21.2%	11.5%	19.0%	9.2%
United States	12.34%	27.1%	20.6%	8.4%	19.4%	12.1%

Percent Population with No High School Diploma



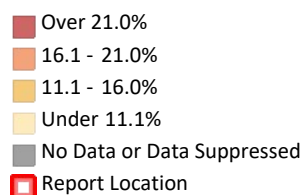
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2014-18. Source geography: County



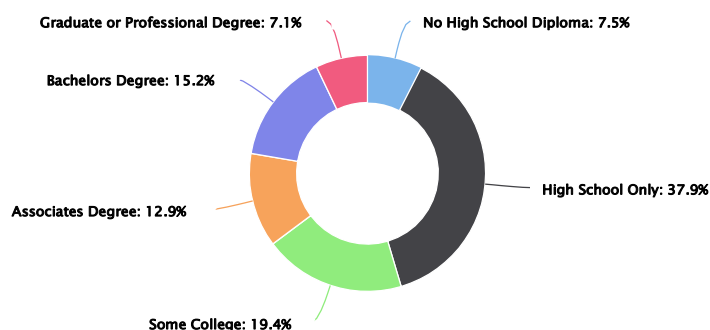
[View larger map](#)

Population with No High School Diploma (Age 18+), Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Educational Attainment

Report Location



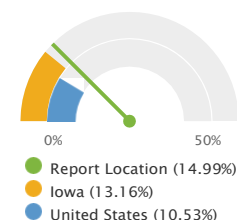
Head Start

Head Start is a program designed to help children from birth to age five who come from families at or below poverty level. The program's goal is to help children become ready for kindergarten while also providing the needed requirements to thrive, including health care and food support.

This indicator reports the number and rate of Head Start program facilities per 10,000 children under age 5. Head Start facility data is acquired from the US Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) 2018 Head Start locator. Population data is from the 2010 US Decennial Census. The report area has a total 11 Head Start programs with a rate of 14.99% per 10,000 children under 5 years old.

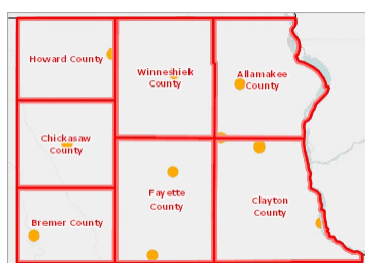
Report Area	Children Under Age 5	Total Head Start Programs	Head Start Programs, Rate (Per 10,000 Children)
Report Location	7,337	11	14.99%
Allamakee County, IA	945	2	21.16%
Bremer County, IA	1,414	1	7.07%
Chickasaw County, IA	822	1	12.17%
Clayton County, IA	1,122	3	26.74%
Fayette County, IA	1,263	2	15.84%
Howard County, IA	690	1	14.49%
Winneshiek County, IA	1,081	1	9.25%
Iowa	202,123	266	13.16%
United States	20,426,118	21,511	10.53%

Head Start Programs Rate (Per 10,000 Children Under Age 5)



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, [Administration for Children and Families](#). 2019. Source geography: Point



[View larger map](#)

Head Start Facilities, All Facilities, ACF 2019

- Head Start Facilities, All Facilities, ACF 2019
- Report Location

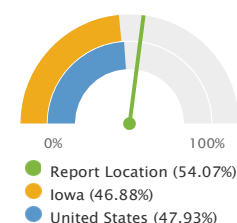
Enrollment Age 3-4

This indicator reports the percentage of the population age 3-4 that is enrolled in school. This indicator helps identify places where pre-school opportunities are either abundant or lacking in the educational system.

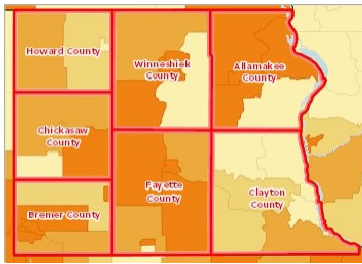
Report Area	Population Age 3-4	Population Age 3-4 Enrolled in School	Population Age 3-4 Enrolled in School, Percent
Report Location	2,702	1,461	54.07%
Allamakee County, IA	352	206	58.52%
Bremer County, IA	663	421	63.50%
Chickasaw County, IA	244	128	52.46%
Clayton County, IA	447	157	35.12%
Fayette County, IA	352	187	53.13%
Howard County, IA	245	101	41.22%
Winneshiek County, IA	399	261	65.41%
Iowa	79,597	37,312	46.88%
United States	8,164,659	3,913,159	47.93%

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2014-18. Source geography: Tract

Percentage of Population Age 3-4 Enrolled in School

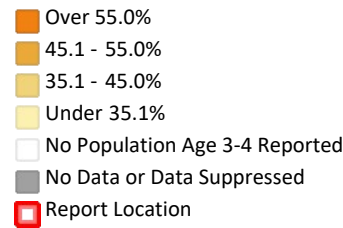


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.



[View larger map](#)

Enrollment in School, Children (Age 3-4), Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

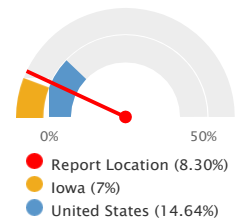


Adult Literacy

The National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) produces estimates for adult literacy based on educational attainment, poverty, and other factors in each county.

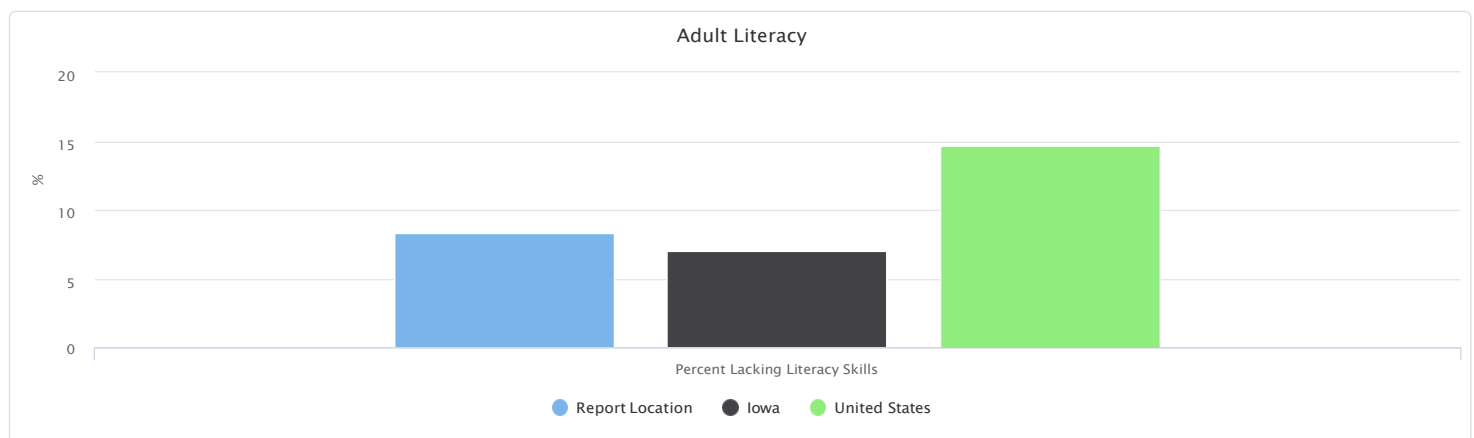
Report Area	Estimated Population over 16	Percent Lacking Literacy Skills
Report Location	93,120	8.30%
Allamakee County, IA	11,304	11%
Bremer County, IA	17,804	7%
Chickasaw County, IA	9,894	8%
Clayton County, IA	14,324	9%
Fayette County, IA	16,607	8%
Howard County, IA	7,539	9%
Winneshiek County, IA	15,648	8%
Iowa	2,249,427	7%
United States	219,016,209	14.64%

Percentage of Adults Lacking Literacy Skills



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, [NCES - Estimates of Low Literacy](#). 2003. Source geography: County



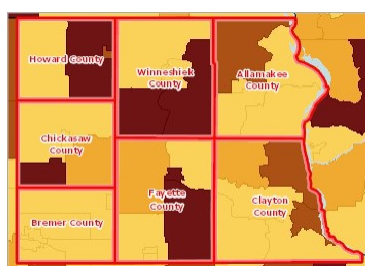
Veterans - Educational Attainment

Veterans Educational Attainment contrasts the distribution of educational attainment levels between military veterans and non-veterans in the region. Educational attainment is calculated for persons over 25, and is an estimated average for the period from 2014 to 2018.

Report Area	Veterans % No Diploma	Veterans % High School Diploma	Veterans % Some College Diploma	Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma	Non- Veterans % No Diploma	Non- Veterans % High School Diploma	Non-Veterans % Some College Diploma	Non- Veterans % Bachelors or Higher Diploma
Report Location	7.93%	44.41%	30.66%	17.00%	7.40%	37.19%	32.51%	22.90%
Allamakee County, IA	6.27%	45.02%	30.46%	18.25%	12.96%	38.29%	30.22%	18.52%
Bremer County, IA	4.36%	47.26%	27.29%	21.08%	3.76%	30.70%	34.25%	31.29%
Chickasaw County, IA	9.53%	50.11%	33.41%	6.95%	7.52%	42.73%	31.60%	18.14%
Clayton County, IA	7.57%	51.97%	29.11%	11.35%	8.96%	42.54%	30.64%	17.86%
Fayette County, IA	7.15%	41.24%	33.10%	18.51%	8.01%	38.60%	33.43%	19.96%
Howard County, IA	12.29%	35.55%	38.37%	13.79%	9.43%	41.32%	34.21%	15.03%
Winneshiek County, IA	12.16%	34.91%	28.26%	24.67%	4.69%	32.53%	32.62%	30.15%
Iowa	6.64%	35.96%	35.31%	22.09%	8.15%	30.68%	32.37%	28.80%
United States	6.21%	28.21%	37.23%	28.34%	12.94%	27.08%	28.19%	31.79%

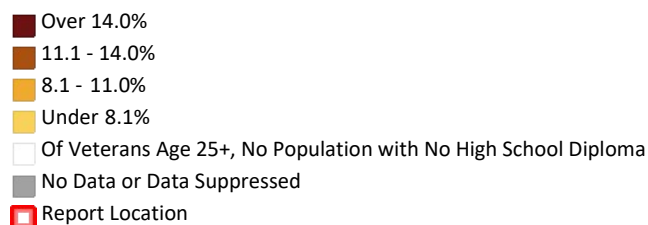
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2014-18. Source geography: County



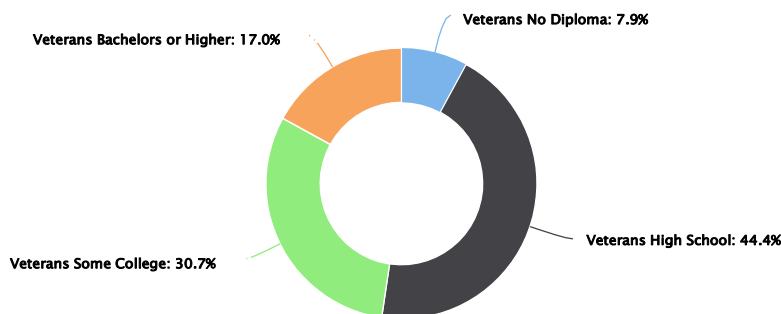
[View larger map](#)

No High School Diploma, Veterans, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Veterans – Educational Attainment

Report Location



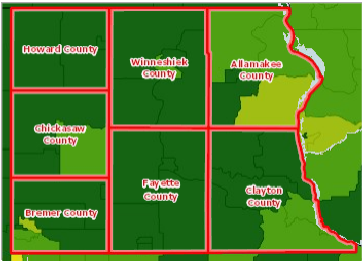
Housing

Housing Age

Total housing units, median year built and median age in 2018 for the report area are shown below. Housing units used in housing age include only those where the year built is known.

Report Area	Total Housing Units	Median Year Built	Median Age (from 2018)
Report Location	55,754	No data	No data
Allamakee County, IA	7,776	1971	47
Bremer County, IA	10,314	1964	54
Chickasaw County, IA	5,695	1961	57
Clayton County, IA	9,099	1957	61
Fayette County, IA	9,571	1950	68
Howard County, IA	4,372	1951	67
Winneshiek County, IA	8,927	1962	56
Iowa	1,386,722	1969	49
United States	136,384,292	1977	41

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#), 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Housing Constructed Before 1960, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

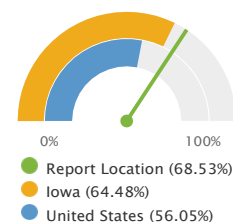
- Over 45.0%
- 30.1 - 45.0%
- 20.1 - 30.0%
- Under 20.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Homeowners

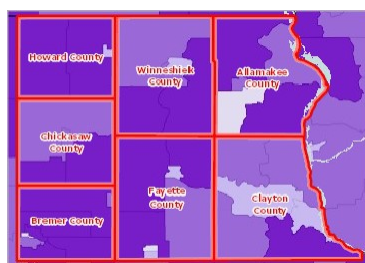
The U.S. Census Bureau estimated there were 38,210 owner occupied homeowners of the estimated 55,754 housing units in the report area in 2018. This 68.53% is a decrease over the 76.80% owner occupied homes in 2000.

Report Area	Total Housing Units 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Owner Occupied Homes 2000	Total Housing Units 2018	Owner Occupied Homes 2018	Owner Occupied Homes 2018
Report Location	47,635	36,586	76.80%	55,754	38,210	68.53%
Allamakee County, IA	5,722	4,374	76.44%	7,776	4,630	59.54%
Bremer County, IA	8,860	6,927	78.18%	10,314	7,858	76.19%
Chickasaw County, IA	5,192	4,165	80.22%	5,695	4,163	73.10%
Clayton County, IA	7,375	5,643	76.52%	9,099	5,738	63.06%
Fayette County, IA	8,778	6,642	75.67%	9,571	6,269	65.50%
Howard County, IA	3,974	3,148	79.21%	4,372	3,058	69.95%
Winneshiek County, IA	7,734	5,687	73.53%	8,927	6,494	72.75%
Iowa	1,149,276	831,419	72.34%	1,386,722	894,152	64.48%
United States	105,480,101	69,815,753	66.19%	136,384,292	76,444,810	56.05%

Owner Occupied Homes 2018

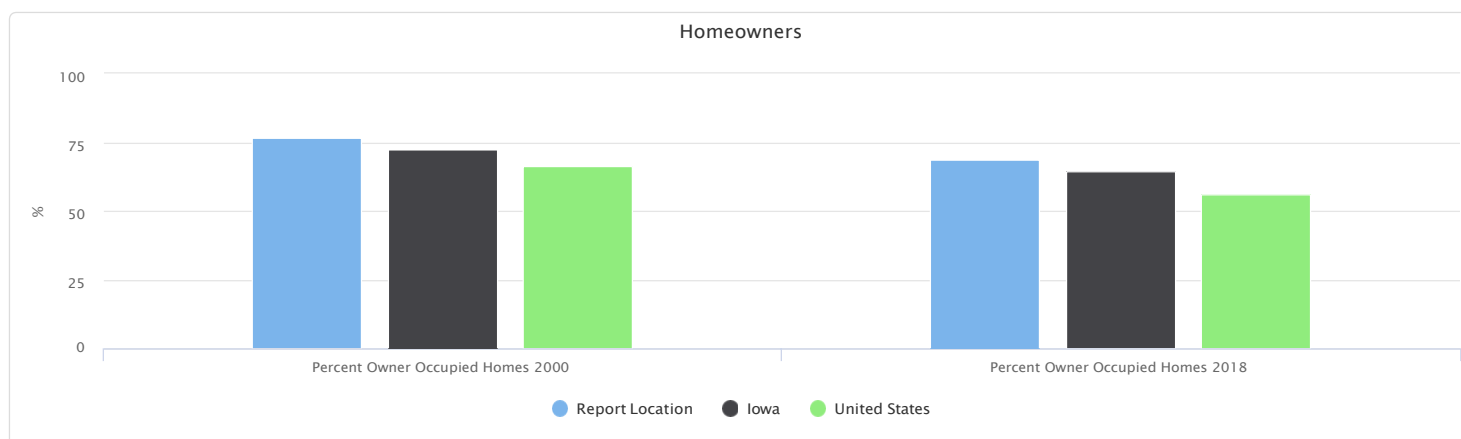
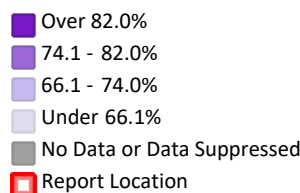


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Owner-Occupied Housing Units, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18



Vacancy Rates

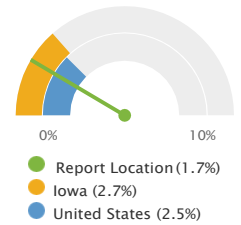
The U.S. Postal Service provided information quarterly to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development on addresses identified as vacant in the previous quarter. Residential and business vacancy rates for the report area in the

second quarter of 2019 are reported.

For this reporting period, a total of 1,022.00 residential addresses were identified as vacant in the report area, a vacancy rate of 1.7%, and 298.00 business addresses were also reported as vacant, a rate of 7.6.

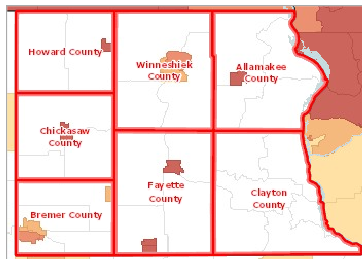
Report Area	Residential Addresses	Vacant Residential Addresses	Residential Vacancy Rate	Business Addresses	Vacant Business Addresses	Business Vacancy Rate
Report Location	60,166.00	1,022.00	1.7%	3,913.00	298.00	7.6
Allamakee County, IA	7,387.00	120.00	1.6%	533.00	34.00	6.4
Bremer County, IA	10,893.00	159.00	1.5%	700.00	72.00	10.3
Chickasaw County, IA	5,911.00	124.00	2.1%	448.00	27.00	6.0
Clayton County, IA	9,200.00	0.00	0.0%	454.00	0.00	0.0
Fayette County, IA	9,821.00	395.00	4.0%	749.00	91.00	12.1
Howard County, IA	4,686.00	114.00	2.4%	353.00	36.00	10.2
Winneshiek County, IA	12,268.00	110.00	0.9%	676.00	38.00	5.6
Iowa	1,526,041.00	41,755.00	2.7%	130,152.00	13,100.00	10.1
United States	149,623,509.00	3,747,598.00	2.5%	13,904,730.00	1,270,600.00	9.1

Residential Vacancy Rate



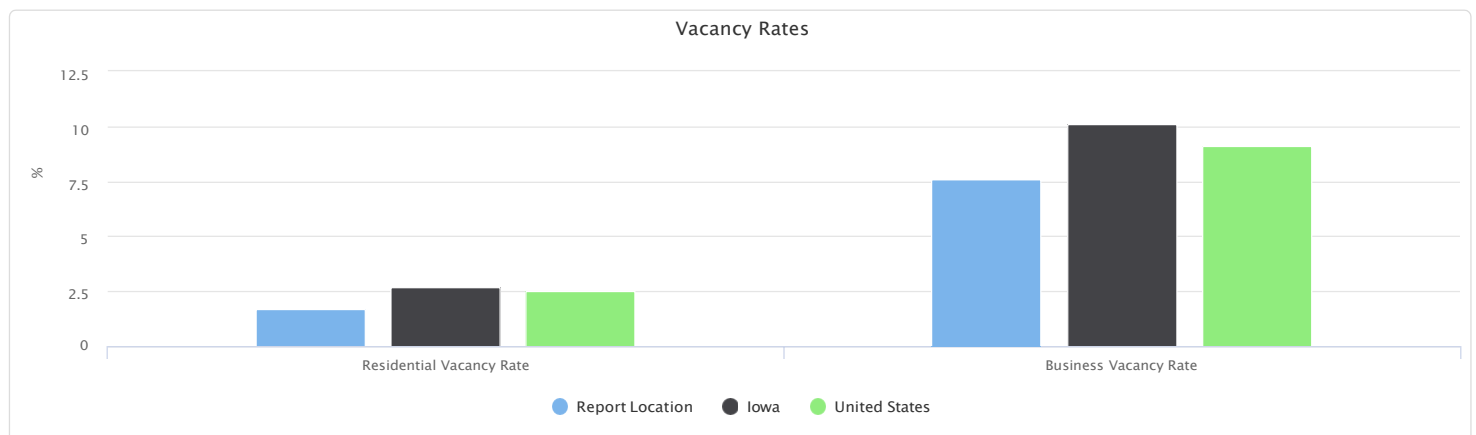
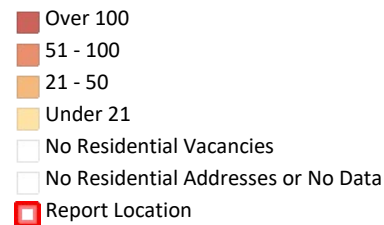
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2019-Q2. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Residential Vacancies, Percent by Tract, HUD 2019-Q2



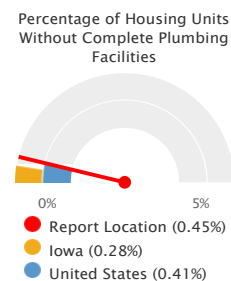
Residential Vacancy Rates by Quarter, 2017 through 2019

Report Area	2017 - Q1	2017 - Q2	2017 - Q3	2017 - Q4	2018 - Q1	2018 - Q2	2018 - Q3	2018 - Q4	2019 - Q1	2019 - Q2
Report Location	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%
Allamakee County, IA	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%
Bremer County, IA	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%
Chickasaw County, IA	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.2%	2.1%
Clayton County, IA	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Fayette County, IA	4.3%	4.1%	4.0%	3.8%	3.7%	3.9%	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%	4.0%
Howard County, IA	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.3%	2.8%	2.4%
Winneshiek County, IA	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%
Iowa	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	2.7%
United States	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%

Number of Unsafe, Unsanitary Homes

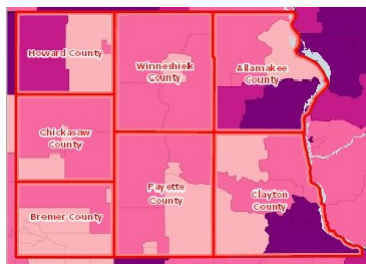
The number and percentage of occupied housing units without plumbing are shown for the report area. U.S. Census data shows 252 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2000 and ACS 5 year estimates show 221 housing units in the report area were without plumbing in 2018.

Report Area	Occupied Housing Units 2000	Housing Units without Plumbing 2000	Percent without Plumbing 2000	Occupied Housing Units 2018	Housing Units without Plumbing 2018	Percent without Plumbing 2018
Report Location	47,635	252	0.53%	48,773	221	0.45%
Allamakee County, IA	5,722	20	0.28%	5,957	72	1.21%
Bremer County, IA	8,860	11	0.12%	9,585	6	0.06%
Chickasaw County, IA	5,192	14	0.25%	5,191	16	0.31%
Clayton County, IA	7,375	47	0.55%	7,652	73	0.95%
Fayette County, IA	8,778	24	0.25%	8,315	13	0.16%
Howard County, IA	3,974	60	1.39%	3,868	15	0.39%
Winneshiek County, IA	7,734	76	0.93%	8,205	26	0.32%
Iowa	1,149,276	4,832	0.39%	1,256,855	3,527	0.28%
United States	106,741,426	736,626	0.69%	120,935,203	489,836	0.41%



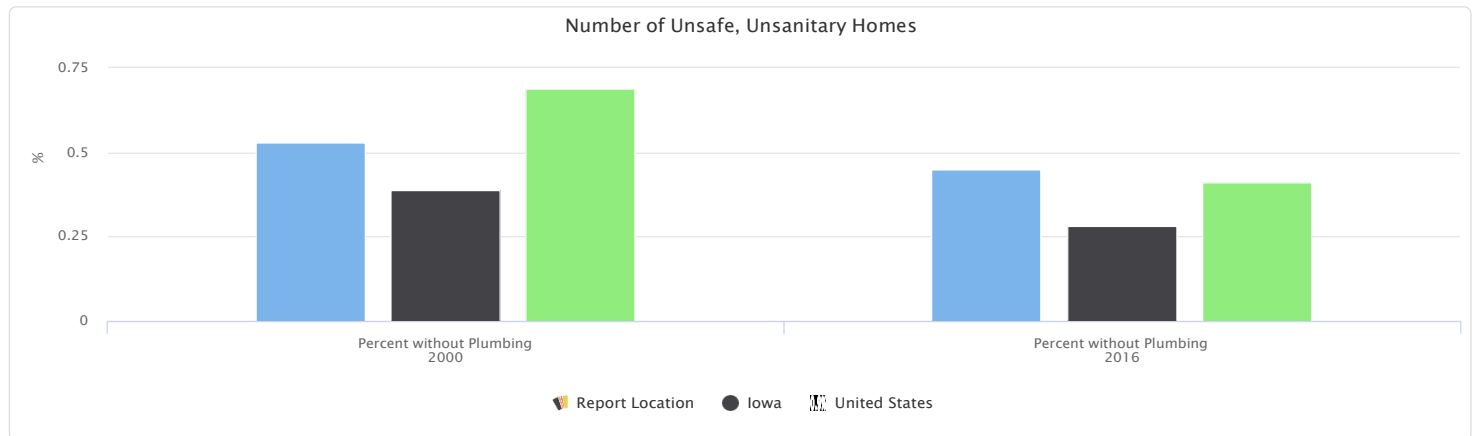
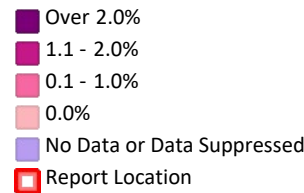
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). US Census Bureau, [Decennial Census](#). 2014-18. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Housing Units Lacking Complete Plumbing Facilities, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

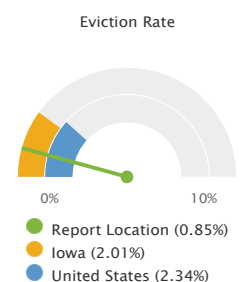


Evictions

This indicator reports information about formal evictions based on court records from 48 states and the District of Columbia, compiled by the Eviction Lab. The number evictions and eviction filings within the report area is shown in below. The “filing rate” is the ratio of the number of evictions filed in an area over the number of renter-occupied homes in that area. An “eviction rate” is the subset of those homes that received an eviction judgment in which renters were ordered to leave. For the year 2016, the Eviction Lab reports that, of 11,729 homes in the report area, there were 145 eviction filings, for an eviction filing rate of 1.24%. 100 of the eviction filings ended in an eviction, for an eviction rate of 0.85%.

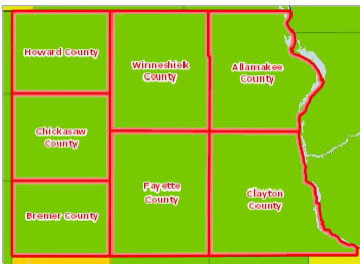
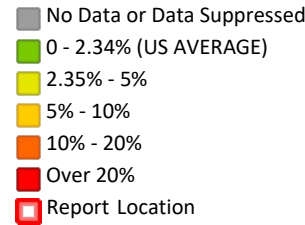
Note: Indicator data do not include information about "informal evictions", or those that happen outside of the courtroom.

Report Area	Renter Occupied Households	Eviction Filings	Evictions	Eviction Filing Rate	Eviction Rate
Report Location	11,729	145	100	1.24%	0.85%
Allamakee County, IA	1,412	18	14	1.27%	0.99%
Bremer County, IA	2,139	29	23	1.36%	1.08%
Chickasaw County, IA	1,070	18	9	1.68%	0.84%
Clayton County, IA	1,889	16	13	0.85%	0.69%
Fayette County, IA	2,308	35	20	1.52%	0.87%
Howard County, IA	856	20	16	2.34%	1.87%
Winneshiek County, IA	2,055	9	5	0.44%	0.24%
Iowa	365,324	14,520	7,358	3.97%	2.01%
United States	38,372,860	2,350,042	898,479	6.12%	2.34%



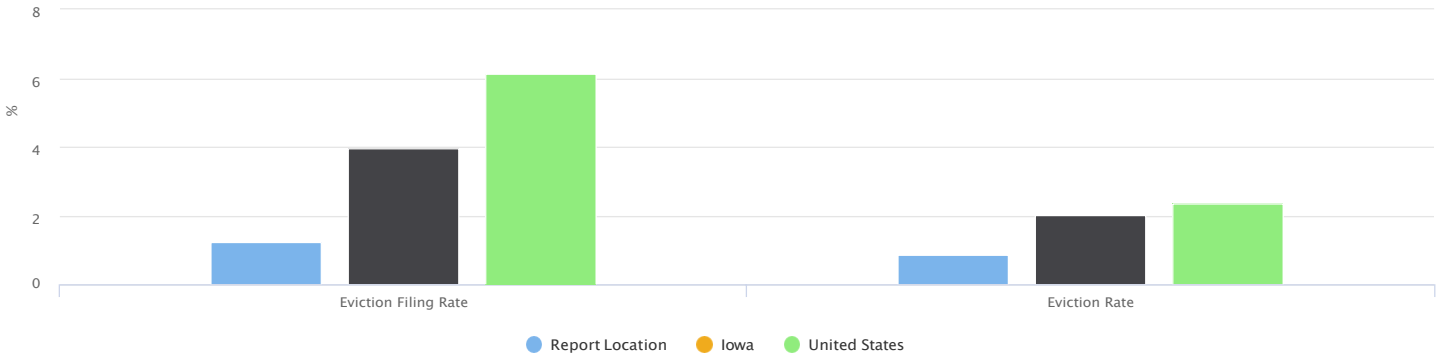
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: [Eviction Lab](#), 2016. Source geography: County

Evictions, Rate per 100 Rental Homes by County, Eviction Lab 2016



[View larger map](#)

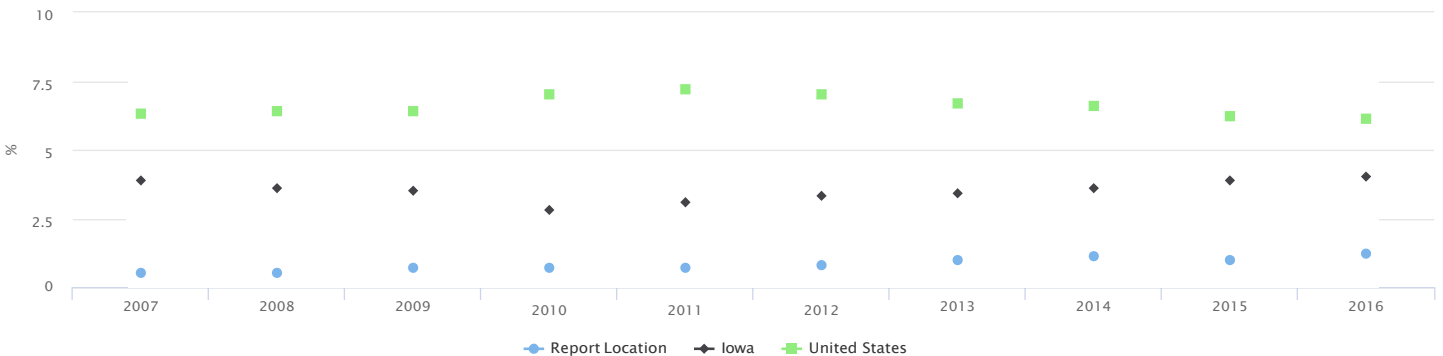
Evictions



Eviction Filing Rate by Year, 2007 - 2016

Report Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Report Location	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.0%	1.2%
Allamakee County, IA	0.3%	1.1%	1.8%	1.4%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.4%	1.3%
Bremer County, IA	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.9%	1.4%
Chickasaw County, IA	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	0.3%	1.4%	1.0%	1.0%	1.6%	0.7%	1.7%
Clayton County, IA	0.2%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	0.5%	0.8%
Fayette County, IA	0.2%	0.4%	1.0%	0.9%	0.5%	0.8%	1.4%	1.4%	1.8%	1.5%
Howard County, IA	1.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.7%	0.9%	1.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.3%	2.3%
Winneshiek County, IA	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.4%
Iowa	3.9%	3.6%	3.5%	2.8%	3.1%	3.3%	3.4%	3.6%	3.9%	4.0%
United States	6.3%	6.4%	6.4%	7.0%	7.2%	7.0%	6.7%	6.6%	6.2%	6.1%

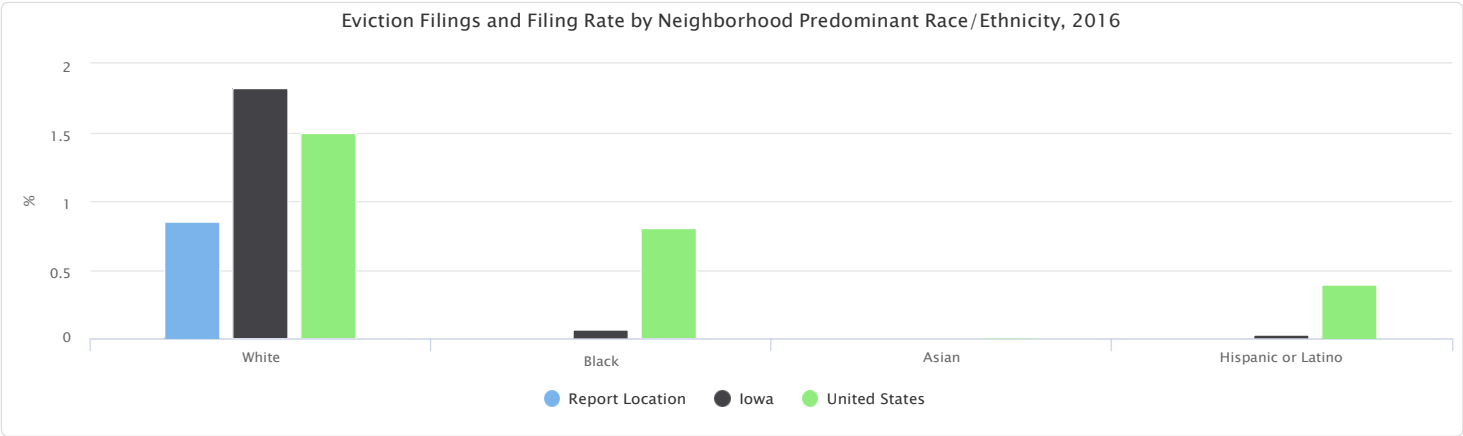
Eviction Filing Rate by Year, 2007 - 2016



Eviction Filings and Filing Rate by Neighborhood Predominant Race/Ethnicity, 2016

Rates by race/ethnicity are calculated by aggregating data on evictions in census block groups with a majority of the population (over 50%) belonging to a specific race/ethnicity. Reported race/ethnicity categories include: Non-Hispanic White; Black or Africa American; Asian, and Hispanic or Latino. In some counties there are no majority Black, Asian, or Hispanic census block groups.

Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	0.85%	No data	No data	No data
Allamakee County, IA	0.99%	No data	No data	No data
Bremer County, IA	1.08%	No data	No data	No data
Chickasaw County, IA	0.84%	No data	No data	No data
Clayton County, IA	0.69%	No data	No data	No data
Fayette County, IA	0.87%	No data	No data	No data
Howard County, IA	1.87%	No data	No data	No data
Winneshiek County, IA	0.24%	No data	No data	No data
Iowa	1.82%	0.07%	No data	0.03%
United States	1.50%	0.80%	0.01%	0.39%



Report Area	White	Black	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Report Location	100	No data	No data	No data
Allamakee County, IA	14	No data	No data	No data
Bremer County, IA	23	No data	No data	No data
Chickasaw County, IA	9	No data	No data	No data
Clayton County, IA	13	No data	No data	No data
Fayette County, IA	20	No data	No data	No data
Howard County, IA	16	No data	No data	No data
Winneshiek County, IA	5	No data	No data	No data
Iowa	6,294	226	0	91
United States	405,649	217,305	1,960	105,380

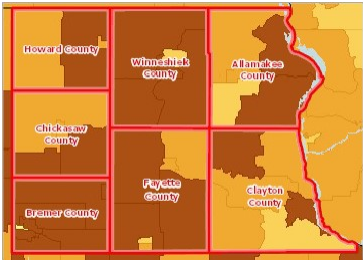
Income

Income Levels

Two common measures of income are Median Household Income and Per Capita Income based on U.S. Census Bureau estimates. Both measures are shown for the report area below.

Report Area	Median Household Income	Per Capita Income
Report Location	No data	\$29,713.58
Allamakee County, IA	\$51,057	\$27,741
Bremer County, IA	\$68,023	\$32,512
Chickasaw County, IA	\$55,385	\$29,752
Clayton County, IA	\$52,828	\$28,486
Fayette County, IA	\$50,015	\$28,069
Howard County, IA	\$52,742	\$28,828
Winneshiek County, IA	\$62,820	\$30,706
Iowa	\$58,580	\$31,085
United States	\$60,293	\$32,621

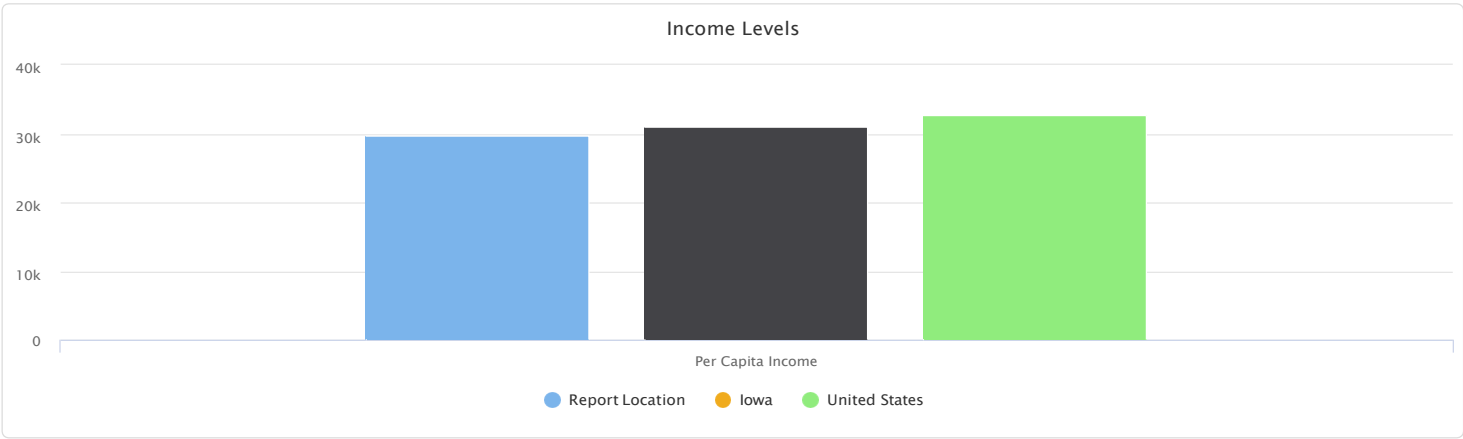
Data Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey. 2013-17. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Per Capita Income by Tract, ACS 2013-17

- Over \$30,000
- \$25,001 - \$30,000
- \$20,001 - \$25,000
- Under \$20,001
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

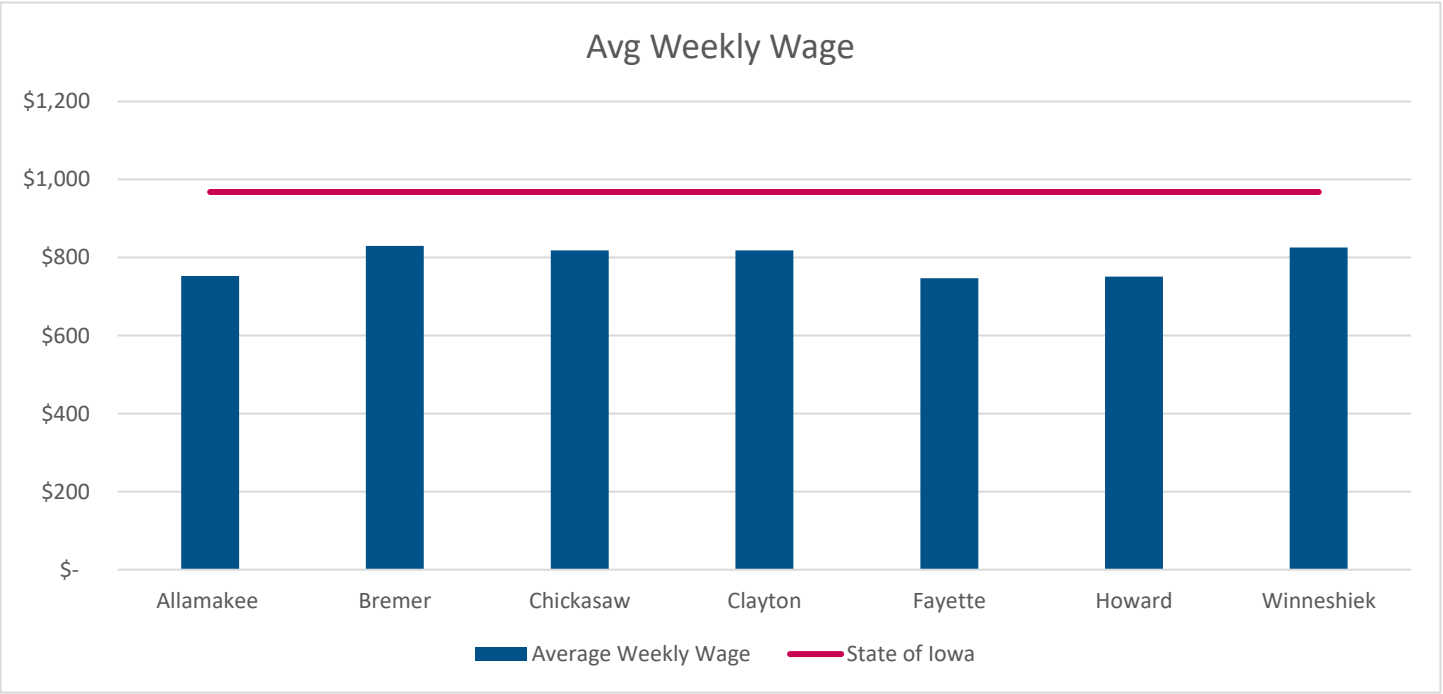


Household Income

Median annual household incomes in the report area for 2018 are shown in the table below. Since this reports a median amount, a "Report Area" value is not able to be calculated.

Report Area	Estimated Population	Median Household Income
Allamakee County, IA	13,880	\$53,359
Bremer County, IA	24,782	\$74,646
Chickasaw County, IA	12,099	\$64,190
Clayton County, IA	17,672	\$53,968
Fayette County, IA	19,929	\$50,893
Howard County, IA	9,264	\$53,500
Winneshiek County, IA	20,401	\$61,807
Iowa	3,132,499	\$60,071
United States	322,903,030	\$61,937

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates](#). 2018. Source geography: County



Source: Iowa Workforce Development, Labor Market Information Division, Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages Program (QCEW).

Jobs and Earnings by Sector

The number of jobs and total wage and salary earnings from employment in the report area are broken down by economic sector in the table below. These figures include both private and government employment. The sectors listed below represent private employment except for the last line which includes all the earnings from jobs with local, state and federal government. A negative number means that overall business in that sector lost money for the year in the report area.

Notes:
 (D) - Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals
 (L) - Less than \$50,000, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals
 (no data) - Data not available for this year.

Report Area	Farm Jobs	Farm Earnings (\$1,000)	Farm Average	Nonfarm Jobs	Nonfarm Earnings (\$1,000)	Nonfarm Average	Private Nonfarm Jobs	Private Nonfarm Earnings (\$1,000)	Private Nonfarm Average
Allamakee County, IA	1,035	\$29,868	\$28,858.0	7,100	\$297,100	\$41,845.0	5,890	\$233,785	\$39,692.0

Bremer County, IA	931	\$7,471	\$8,025.0	14,015	\$611,735	\$43,649.0	11,989	\$491,149	\$40,967.0
Chickasaw County, IA	982	\$17,791	\$18,117.0	6,869	\$423,531	\$61,658.0	6,165	\$385,041	\$62,456.0
Clayton County, IA	1,562	\$58,101	\$37,197.0	9,608	\$421,420	\$43,861.0	8,280	\$344,355	\$41,589.0
Fayette County, IA	1,325	\$36,519	\$27,562.0	10,127	\$411,627	\$40,646.0	8,858	\$344,132	\$38,850.0
Howard County, IA	910	\$28,599	\$31,427.0	5,528	\$235,146	\$42,537.0	4,723	\$193,736	\$41,020.0
Winneshiek County, IA	1,636	\$37,622	\$22,996.0	14,243	\$633,221	\$44,458.0	12,025	\$516,233	\$42,930.0
Iowa	87,227	\$3,958,581	\$45,383.0	2,000,766	\$105,777,789	\$52,869.0	1,729,144	\$88,181,406	\$50,997.0
United States	2,604,000	\$67,932,000	\$26,088.0	198,142,000	\$12,442,723,000	\$62,797.0	173,599,000	\$10,458,009,000	\$60,242.0

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#). 2018. Source geography: County

Report Area	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities <i>Jobs</i>	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Forestry, Fishing, and Related Activities <i>Average</i>	Mining <i>Jobs</i>	Mining <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Mining <i>Average</i>	Utilities <i>Jobs</i>	Utilities <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Utilities <i>Average</i>
Allamakee County, IA	163	\$6,155	\$37,761.0	27	\$894	\$33,111.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Bremer County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Chickasaw County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Clayton County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Fayette County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Howard County, IA	94	\$3,660	\$38,936.0	14	\$91	\$6,500.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Winneshiek County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0	No data	No data	\$1,000.0
Iowa	17,149	\$654,594	\$38,171.0	4,371	\$212,755	\$48,674.0	6,725	\$852,149	\$126,714.0

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Construction <i>Jobs</i>	Construction <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Construction <i>Average</i>	Manufacturing <i>Jobs</i>	Manufacturing <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Manufacturing <i>Average</i>
Allamakee County, IA	491	\$25,645	\$52,230.0	1,116	\$58,876	\$52,756.0
Bremer County, IA	784	\$40,375	\$51,499.0	1,602	\$106,741	\$66,630.0
Chickasaw County, IA	438	\$25,169	\$57,463.0	1,481	\$168,207	\$113,577.0
Clayton County, IA	1,112	\$72,268	\$64,989.0	1,135	\$63,926	\$56,322.0
Fayette County, IA	701	\$39,478	\$56,317.0	885	\$54,167	\$61,206.0
Howard County, IA	399	\$22,423	\$56,198.0	1,246	\$73,240	\$58,780.0
Winneshiek County, IA	957	\$53,679	\$56,091.0	1,536	\$115,667	\$75,304.0
Iowa	118,139	\$7,753,950	\$65,634.0	230,349	\$18,286,666	\$79,387.0

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Wholesale Trade Jobs	Wholesale Trade Earnings (\$1,000)	Wholesale Trade Average	Retail Trade Jobs	Retail Trade Earnings (\$1,000)	Retail Trade Average	Tranportation and Warehousing Jobs	Tranportation and Warehousing Earnings (\$1,000)	Tranportation and Warehousing Average
Allamakee County, IA	325	\$16,767	\$51,591	852	\$25,529	\$29,964	No data	No data	\$1,000
Bremer County, IA	341	\$18,326	\$53,742	1,719	\$44,731	\$26,022	No data	No data	\$1,000
Chickasaw County, IA	344	\$24,542	\$71,343	774	\$22,601	\$29,200	No data	No data	\$1,000
Clayton County, IA	328	\$25,651	\$78,204	1,072	\$25,760	\$24,030	No data	No data	\$1,000
Fayette County, IA	566	\$38,083	\$67,284	1,151	\$25,187	\$21,883	No data	No data	\$1,000
Howard County, IA	210	\$14,109	\$67,186	623	\$17,912	\$28,751	No data	No data	\$1,000
Winneshiek County, IA	406	\$31,975	\$78,756	1,540	\$38,877	\$25,245	No data	No data	\$1,000
Iowa	70,573	\$5,591,918	\$79,236	221,460	\$6,346,434	\$28,657	87,513	\$4,673,189	\$53,400

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Information Jobs	Information Earnings (\$1,000)	Information Average	Finance and Insurance Jobs	Finance and Insurance Earnings (\$1,000)	Finance and Insurance Average	Real Eastate and Rental and Leasing Jobs	Real Eastate and Rental and Leasing Earnings (\$1,000)	Real Eastate and Rental and Leasing Average
Allamakee County, IA	34	\$1,207	\$35,500	296	\$10,918	\$36,885	239	\$1,910	\$7,992
Bremer County, IA	128	\$5,291	\$41,336	1,464	\$91,204	\$62,298	689	\$15,453	\$22,428
Chickasaw County, IA	34	\$22,278	\$655,235	311	\$10,258	\$32,984	273	\$5,730	\$20,989
Clayton County, IA	97	\$5,586	\$57,588	439	\$15,265	\$34,772	279	\$3,012	\$10,796
Fayette County, IA	77	\$3,088	\$40,104	414	\$13,018	\$31,444	271	\$4,289	\$15,827
Howard County, IA	52	\$1,608	\$30,923	267	\$10,168	\$38,082	235	\$1,342	\$5,711
Winneshiek County, IA	142	\$5,700	\$40,141	583	\$25,097	\$43,048	443	\$4,173	\$9,420
Iowa	27,080	\$1,949,736	\$71,999	134,642	\$9,499,513	\$70,554	74,858	\$1,423,554	\$19,017

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Jobs</i>	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services <i>Average</i>	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Jobs</i>	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Management of Companies and Enterprises <i>Average</i>
Allamakee County, IA	169	\$6,367	\$37,675	No data	No data	\$1,000
Bremer County, IA	464	\$17,324	\$37,336	No data	No data	\$1,000
Chickasaw County, IA	146	\$5,929	\$40,610	No data	No data	\$1,000
Clayton County, IA	260	\$9,349	\$35,958	No data	No data	\$1,000
Fayette County, IA	259	\$8,830	\$34,093	21	\$2,616	\$124,571
Howard County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Winneshiek County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Iowa	82,840	\$5,458,965	\$65,898	21,327	\$1,995,305	\$93,558

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Jobs</i>	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Administrative and Waste Management Services <i>Average</i>	Educational services <i>Jobs</i>	Educational services <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Educational services <i>Average</i>
Allamakee County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	89	\$1,742	\$19,573
Bremer County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Chickasaw County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Clayton County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	No data	No data	\$1,000
Fayette County, IA	237	\$5,593	\$23,599	No data	No data	\$1,000
Howard County, IA	157	\$5,999	\$38,210	No data	No data	\$1,000
Winneshiek County, IA	538	\$17,953	\$33,370	No data	No data	\$1,000
Iowa	88,256	\$3,193,579	\$36,185	48,215	\$1,500,552	\$31,122

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Health Care and Social Assistance <i>Jobs</i>	Health Care and Social Assistance <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Health Care and Social Assistance <i>Average</i>	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation <i>Jobs</i>	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation <i>Average</i>
Allamakee County, IA	682	\$25,244	\$37,015	67	\$334	\$4,985
Bremer County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	202	\$1,460	\$7,228
Chickasaw County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	94	\$1,240	\$13,191
Clayton County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	279	\$7,827	\$28,054
Fayette County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	121	\$776	\$6,413
Howard County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	37	\$175	\$4,730
Winneshiek County, IA	No data	No data	\$1,000	295	\$2,919	\$9,895
Iowa	219,643	\$11,371,289	\$51,772	37,625	\$617,652	\$16,416

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Accommodation and Food Services <i>Jobs</i>	Accommodation and Food Services <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Accommodation and Food Services <i>Average</i>	Other Services, Except Public Administration <i>Jobs</i>	Other Services, Except Public Administration <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Other Services, Except Public Administration <i>Average</i>
Allamakee County, IA	387	\$3,629	\$9,377	504	\$20,288	\$40,254
Bremer County, IA	689	\$10,415	\$15,116	744	\$24,326	\$32,696
Chickasaw County, IA	285	\$3,235	\$11,351	425	\$14,991	\$35,273
Clayton County, IA	524	\$5,111	\$9,754	588	\$16,517	\$28,090
Fayette County, IA	531	\$6,736	\$12,685	694	\$22,793	\$32,843
Howard County, IA	255	\$2,284	\$8,957	269	\$6,884	\$25,591
Winneshiek County, IA	983	\$16,676	\$16,964	776	\$22,044	\$28,407
Iowa	133,164	\$2,908,617	\$21,842	105,215	\$3,890,989	\$36,981

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, [US Bureau of Economic Analysis](#).

Report Area	Government and Government Enterprises <i>Jobs</i>	Government and Government Enterprises <i>Earnings</i> (\$1,000)	Government and Government Enterprises <i>Average</i>
Allamakee County, IA	1,210	\$63,315	\$52,326
Bremer County, IA	2,026	\$120,586	\$59,519
Chickasaw County, IA	704	\$38,490	\$54,673
Clayton County, IA	1,328	\$77,065	\$58,031
Fayette County, IA	1,269	\$67,495	\$53,188
Howard County, IA	805	\$41,410	\$51,441
Winneshiek County, IA	2,218	\$116,988	\$52,745
Iowa	271,622	\$17,596,383	\$64,783

Data Source: US Department of Commerce, *US Bureau of Economic Analysis*.

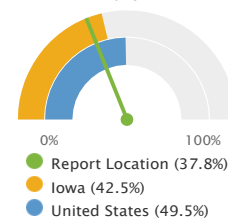
Nutrition

Free and Reduced Lunch Program

The following report shows that 7,113 students (or 37.80 percent) were eligible for free or reduced price lunches during the 2016 - 2017 school year, which is less than the national average of 49.5%.

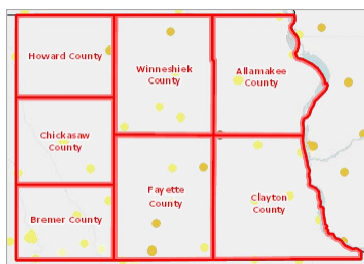
Report Area	Total Students	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch	Students Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch, Percent
Report Location	18,818	7,113	37.8%
Allamakee County, IA	2,174	1,317	60.6%
Bremer County, IA	4,720	1,119	23.7%
Chickasaw County, IA	2,044	700	34.2%
Clayton County, IA	2,524	955	37.8%
Fayette County, IA	3,309	1,653	50.0%
Howard County, IA	1,461	661	45.2%
Winneshiek County, IA	2,586	708	27.4%
Iowa	506,310	215,291	42.5%
United States	50,744,629	25,124,175	49.5%

Percentage of Students Eligible
for Free or Reduced Price School
Lunch



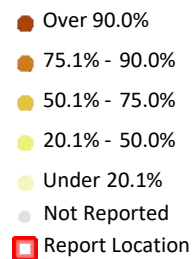
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: National Center for Education Statistics, *NCES - Common Core of Data*. 2018-19. Source geography: Address

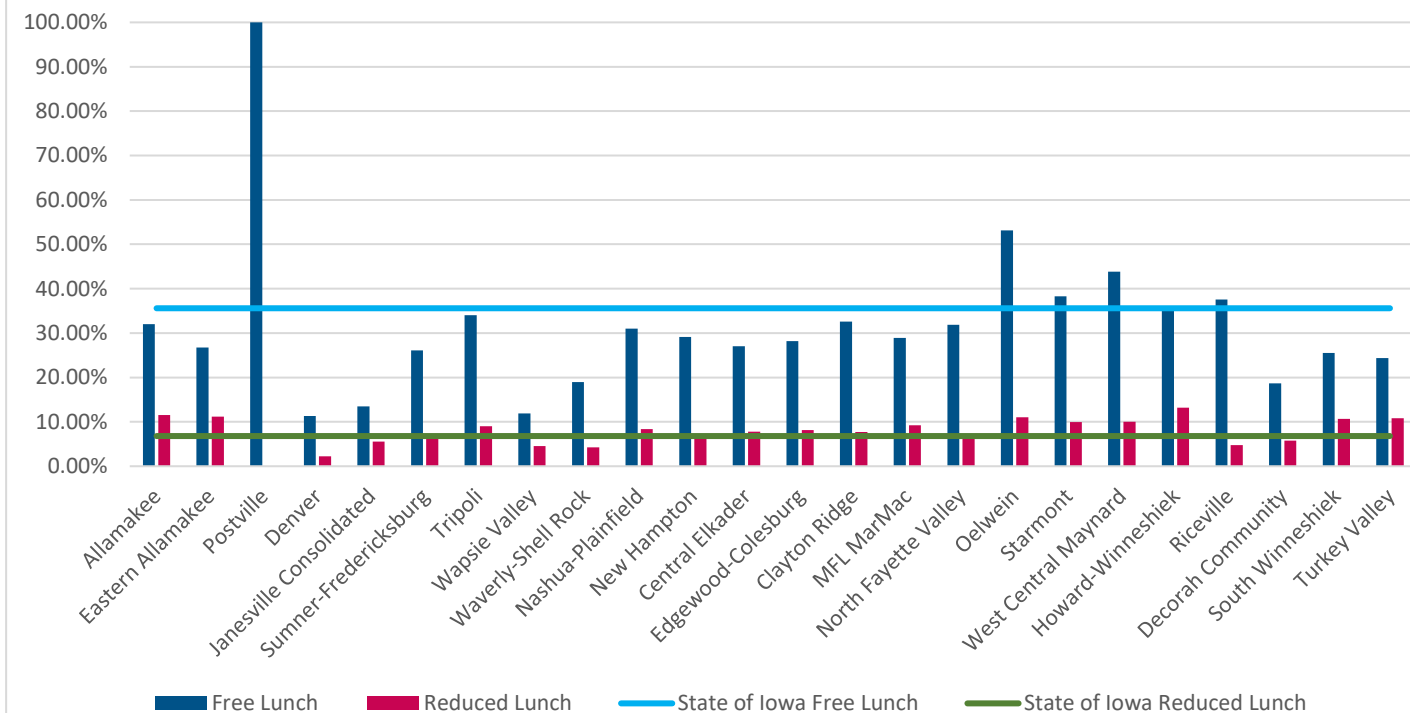


[View larger map](#)

Students Eligible for Free or Reduced-Price Lunch, NCES CCD 2018-19



Free and Reduced Price Lunch by School District, 2019-2020



Source: Iowa Department of Education, Bureau of Information and Analysis, SRI Merged 2019-2020 Fall File.

Children Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by School Year, 2012-13 through 2018-19

The table below shows local, state, and national trends in student free and reduced lunch eligibility by percent.

Report Area	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19
Report Location	36.2%	36.6%	36.4%	35.8%	34.6%	34.6%	37.8%
Allamakee County, IA	55.8%	57.5%	64%	57.9%	53.1%	53.1%	60.6%
Bremer County, IA	22.3%	22.6%	22%	22.6%	21.2%	21.2%	23.7%
Chickasaw County, IA	30.6%	32.6%	30.2%	30.8%	29.9%	29.9%	34.2%
Clayton County, IA	40.4%	36.3%	34.1%	35.2%	36.3%	36.3%	37.8%
Fayette County, IA	46.3%	47.4%	46.8%	47.2%	48.3%	48.3%	50%
Howard County, IA	44.7%	47.2%	44%	39.7%	40.4%	40.4%	45.2%
Winneshek County, IA	26.7%	27.2%	27.8%	28.6%	24.3%	24.3%	27.4%
Iowa	40.9%	40.9%	40.7%	41.5%	40.9%	40.9%	42.5%
United States	51.8%	52.4%	52.3%	52.7%	52.1%	52.1%	52.4%

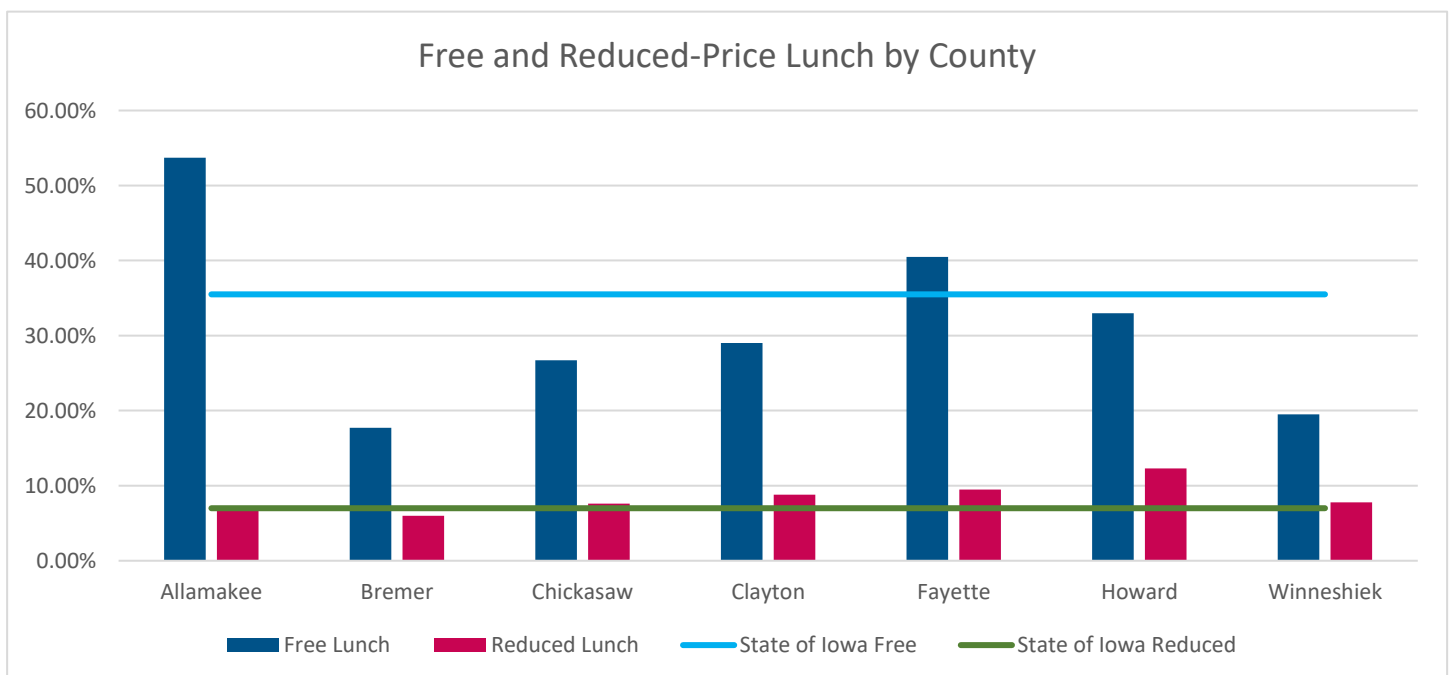
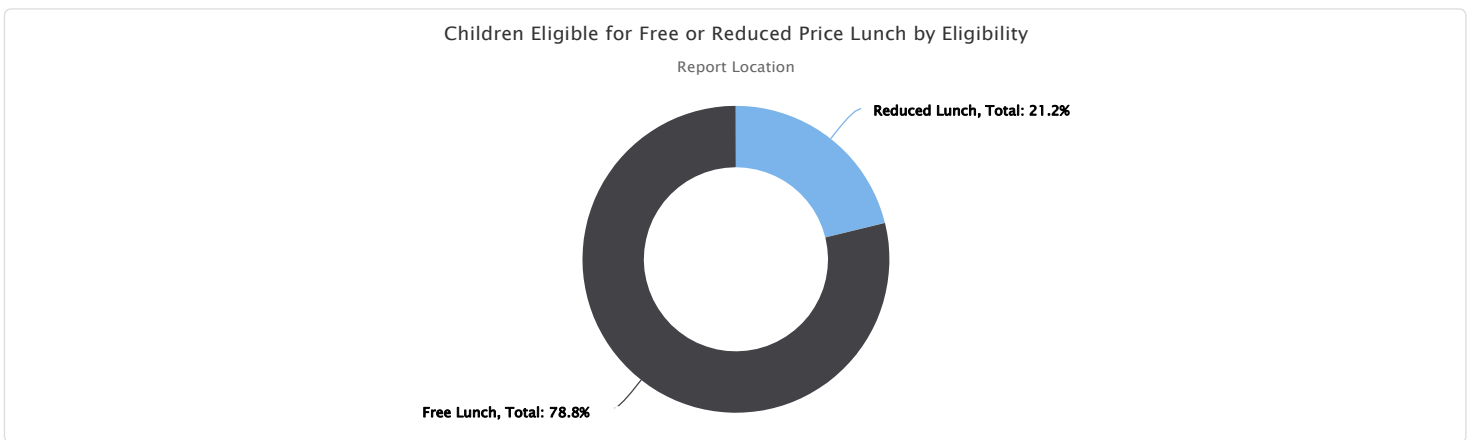
%

Children Eligible for Free or Reduced Price Lunch by Eligibility

The table below displays the number and percentage of students eligible for free or reduced price lunch by income eligibility category. Percentages in the table below are out of the total student population.

Report Area	Free Lunch, Total	Free Lunch, Percent	Reduced Lunch, Total	Reduced Lunch, Percent
Report Location	5,605	29.8%	1,508	8.0%
Allamakee County, IA	1,168	53.7%	149	6.9%
Bremer County, IA	834	17.7%	285	6.0%
Chickasaw County, IA	545	26.7%	155	7.6%
Clayton County, IA	732	29.0%	223	8.8%
Fayette County, IA	1,339	40.5%	314	9.5%
Howard County, IA	482	33.0%	179	12.3%
Winneshiek County, IA	505	19.5%	203	7.8%
Iowa	179,977	35.5%	35,287	7.0%
United States	21,661,831	43.0%	2,568,683	5.1%

The chart below displays the percentage of the students in each eligibility category out of the total number of students eligible for free or reduced price lunch.



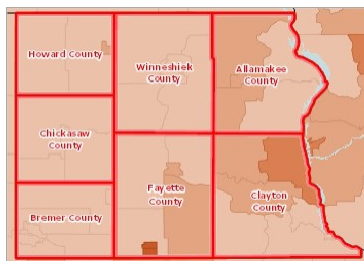
Source: Iowa Department of Education, Bureau of Information and Analysis, SRI Merged 2019-2020 Fall File.

Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

The below table shows that according to the American Community Survey (ACS), 3,960 households (or 8.1%) received SNAP payments during 2018. During this same period there were 2,915 households with income levels below the poverty level that were not receiving SNAP payments.

Report Area	Households Receiving SNAP Total	Households Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Total	Households Not Receiving SNAP Percent	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Below Poverty	Households Not Receiving SNAP Income Above Poverty
Report Location	3,960	8.1%	1,801	2,159	44,813	91.9%	2,915	41,898
Allamakee County, IA	584	9.80%	192	392	5,373	90.20%	397	4,976
Bremer County, IA	514	5.36%	265	249	9,071	94.64%	541	8,530
Chickasaw County, IA	346	6.67%	127	219	4,845	93.33%	251	4,594
Clayton County, IA	761	9.95%	309	452	6,891	90.05%	383	6,508
Fayette County, IA	1,032	12.41%	514	518	7,283	87.59%	493	6,790
Howard County, IA	306	7.91%	175	131	3,562	92.09%	319	3,243
Winneshiek County, IA	417	5.08%	219	198	7,788	94.92%	531	7,257
Iowa	134,125	10.67%	60,228	73,897	1,122,730	89.33%	84,065	1,038,665
United States	14,635,287	12.22%	7,090,216	7,545,071	105,094,841	87.78%	8,937,265	96,157,576

Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). 2014-18. Source geography: County



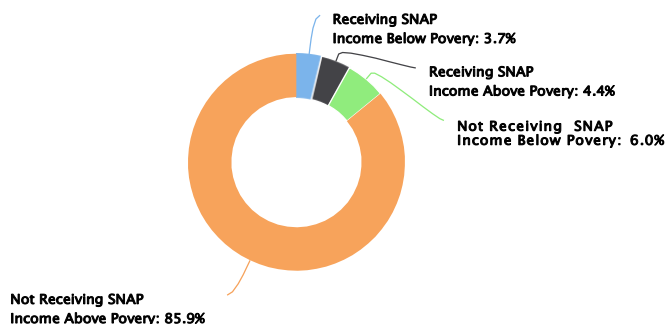
[View larger map](#)

Households Receiving SNAP Benefits, Percent by Tract, ACS 2014-18

- Over 19.0%
- 14.1 - 19.0%
- 9.1 - 14.0%
- Under 9.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

Households Receiving SNAP by Poverty Status (ACS)

Report Location

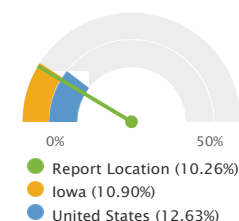


Food Insecurity

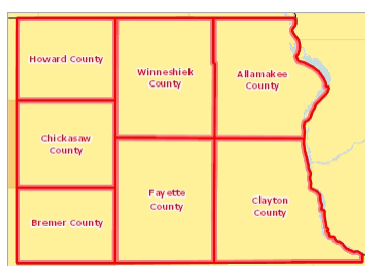
This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

Report Area	Total Population	Food Insecure Population, Total	Food Insecurity Rate
Report Location	118,598	12,170.00	10.26%
Allamakee County, IA	13,925	1,490.00	10.70%
Bremer County, IA	24,778	2,230.00	9.00%
Chickasaw County, IA	12,100	1,210.00	10.00%
Clayton County, IA	17,658	1,960.00	11.10%
Fayette County, IA	20,172	2,340.00	11.60%
Howard County, IA	9,333	980.00	10.50%
Winneshiek County, IA	20,632	1,960.00	9.50%
Iowa	3,136,606	341,890.00	10.90%
United States	325,717,422	41,133,950.00	12.63%

Percentage of Total Population with Food Insecurity

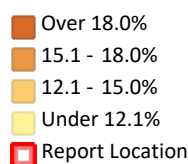


Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.
Data Source: [Feeding America](#). 2017. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

Food Insecure Population, Percent by County, Feeding America 2017



Food Insecurity - Food Insecure Children

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the population under age 18 that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food.

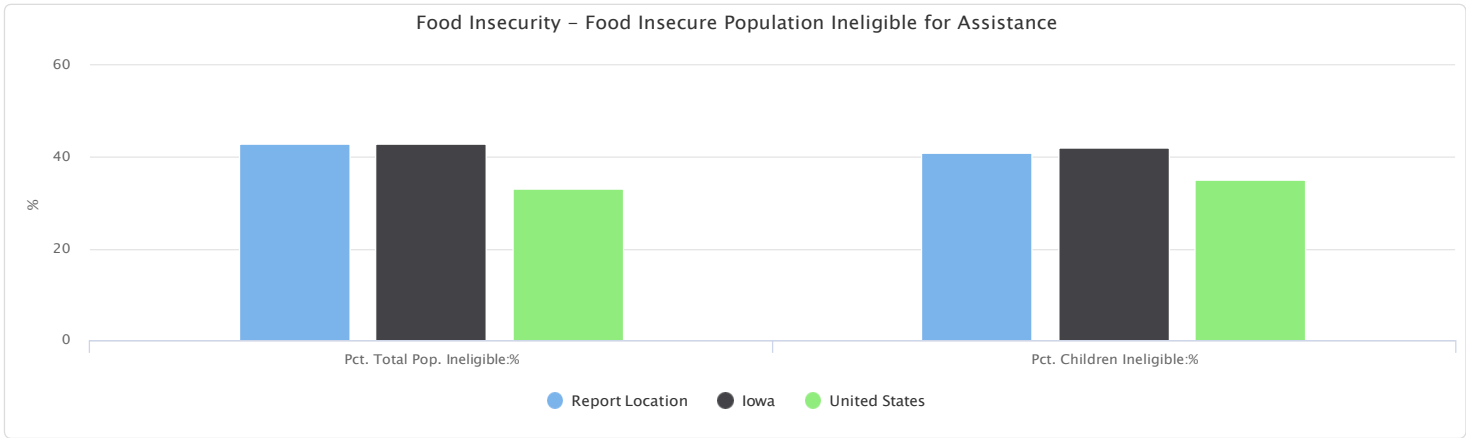
Report Area	Population Under Age 18	Food Insecure Children, Total	Child Food Insecurity Rate
Report Location	25,789	4,000.00	15.51%
Allamakee County, IA	3,152	520.00	16.50%
Bremer County, IA	5,474	750.00	13.70%
Chickasaw County, IA	2,848	430.00	15.10%
Clayton County, IA	3,846	650.00	16.90%
Fayette County, IA	4,286	750.00	17.50%
Howard County, IA	2,342	370.00	15.80%
Winneshiek County, IA	3,841	530.00	13.80%
Iowa	728,889	111,520.00	15.30%
United States	73,641,039	13,411,620.00	18.21%

Food Insecurity - Food Insecure Population Ineligible for Assistance

This indicator reports the estimated percentage of the total population and the population under age 18 that experienced food insecurity at some point during the report year, but are ineligible for State or Federal nutrition assistance. Food insecurity is the household-level economic and social condition of limited or uncertain access to adequate food. Assistance eligibility is

determined based on household income of the food insecure households relative to the maximum income-to-poverty ratio for assistance programs (SNAP, WIC, school meals, CSFP and TEFAP).

Report Area	Food Insecure Population	Food Insecure Population Ineligible for Assistance, Percent	Food Insecure Children	Food Insecure Children Ineligible for Assistance, Percent
Report Location	12,170.00	43.00%	4,000.00	41.00%
Allamakee County, IA	1,490.00	35.00%	520.00	39.00%
Bremer County, IA	2,230.00	52.00%	750.00	53.00%
Chickasaw County, IA	1,210.00	33.00%	430.00	32.00%
Clayton County, IA	1,960.00	37.00%	650.00	32.00%
Fayette County, IA	2,340.00	39.00%	750.00	34.00%
Howard County, IA	980.00	40.00%	370.00	36.00%
Winneshiek County, IA	1,960.00	57.00%	530.00	61.00%
Iowa	341,890.00	43.00%	111,520.00	42.00%
United States	41,133,950.00	33.00%	13,411,620.00	35.00%

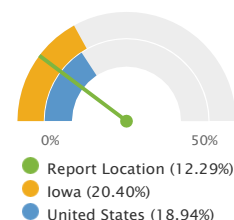


Low Income and Low Food Access

This indicator reports the percentage of the low income population with low food access. Low food access is defined as living more than ½ mile from the nearest supermarket, supercenter, or large grocery store. Data are from the 2017 report, [Low-Income and Low-Supermarket-Access Census Tracts, 2010-2015](#). This indicator is relevant because it highlights populations and geographies facing food insecurity.

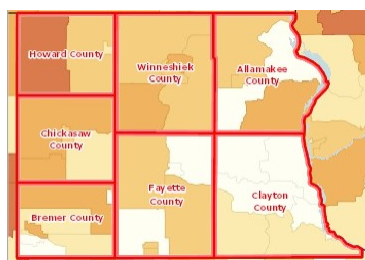
Report Area	Total Population	Low Income Population	Low Income Population with Low Food Access	Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access
Report Location	120,676	36,423	4,478	12.29%
Allamakee County, IA	14,330	3,892	450	11.56%
Bremer County, IA	24,276	5,393	398	7.38%
Chickasaw County, IA	12,439	4,445	723	16.27%
Clayton County, IA	18,129	5,948	42	0.71%
Fayette County, IA	20,880	6,845	568	8.30%
Howard County, IA	9,566	4,501	1,228	27.28%
Winneshiek County, IA	21,056	5,399	1,069	19.80%
Iowa	3,046,355	929,903	189,697	20.40%
United States	308,745,538	106,758,543	20,221,368	18.94%

Percent Low Income Population with Low Food Access



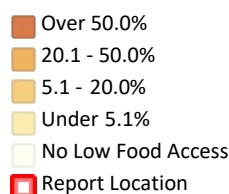
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: US Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, [USDA - Food Access Research Atlas](#). 2015. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Population with Limited Food Access, Low Income, Percent by Tract, FARA 2015



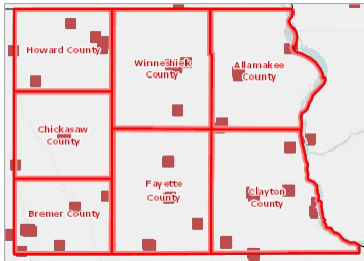
Health Care

Medicare and Medicaid Providers

Total institutional Medicare and Medicaid providers, including hospitals, nursing facilities, Federally qualified health centers, rural health clinics and community mental health centers for the report area are shown. According to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, there were 79 active Medicare and Medicaid institutional service providers in the report area in the fourth quarter of 2019.

Report Area	Total Institutional Providers	Hospitals	Nursing Facilities	Federally Qualified Health Centers	Rural Health Clinics	Community Mental Health Centers
Report Location	79	10	27	0	20	0
Allamakee County, IA	9	1	4	0	3	0
Bremer County, IA	14	2	4	0	5	0
Chickasaw County, IA	5	1	2	0	1	0
Clayton County, IA	19	2	5	0	4	0
Fayette County, IA	14	2	5	0	4	0
Howard County, IA	10	1	4	0	3	0
Winneshiek County, IA	8	1	3	0	0	0
Iowa	1,337	128	439	78	190	0
United States	74,721	7,072	15,491	9,215	4,455	125

Data Source: US Department of Health & Human Services, Center for Medicare & Medicaid Services, [Provider of Services File](#). December 2019. Source geography: County



[View larger map](#)

All Providers of Service, POS December 2019

- All Providers of Service, POS December 2019
- Report Location

Persons Receiving Medicare

The total number of persons receiving Medicare is shown, broken down by number over 65 and number of disabled persons receiving Medicare for the report area. The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services reported that a total of 27,862 persons were receiving Medicare benefits in the report area in 2019. A large number of individuals in our society are aware that persons over 65 years of age receive Medicare; however, many of them are unaware that disabled persons also receive Medicare benefits. A total of 2,508 disabled persons in the report area received Medicare benefits in 2019.

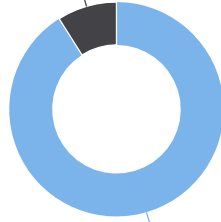
Report Area	Persons Over 65 Receiving Medicare	Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare	Total Persons Receiving Medicare
Report Location	25,355	2,508	27,862
Allamakee County, IA	3,123	255	3,378
Bremer County, IA	5,015	370	5,385
Chickasaw County, IA	2,545	266	2,810
Clayton County, IA	4,132	448	4,580
Fayette County, IA	4,264	602	4,866
Howard County, IA	2,013	204	2,217
Winneshiek County, IA	4,263	363	4,626
Iowa	1,097,786	152,563	1,250,345
United States	52,987,966	8,519,960	61,507,926

Data Source: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, [CMS Geographic Variation Public Use File](#). Source geography: County

Persons Receiving Medicare

Report Location

Disabled Persons Receiving Medicare: 9.0%



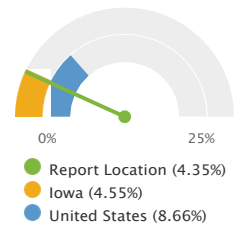
Persons over 65 Receiving Medicare: 91.0%

Uninsured Population

The uninsured population of 2018 is calculated by estimating the number of persons eligible for insurance (generally those under 65) minus the estimated number of insured persons.

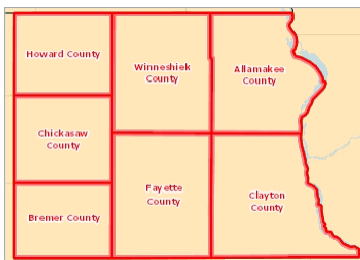
Report Area	Insurance Population (2018 Estimate)	Number Insured	Number Uninsured	Percent Uninsured
Report Location	118,027	83,012	5,135	4.35%
Allamakee County, IA	13,880	9,610	971	7.00%
Bremer County, IA	24,782	18,059	690	2.78%
Chickasaw County, IA	12,099	8,802	625	5.17%
Clayton County, IA	17,672	12,444	849	4.80%
Fayette County, IA	19,929	13,942	919	4.61%
Howard County, IA	9,264	6,732	465	5.02%
Winneshiek County, IA	20,401	13,423	616	3.02%
Iowa	3,132,499	2,399,036	142,584	4.55%
United States	322,903,030	240,092,386	27,954,329	8.66%

Percent Uninsured



Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

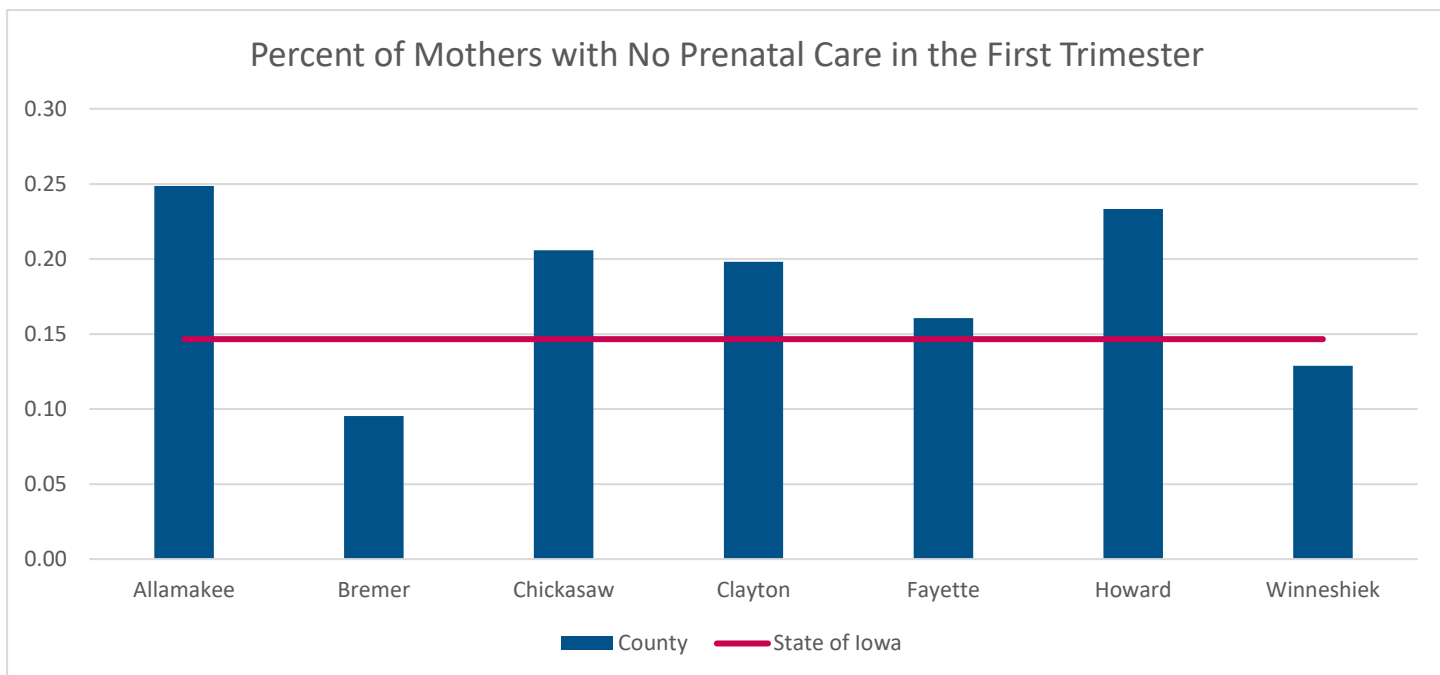
Data Source: US Census Bureau, [American Community Survey](#). US Census Bureau, [Small Area Health Insurance Estimates](#). 2018. Source geography: County



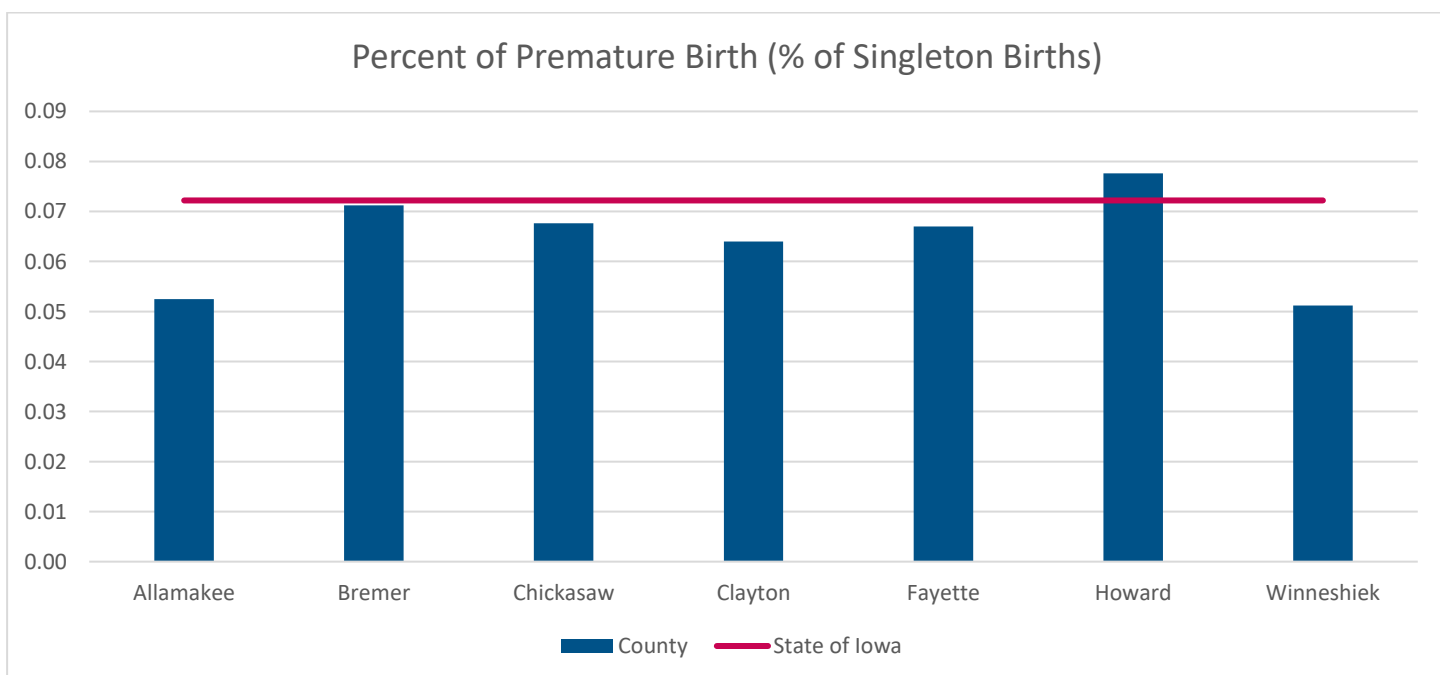
[View larger map](#)

Uninsured Population, Percent by County, SAHIE 2018

- Over 25.0%
- 20.1 - 25.0%
- 15.1 - 20.0%
- Under 15.1%
- No Data or Data Suppressed
- Report Location

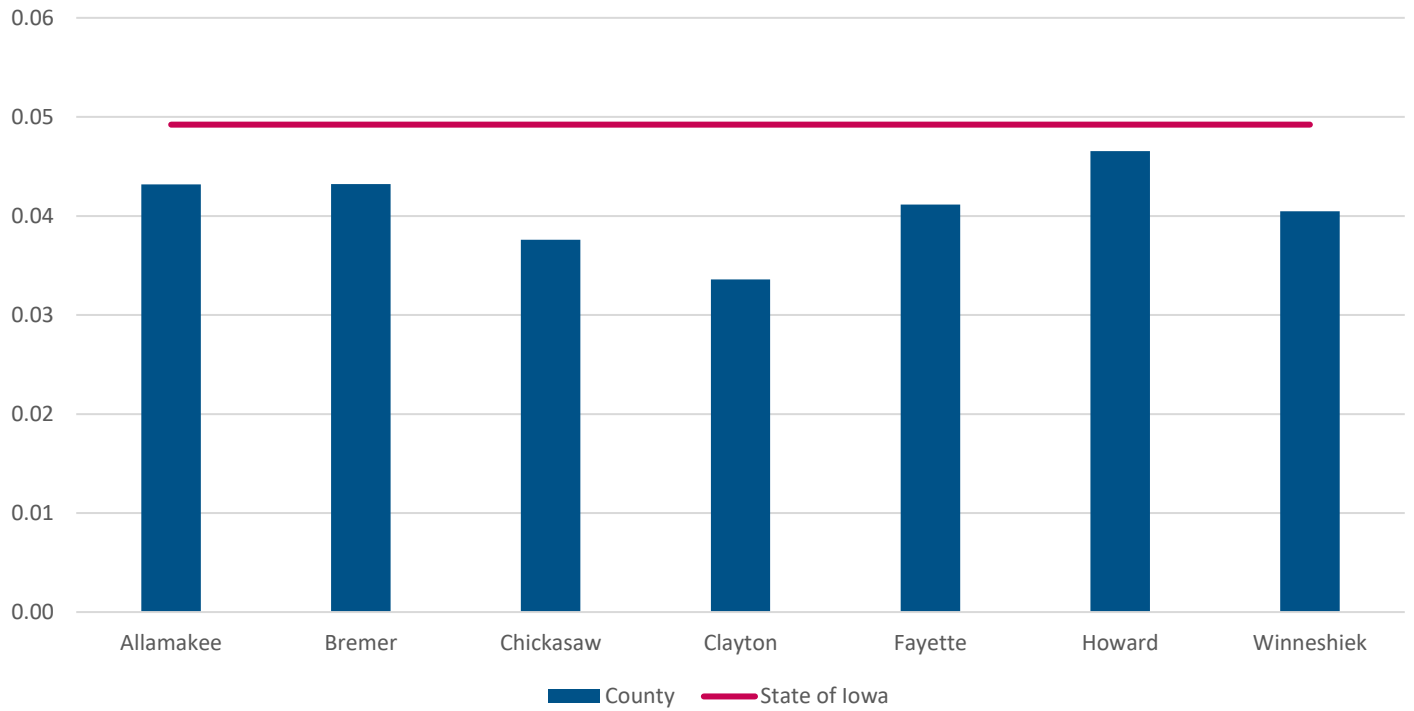


Source: Iowa Department of Public Health, County Health Snapshot, 2011-2015



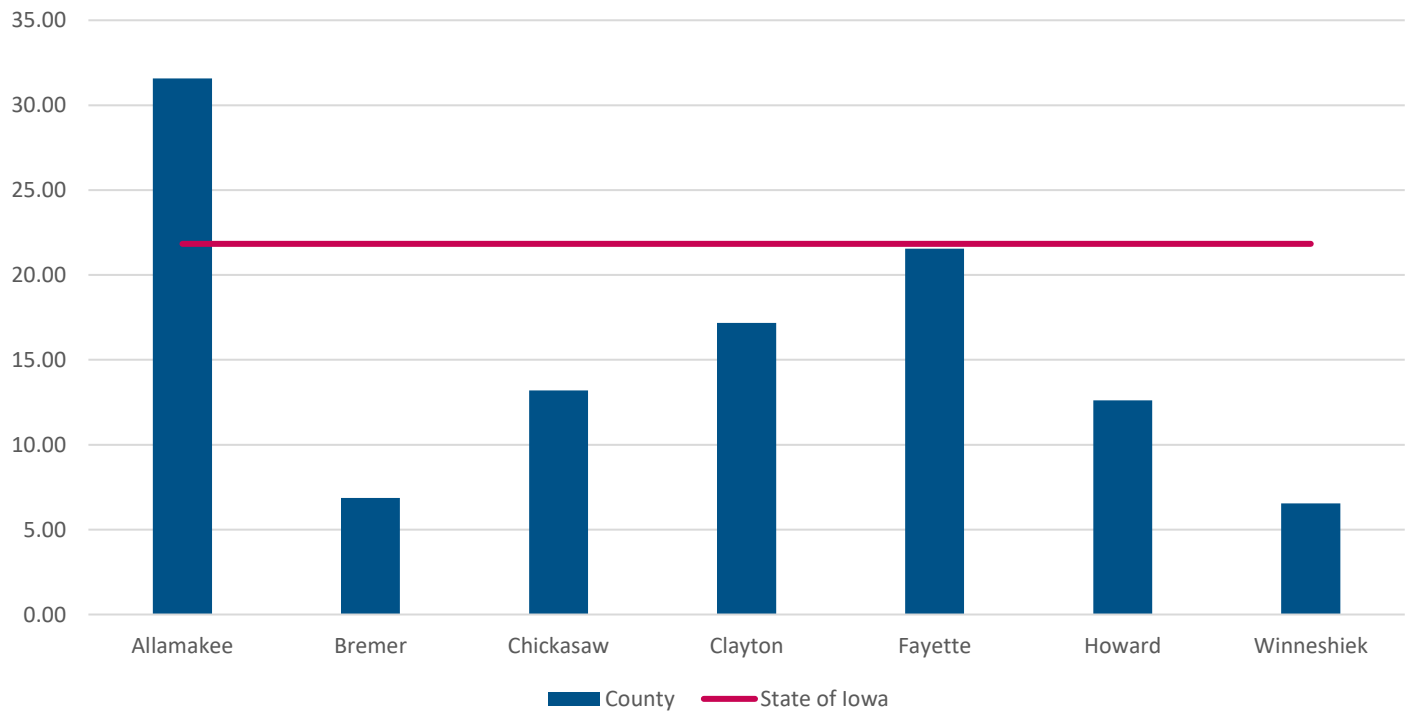
Source: Iowa Department of Public Health, County Health Snapshot, 2011-2015

Percentage of Low Birth Weight (% of Singleton Births)



Source: Iowa Department of Public Health, County Health Snapshot, 2011-2015

Teen (15-19) Birth Rate (per 1,000 residents)



Source: Iowa Department of Public Health, County Health Snapshot, 2011-2015

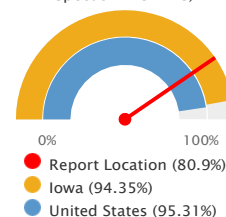
Built Environment

Broadband Access

This indicator reports the percentage of population with access to high-speed internet. Data are based on the reported service area of providers offering download speeds of 25 MBPS or more and upload speeds of 3 MBPS or more. This data represent both wireline and fixed/terrestrial wireless internet providers. Cellular internet providers are not included.

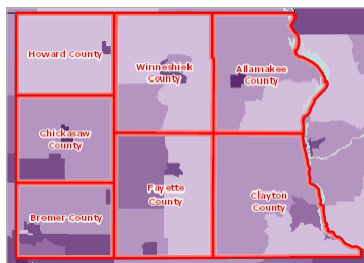
Report Area	Total Population (2010)	Access to DL Speeds > 25MBPS (2019)
Report Location	120,676	80.9%
Allamakee County, IA	14,330	81.19%
Bremer County, IA	24,276	90.05%
Chickasaw County, IA	12,439	90.39%
Clayton County, IA	18,129	77.54%
Fayette County, IA	20,880	85.76%
Howard County, IA	9,566	79.53%
Winneshiek County, IA	21,056	63.27%
Iowa	3,046,355	94.35%
United States	312,471,327	95.31%

Percentage of Population with Access to Broadband Internet(DL Speeds > 25MBPS)



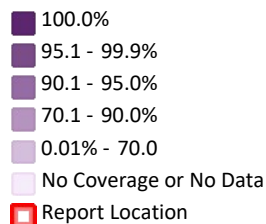
Note: This indicator is compared to the state average.

Data Source: [National Broadband Map](#), June 2019. Source geography: Tract



[View larger map](#)

Broadband Access, Pct. Population in a High-Speed Internet Service Area by Tract, FCC June 2019



Broadband Access, Percent by Time Period

The table below displays temporal trends in high-speed internet availability as the percent of the population with access to broadband in the indicated area.

Report Area	December, 2016	June, 2017	December, 2017	June, 2018	December, 2018	June, 2019
Report Location	93.15%	86.78%	89.67%	81.07%	81.87%	80.9%
Allamakee County, IA	78.16%	68.20%	77.84%	81.63%	81.40%	81.19%
Bremer County, IA	99.63%	99.06%	99.79%	96.63%	97.29%	90.05%
Chickasaw County, IA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	89.49%	90.06%	90.39%
Clayton County, IA	74.32%	69.50%	73.37%	75.01%	76.03%	77.54%
Fayette County, IA	98.37%	85.99%	89.23%	81.54%	83.72%	85.76%
Howard County, IA	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%	78.60%	78.57%	79.53%
Winneshiek County, IA	99.74%	87.11%	89.73%	63.64%	64.24%	63.27%
Iowa	90.67%	89.04%	91.27%	92.13%	93.81%	94.35%
United States	92.63%	93.00%	94.49%	94.41%	94.81%	95.31%

